

INDEX OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE CONFLICTS IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION PUBLISHED IN THE NEW VISION NEWSPAPER, FROM 1997-2001.

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ABSTRACT

This report gives the results of the survey conducted to prepare an index of the information published about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region in the New Vision Paper. The research had three objectives viz:

Locate the New Vision Newspapers in which information about conflicts in the Great lakes region have been published, make a record of the entries on data cards, and establish to what extent has the New Vision Paper covered the conflicts in the Great Lakes region. The research problem is that, there is no specific index of the news published about the conflicts in the Great lakes Region. The major finding is that the New Vision Newspaper covers almost all major conflicts taking place in the Great lakes Region, as frequently as at least every after three days especially during the period 1997 - 2001. Recommendations were that the exercise of indexing information about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region should continue to be undertaken and the process of indexing extended to cover other areas of study e.g. Research. It was also recommended that libraries should avail indexes to users and also teach them how to use them. It was also recommended that a computer-based database be created out of the entries of the index to facilitate easy retrieval, speed and accuracy, updating of the index and guiding the users and researchers.

STRUCTURE OF PRESENTATION

The study is divided into five different chapters.

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References:

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2. New Vision, March 6, 1997. P.12, col. (4 - 6)

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.0 This chapter introduces the background to the study, significance of the study and the hypothesis.

1.1 BACKGROUND TO THE STUDY

This study is an index of information published about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region, in the New Vision Newspaper, from 1997 - 2001. According to Mafeje Archie (1998), the Great Lakes Region is an area between and around the Great east African Lakes of Tanganyika, Victoria, Kyoga, Albert, Edward, George, Kivu to mention but a few. People living in this area are mainly Bantu speakers such as people from Bunyoro, Toro, Bukonzo, Ankole, Busoga, Rwanda, Burundi, Buzinza, Buganda, people from Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo, from areas like Kisangani, Goma, Kivu and so on.

The countries in the Great Lakes Region are Uganda, Tanzania, Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda Burundi. These countries have experienced a number of conflicts for a long time.

The Great Lakes Region has for a long time been a conflict zone, characterized by several armed conflicts such as inter-state conflicts where by countries fighting each other; countries fighting dissidents, intra-country clashes which involve tribal clashes; rebels trying to destabilize government and many other conflicts.

According to New Vision March 6, 1997 p.12 (4-6) Fighting in Eastern Zaire and an influx of refugees back to Rwanda has made the local population inaccessible to relief agencies are caught up in the middle of the fighting in the conflict zone. Fighting led to human suffering and loss of life.

Inter-tribal clashes in the Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo (DR Congo), for example conflicts between the Heme and Lend, led to severe suffering and deaths.

More tribal clashes were experienced in Rwanda and Burundi, for instance among the Hutus and Tutsi tribes, Hutu Banyamulenge fighting the Mai Mai tribes.

Other conflicts included countries fighting each other or one country supporting dissidents of another country. For example DR Congo harboured and supported the ADF rebels against Uganda. Uganda also responded by supporting rebels against DR Congo such as MLC rebels and RCD Kisangani rebels. Rwanda and Burundi also supported rebels against DR Congo government such as the RCD Goma rebels. Other countries outside the Great lakes Region also came in to assist DR Congo. Countries like Angola, Zimbabwe, Chad poured troops in DR Congo to help DR Congo in fighting the rebels who had taken 55% of DR Congo.

Due to the above attacks and counter-attacks including foreign troops involvement, the Great Lakes Region became an area of armed conflicts, which led to the death of several people including children.

The Great Lakes Region being a region characterized by several conflicts as mentioned above, became a focus of concern not only for a Ugandan community but the International community as well. Due to severe deaths and sufferings caused by the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region, International Bodies such as United Nations, European Union felt concerned about the tough situation in the Great Lakes Region. The international community therefore, responded by intervening in an attempt to end the conflicts in the region for instance deploying troops between UPDF and RPA in an attempt to end the clashes between UPDF and RPA in Kisangani as noted in New Vision. June 13, 2000 (p.1&2). European Union (EU) has also tried to intervene by inviting leaders of the Great Lakes Region for talks.

However, all efforts put in to end the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region have failed.

The conflicts are still going on. Therefore because of such endless conflicts, the Great Lakes Region has for a long time been the focus of attention and concern by the Region and more so, by the international community and consequently the media.

