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# amnesty international

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## Death sentences and executions in 2005

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During 2005, at least 2,148 people were executed in 22 countries. At least 5,186 people were sentenced to death in 53 countries. These were only minimum figures; the true figures were certainly higher.

**Executions are known to have been carried out in the following countries in 2005:**

BANGLADESH  
BELARUS  
CHINA  
INDONESIA  
IRAN  
IRAQ  
JAPAN  
JORDAN  
KOREA (North)  
KUWAIT  
LIBYA

MONGOLIA  
PAKISTAN  
PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY  
SAUDI ARABIA  
SINGAPORE  
SOMALIA  
TAIWAN  
USA  
UZBEKISTAN  
VIET NAM  
YEMEN

**Death sentences are known to have been imposed in the following countries and territories in 2005:**

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| AFGHANISTAN                 | LEBANON                  |
| ALGERIA                     | LIBYA                    |
| BAHAMAS                     | MALAWI                   |
| BAHRAIN                     | MALAYSIA                 |
| BANGLADESH                  | MALI                     |
| BELIZE                      | MONGOLIA                 |
| BARBADOS                    | MOROCCO                  |
| BURKINA FASO                | NIGERIA                  |
| BURUNDI                     | OMAN                     |
| CHINA                       | PAKISTAN                 |
| CONGO (Democratic Republic) | PHILIPPINES              |
| EGYPT                       | QATAR                    |
| ETHIOPIA                    | SAUDI ARABIA             |
| GHANA                       | SINGAPORE                |
| GUINEA                      | SOMALIA                  |
| INDIA                       | SRI LANKA                |
| INDONESIA                   | SUDAN                    |
| IRAN                        | SYRIA                    |
| IRAQ                        | TAIWAN                   |
| JAMAICA                     | TANZANIA                 |
| JAPAN                       | TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO      |
| JORDAN                      | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA |
| KAZAKSTAN                   | UZBEKISTAN               |
| KOREA (North)               | VIET NAM                 |
| KOREA (South)               | YEMEN                    |
| KUWAIT                      | ZIMBABWE                 |
| LAOS                        |                          |

As in previous years, the vast majority of executions worldwide were carried out in a tiny handful of countries. In 2005, 94 per cent of all known executions took place in China, Iran, Saudi Arabia and the USA.

Based on public reports available, Amnesty International estimated that at least 1,770 people were executed in China during the year, although the true figures were believed to be much higher. A Chinese legal expert was recently quoted as stating the figure for executions is approximately 8,000 based on information from local officials and judges, but official national statistics on the application of the death penalty remained classified as a state secret.

Iran executed at least 94 people, and Saudi Arabia at least 86. There were 60 executions in the USA.

The total figure for those currently condemned to death and awaiting execution is difficult to access, although human rights researcher Mark Warren has estimated the number at between 19,474 and 24,546. These figures are based on information from human rights groups, media reports and the limited official figures available. Again, the true total is probably higher.

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