The New Vision is a daily Newspaper published by the New Vision publishing corporation that was established in 1987, as a government owned parastatal. The paper is one of the Uganda's largest dailies circulated throughout the major towns of Uganda. The paper also penetrates deep in suburbs of Uganda's major towns. It also crosses borders sometimes to neighbouring countries like Kenya, Rwanda, DR Congo and Tanzania.

The New Vision has covered conflicts in the Great Lakes Region as an important point of concern and attention. The coverage of conflicts in the Great Lakes Region helps the Newspaper in fulfilling its duty of informing the society about the conflicts in the Region. It helps the community to keep informed and up-dated about what is going on in the Great Lakes Region. People, who cannot reach all areas in the Great Lakes Region, find it difficult to know about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region.

1.2 THE RESEARCH PROBLEM

Since 1987, when the New Vision Newspaper was established, there has been a great accumulation of articles and issues about the Great Lakes Region.

This has made the location and retrieval of past issues a slow and tedious process. The problem is that there is no specific index of news published about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region. There is thus a need for a reference tool that would facilitate a faster and easier system of retrieval of articles about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region. One of the best tools is an index.

1.3 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY

An index is an important guide to researchers and politicians in the Great Lakes Region. By facilitating the location and retrieval of articles and issues about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region, the index helps the researchers and politicians to easily access the information they want about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region.

The index will help the leaders in the Great lakes Region in finding solutions to the conflicts.

The index will act as a finding list for information to users in libraries and information centers (such as researchers, students and laymen), so they do not get much trouble in locating the articles. It will also be an additional reference tool to the library.

1.4 AIM OF THE STUDY

The aim of the study was to produce an index of the issues published in the print media, with special reference to the New Vision newspaper, about the conflicts in the Great lakes Region.

The index will eventually aid in the easy reference and retrieval of information about the conflicts taking place in the Great Lakes Region.

1.5 OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

- 1 To locate the New Vision newspaper in which conflicts in the Great Lakes Region have been published
- 2 To make a record of entries about the conflicts on data cards
- 3 To establish to what extent has the New Vision covered the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region

1.6 HYPOTHESIS

The conflicts in the Great Lakes Region not frequently covered in the print media

1.7 VARIABLES

The independent variable considered in the study is the Great Lakes Region about which articles and issues about the conflicts in the region are published in the New Vision newspaper. The dependent variable is the 'conflicts'.

CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.0 INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents documentary analysis of literature about indexing, relevant professional and scholarly literature was carefully studied.

2.1 INDEXING

According to Rothman, "Indexing is the process of creating entries in an index". An index therefore is a list of topics or subjects covered in a book arranged alphabetically against each correspondent page.

2.2 TYPES OF INDEXES

There are different types of indexes, which include the following:

1. Classified indexes: These are known as guides to specialized situations such as economic names but also to general subject. The arrangement in this hierarchy of related topics starting with generic topics down to specific and are useful for generic searches when the retrieval assuming for cases of documents.
2. Author Index: Here users are guided to title of documents by way of authors. It comprises of an alphabetical author name accompanied by document number, classification number of citation.
3. Alphabetical subject index:
This is based on the orderly principles of letters of alphabets and it is used for the arrangement of sub-headings, cross-references and qualifying terms as well as main heading.
4. Coordinate index: These are created by combining two or more single index terms to create a new class.
5. Faceted indexes: These are pro-coordinate classification order, rather than alphabetical order. The terms are not exhaustive like in the classification system before intended to be used as building books.
6. Citation indexes: This consists of all articles, with a sub-list under each article of subsequently published papers, which cite the articles. It has

a different approach because the Author is the most qualified person to define and delineate related materials most relevant to his subject. It also gives a clear channel between the author and user without use of artificial language.

7. Permeated title indexes: These are created by systematically rotating information conveying words in the title as subject entry points into the index. The title is the only component of a document in which the author tries to indicate what the subject of the text is about.
8. Chain indexes: This is a method that attempts to minimize these by presenting the single entries in classified index, one by one in an alphabetical list. These indexes provide that every concept becomes inked or chained to its directing related concept in the hierarchy system.
9. Presented contact index system (PRESCIS). This is closely related to computer manipulation and in fact, evolved out of the BNS's interest in using MARC records and being involved in chain indexing techniques.

This system is automatic-oriented; the patron enters the alphabetically arranged index with a significant item and can see the use of the terms by the author in its context.

2.3 THE IMPORTANCE OF INDEXING:

The objective of any index is to retrieve the records and documents that have been stored and organized by the indexing process that created a description of a document or information usually in an accepted format. Rowley (1988) writes that indexes are important components of mainly primary and secondary publications as well as current awareness services and computer databases. He emphasizes that indexing is a process of being able to retrieve the records or documents that have been stored or recognized by the indexing process. In emphasizing the above he says, "A searcher needs to appreciate indexing principles in order to enhance the possibility that will bring the appropriate document or information profile to the index".

An index is important as a tool of document analysis and a document analysis makes a significant contribution to communication and information flow.

Indexes are convenient guides and lead users to written works. Users usually want

much more specific information than merely the titles of books in the collection.

Usually it is difficult and tiresome to look through all the newspapers for particular articles of information, e.g. looking for information about conflicts in the Great Lakes Region in New Vision newspapers.

Indexes provide an integrated picture that no bibliographic tool can provide. In line with the above Landu (1966) points out that a good index is one with a complete analysis of the book in which entry is related to similar subjects, the evolution of thought is properly demonstrated, and no significant idea of fact is left unmentioned. All indexable material is covered. According to Landu, "The contemporary aim of indexing is to ensure that everything which can possibly be regarded as useful is indexed if space allows".

An index helps to organize literature so that the specialist can identify document of interest more easily. It therefore guides a user to the intellectual content and physical collation of documents.

An index as noted earlier is a pointer or guide, therefore it does not generally supply the desired information itself, but instead, it employs a set of tags or descriptors, which earmark the sound of information for which the user is searching. Each user is directed by the index the author in the knowledge records.

An index also reflects the subject observed in the document. And in the case of subject arrangement, selected subjects will be put together assuming that users are accustomed to logical arrangement of knowledge and is natural for them to search this way. However indexes vary in quality and completeness as Kumar, Krishan (1996) puts it.

He says newspaper indexes are generally of two types:

- 1 - Indexing many newspapers and
- 2 - Indexing a single newspaper. He further says, "The basic order of arranging headings is alphabetical, word by word, alphabetically, letter by letter within the word. Entries can be located by date, page and

column reference. A glance at the index will enable one to do a news analysis of the contents”.

2.4 LEVELS OF INDEXES

- 1- Word and name indexes: Sometimes these are called concordances. They are indexes to individual words and names that the author used to present the information and ideas he had in mind when creating the manuscript. These are values to users because the exact term or word within the context of the document will pin point the subject discussed and its location. An example of this is a Bible concordance.
- 2- Book Indexes:
This makes up a large category of indexes. The readers are quite familiar with book indexes. These are lists of words, alphabetically arranged at the back of the book, giving page location of subject or names associated with each word. This kind of index also pin points information so that the reader will not have to read or re-read the whole book. An example of Book Index is the encyclopedia Britannica, especially the macropodica volume.
3. Periodical indexes: These are based on the same principles and objectives as book indexes, but their scope is broader and it covers mainly unique problems. They are usually open-ended. Product prepared by many people and each issue of a periodical may deal with unrelated topics, written by different authors, in different users' needs.
4. Information retrieval system indexes: This is defined as the selection of systematic recall of logically stored information. The use of this system requires especially electronic computing machines.

As already analyzed, the purpose of indexing is for storage and subsequent retrieval of the records, which eventually lead to the documents, and the information contained therein. Therefore, an index of conflicts in the Great Lakes Region published in the New Vision newspapers from 1997 - 2001 will provide a reference tool to the conflicts taking place in the Great Lakes Region from the viewpoint of the press.

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2. Rowley Jennifer : Computer for Libraries. 3rd ed. London: Library
Association Publishing, 1996.
3. Rowley, Jennifer. Abstracting and indexing 2nd ed. London: Clive Bingley,
1998, (p.48)

CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY

3.0 INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents the research method used, population description, the sample and sampling method, scope and coverage, research instruments, data processing and presentation, limitations and opportunities.

3.1 RESEARCH METHOD

The researcher used survey study applying documentary analysis by examining information published by the New Vision newspaper about the conflicts in the Great lakes Region.

3.2 POPULATION DESCRIPTION

The population is the print media. The New Vision newspaper was considered. Information about conflicts in the Great Lakes Region published in the New Vision newspaper was examined.

3.3 SAMPLE

The researcher sampled issues and information about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region published in the New Vision newspaper from 1997 - 2001.

3.4 SAMPLING METHOD

The researcher used systematic sampling by considering issues and information published in the New Vision newspaper about conflicts in the Great Lakes Region in a specific period of time that, is between 1997 and 2001.

3.5 SCOPE

The index covers information published in the New Vision newspaper about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region in the period between 1997 and 2001.

3.6 COVERAGE

The index covers all headlines or titles of information about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region. The articles provide information about the Great Lakes Region. The

articles provide information about inter-ethnic clashes, clashes between UPDF and RPA, dissidents, defectors, conflicting rebel groups, treason charges, foreign troops involvement and so on as provided by the subject headings.

3.7 RESEARCH INSTRUMENTS

Data cards were the main tools used. Entries were made on the cards including the titles of the articles, name of the author, date of publication, the publisher, the page, and columns covered by the article. The cards were arranged using the card sorter.

3.8 DATA PROCESSING

The entries on cards were edited manually to correct errors. They were then processed using MS-Word.

3.9 DATA PRESENTATION

The general entries came first and the rest of the entries of the index were arranged alphabetically from A to Z according to the subject headings and the sub-headings within the subjects, are arranged chronologically according to dates of publication. Entries of the same date of publication were in turn arranged according to the alphabet. The index was alphabetically arranged according to subjects got from the sears list of subject headings 15th edition and library of congress list of subject headings.

After the subject headings, title of the article, writer publisher, date of publication, pagination and lastly column number (in that order), as shown in the example of one article below:

CLASHES BETWEEN UPDF AND RPA

UPDF, RPA resume fighting/by Allio, Emmy and Matsiko Grace. New Vision, May 10, 2000.P.1 and 2, (2 - 6) (3 - 5)

All other articles under the subject heading above are being included.

3.10 LIMITATIONS

The major problem encountered was that of the missing issues. Some pages were missing. Makerere University Library also takes long to bind the newspapers.

This costed the researcher a lot while collecting entries from unbound newspapers. The recent newspapers like those of 2000 -2001 were not bound. Due to the above problems of missing pages in the newspapers, the researcher had to spend a lot struggling to look for the missing pages elsewhere.

3.11 OPPORTUNITIES

The researcher was atleast covered in many articles and issues of the New Vision newspaper from 1997 to 2001. This helped the researcher in quick location of information about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region.

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CHAPTER FOUR: FINDINGS

4.1 INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents the index of information published about the conflicts, in the Great Lakes Region in the New Vision Newspaper from 1997 to 2001.

4.2 INDEX

4.2.1 GENERAL

1. Zaire aims at Kisangani. New vision March 4,1997. P.1and 2, (1-3)
2. Zaire's Youths line up to join Banyamulenge. New vision. March 7, 1997.P.9 (1-3)
3. ADF rebels return to Zaire/by Ahimbisibwe Enoch. New vision, March 18,1997. P.9 (1-3)
4. WNBF join Banyamulenge/by Allio Emmy. New vision, March 18, 1997. P.10, (3-5)
- 5 .Kabila flag seized/ By Tolit Olwor Atiya. New vision, March 27, 1997.P.7,(1-4)
7. Oris rebels join Kony/by Moro Justine. New Vision, June 8, 1997. P.32, (1-3)
8. Bundibugyo battles : Eyewitness accounts/by Tumwine Henry. New Vision, June 19, 1997. P.3, (2-6)
9. Congo fighting resumes. New Vision, July 3,1997. P.10, (2-6)
10. Kisoro rebel boss arrested/ By Bukandema William. New Vision, August 4,1997.P.44, (5-6)
11. Abducted Kasese students in Congo / By Nzinjah John. New Vision; September 4, 1997. P.2, (1-2)
12. Three Children escape from ADF/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, September 4,1997. P. 40, (1-4)
13. Burundi regrets attack Tanzania . Sunday Vision, September 7,1997. P.10, (4 -6)
14. Congo fighters spread in East. New Vision, September 17, 1997. P. 1 and 2, (4 -6)
15. Congo displays troops at border /by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, September 17, 1997. P. 1 and2, (4-6)

16. Heavy gunfire rocks Kasese/ by Mugerwa Cranimer. New Vision, October 3, 1997.P1 and 2, (4-6 and 1-3)
17. Kabarole rebels victims burried / by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, December 6, 1997. P. 3, (4-5)
18. New casualties of Congo war/ by Chris mcGreal. New Vision, January 11, 1998. P. 27, (1 -6)
19. Congo accused of massacring 300. Sunday Vision, March 8 1998. P.8, (1-6)
20. Security rose at Congo border / by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, May 1, 1998. P .3, (5- 6)
21. Interahamwe attack Kisoro Battallion/ by Muhangi Jossy. New Vision, May 22, 1998. P. 1, (1-3)
22. Iremangoma blasts ADF/ by Eremu John. New Vision, October 1, 1998. P. 2, (3-5)
23. Genocide feared in Congo. New Vision, November 2, 1998. P.2, (3-4).
24. Congo war worries US/by Wasike Alfred. November 6,1998. P.2,(3-6)
25. Rebels kidnap Bwindi Tourists/ by Wasike Alfred. New Vision, March 2, 1999. P. 1 and 2, (1-6 and 3-6)
26. UPDF kills 15 Intarahamwe / by Mujuni James and Ariyo Deus. New Vision, March 4, 1999. P1 and 2, (1)
27. ADF victims toll 400, says US human rights report / by Mugisha Anne. New Vision, March 10, 1999. P. 4, (1- 6)
28. Burundi Hutus join Kabila forces / by Muhanga Margaret. New Vision, March 23, 1999. P.9, (2-4)
29. Kigali denies Mai Mai link / by Kagoro Betty. New Vision, March 25, 1999. P. 13, (4 - 6)
30. 250 killed in Congo. New Vision, March 25, 1999. P. 2, (3 -6)
31. ADF collecting heads in Bundibugyo / by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, June 5, 1999. P. 3, (6)
32. Pygmies to fight ADF / by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, June 5, 1999. P.5, 1999. P. 6, (3)
33. 200 killed in DRC / by Rupiny Bazzuga Bazz. New Vision, July 5, 1999. P3, (1)
34. UPDF set for Congo dead. New Vision, September 8, 1999. P.3, (1)

35. South Africa impatient with Congolese rebels. New Vision, September 13, 1999. P. 16, (1-3)
36. UPDF Congo supplies cut off / by Abbey Yunus. New vision, September 21, 1999. P.3 (2-6)
37. Congo war bounces back to haunt Burundi. New vision, October 11, 1999. P.16, (2-6)
38. Uganda, Rwanda to write to Congo rebels/ by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, October 14, 1999 P.3, (2-6)
39. Mai-Mai join ADF in West/ by Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, December 18, 1999 P.1 (1-6).
40. Congo rebels agree to write/ by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, December 20, 1999. P.1 and 2, (1-6), (4-6).
41. 80 killed in new fighting in Congo. New Vision, January 1, 2000. P.10, (1-3).
42. DRC rebels start unity talks today/ by Alli Emmy New Vision, January 6, 2000 P.4, (2)
43. DRC fighting persists/by New Vision reporter. New Vision, April 15, 2000. P.12, (1-6)
44. 150 killed in DRC. New Vision, June 13, 2000. P.14, (2-6)
45. 28 freed UPDF men counselled/ by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, July 6, 2000 P.7, (3 - 5).
46. UPDF airlifts 100 DRC militia men/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, September 1, 2000 P.3, (5-6)
47. Rwanda RCD Goma blasted/by Kakande John. Sunday Vision, September 3, 2000. P.5,)1-6)
48. Kabila not holding UPDF, says Museveni/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, December 1, 2000. P.1, (1-6)
49. Kabila men try to hijack Goma aeroplane/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, December 2, 2000. P.1, (1-6)
50. Mai Mai stage boarder attack/by Musamali A.G and Thawite John. New Vision, January 17, 2001 P.11, (2-3)
51. Bomb death toll up/by Weddi, Davis and Musamali A.G. New Vision, March 16, 2001. P.2, (3-6)
52. Kabila dumps dad's allies. New Vision, April 16, 2002. P.12, (3-5)

53. UPDF major warns/by Thawite John. New Vision, April 26, 2001. P.11, (5-6)
54. ADF runs out of weaponry/by Nzinjah John B. New Vision, May 4, 2001. P.11, (1-2)
55. TZ accuses. New Vision, June 25, 2001. P.14, (5)
56. Rebels barter swedee for truck. New Vision, July 2, 2001. P.15, (5-6)
57. UPDF kills Interahamwe in Virunga clashes/by Muhanga K. Sunday Vision, August 5, 2001. P.3, (1-2)
58. DRC war delays climate study/by Tatyama Allan. New Vision, September 4, 2001. P.17, (2-3)
59. Fighting intensifies in East DRC. New Vision, October 1, 2001. P.13, (4)
60. 250,000 children killed in Great lakes wars - study/by Ojuwee Denis. New Vision, December 27, 2001. P.9 (1-5).

4.2.2 CEASEFIRE ATTEMPTS

61. Uganda sets terms for Congo ceasefire/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 26, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1) (4-6)
62. Congo rebels sign peace deal in Lusaka/by Allio Emmy and Agencies. New Vision, September 1, 1999. P.1 (3-6)
63. Uganda in charge of Congo ceasefire/by Allio Emmy. Sunday Vision, September 5, 1999. P.1 & 2 (1-6)
64. Kabila accused of ceasefire violation. New Vision, September 8, 1999. P.16, (2-6)
65. UPDF, RPA told to move/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, May 15, 2000. P.2 (3-6)
66. DRC rebels allege ceasefire violation. New Vision, July 13, 2000. P.12 (2-3)

4.2.3 CLASHES BETWEEN UPDF AND RPA

67. UPDF forced to shoot - Kazini/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 9, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3-6)
68. Rwanda army attacks Kazini/by Allio Emmy and Matsiko Grace. New Vision, August 10, 1999. P.3, (1-4)
69. UPDF, RPA fight in Kisangani/by Allio Emmy and Agencies. New Vision, August 17, 1999. P.1 & 2, (2-6), (3-6)
70. 50 killed in Kisangani fighting/by Allio Emmy and Agencies. New Vision, August 17, 1999. P.1 & 2 (2-6), (3-6)

71. UPDF, RPA clash for 4th day. New Vision, August 18, 1999. P.1 & 2 (1-4), (3-6)
72. Kisangani tension still high/by Allio Emmy and Matsiko Grace. New Vision, August 21, 1999 P.1 & 2 (6), (5-6)
73. Burundu helped RPA win Kisangani battle/by Matsiko Grace. Sunday Vision, August 22, 1999. P.1 & 2 (1-5) (3-6)
74. Museveni explains Kisangani. New Vision, August 24, 1999. P.1 & 2 (1-5) (3-6)
75. Rwanda planning fresh Kisangani attack - Wamba/by Allio Emmy and Agencies. New Vision, August 27, 1999. P.1 & 2 (1-6) (1-2)
76. Kisangani still tense/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 28, 1999. P.3, (1-3)
77. Kagame ordered UPDF killings/by Mwesige G. Peter. New Vision, September 3, 1999. P.6, (1-4)
78. Rwanda sends more troops/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, September 27, 1999. P.1 & 2 (1-6) (5-6)
79. No winner in Congo war, says Museveni/by Mwesige G. Peter. New Vision, March 24, 2000. P.4 (2-5)
80. Gen. Odongo explains how clash came about/by Allio Emmy and Matsiko Grace. New Vision, May 6, 2000. P.3 (1-5)
81. UPDF, RPA fight again/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, May 6, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6) (3-6)
82. Kisangani clash was expected/by Mwesige G. Peter. New Vision, May 6, 2000. P.4 (1-6)
83. UPDF razes airport up to 50 RPA killed/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, May 8, 2000. P.1 and 2 (1-6), (3-6)
84. Uganda Rwanda boarder tense/by Mujuni James and Matsiko Grace. New Vision, May 11, 2000. P.1 and 2, (1), (3-4)
85. UPDF, RPA resume fighting/by Allio Emmy and Matsiko Grace. New Vision, May 11, 2000. P.1 & 2 (2-6), (3-5)
86. UPDF ready, says Jeje/by Mwesige G. Peter and Mujuni James. New Vision, May 13, 2000. P.5, (5-6)
87. Janet attacks Congo clashes/by Kanyumba Raynel. New Vision, May 18, 2000. P.6 (1)
88. DRC fights resume/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 1, 2000. P.2, (3-6)

89. More clashes in Kisangani/by Allio Emmy & Agencies; photo by Mugerwa Cranimer. New Vision, June 6, 2000. P.1 & 2 (1-6), (3-6)
90. Museveni blames Rwanda/by Mwesige G. Peter. New Vision, June 7, 2000. P.1 & 6, (1), (1-6)
91. Bodies litter Kisangani city. New Vision, June 10, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3-5)
92. Kisangani fighting worsens on day 6/by Matsiko Grace & Agencies. New Vision, June 11, 2000. P.1, (6)
93. Tchopo bridge mined/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 19,2000. P.1 & 2, (4-5),(3-6)

4.2.4 CONFLICTING REBEL GROUPS

94. Banyamulenge eject Oris/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, March 3, 1997 P.1 & 2
95. Banyamulenge, ADF clash/by Nzinja B. John. New Vision, March 13, 1997. P.8, (2-6)
96. Zaire rebels kill 30 ADF rebels/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, March 19, 1997. P.2 (1-6)
97. ADF, Zaire rebels clash/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, March 27, 1997. P.3 (1-2)
98. RPF, Hutus clash in Kabale/by Mushekula Eliseus. New Vision, August 2, 1997 P. 8 (1-6)
99. Kabila rebels fight for plane wreckage. New Vision, October 13, 1998. P.1 & 2 (1-5), (3-5)
100. Congo war splits army. New Vision, October 17, 1998. P.12 (1-3)
101. Karaha denies split among Congo rebels/by Wasike Alfred. New Vision, November 18, 1998. P.1 (1-5)
102. Rebel faction leader vows to fight despite peace deal. New Vision, December 2, 1998. P.16 (1-6)
103. Congo factions fail to resolve row. New Vision, September 9, 1999. P.2 (6)
104. Congo rebels in new crisis/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, September 23, 1999. P.1 &2, (1-6), (3)
105. Rival rebels mass troop/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, September 24, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6) (6)
106. Wamba rebels split over Blink money/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, December 13, 1999. P.3 (2-4)

107. UPDF disarm Wamba rebels/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, December 17, 1999
108. Rwanda, Burundi clashes claim 100. New Vision, February 7, 2000. P.13 (5-6)
109. ADF men killed in clashes/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, June 6, 2000. P.8 (1)
110. 19 killed in DRC faction fighting. New Vision, September 13, 2000. P.12 (5-6)
111. Mai Mai plan to attach Wamba/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, September 19, 2000. P.3 (2-6)
112. Kabila allies warn of war. New Vision, October 11, 2000. P.2, (2-3)
113. Goma, Bemba rebels clash. New Vision, November 21, 2000. P.15 (1-6)
114. Rebels clash in Beni. New Vision, November 27, 2000. P.14, (2-3)
115. Kazini intervenes in Congo faction fights./by Allio Emmy. Sunday Vision, June 10, 2001. P.3 (5-6)
116. Rebels clash at Entebbe airport/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 22, 2001. P.14, (6)
117. Burundi rebels face split. New Vision, October 17, 2001. P.14, (4-6)
118. Wrangles at DRC talks. New Vision, October 18, 2001. P.12 (3-4)

4.2.5 **DEFECTORS**

119. Kabila 'Colonel' defects/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, October 21, 1998 P.3, (1-6)
120. Rebels disown General/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, March 19, 1999. P.4 (2-6)
121. Defector wants to join Wamba/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, February 22, 2000. P.2 (3-4)
122. Goma rebel defects/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 2, 2000. P.3 (1)

4.2.6.0 **DISSIDENTS**

4.2.6.1 **DISSIDENTS - BURUNDI**

123. Tutsis escape Bunja death/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, January 16, 1997. P.2, (1-2)
124. Burundi rebels bathe near capital Bujumbura. New Vision, June 4, 1997. P.3, (1)
125. Hutu rebels kill five civilians. New Vision, August 14, 1997. P.12 (14)

126. Five murdered in Burundi attack. New Vision, August 23, 1997. P.10, (1-2)
127. Burundi bandits slay 14. New Vision, November 8, 1997
128. Hutus kill five, says Burundi. New Vision, February 3, 1998. P.10, (6)
129. Burundi rebels kill 10. New Vision, May 5, 1998. P.10, (4-6)
130. Burundi rebels kill children. New Vision, November 25, 1998. P.12 (1)
131. Burundi rebels kill 25 civilians. New Vision, December 10, 1998
132. Burundi rebels step up attack. New Vision, July 2, 1999. P.16, (3-6)
133. Rwanda Hutu in Burundi conflict. New Vision, March 24, 2000. P.17, (5-6)
134. Fighting jolts Burundi. New Vision, April 26, 2000. P.14, (1-6)
135. 67 die in Burundi. New Vision, April 27, 2000. P.13, (6)
136. 50 killed inside Burundi. New Vision, July 27, 2000. P.14, (1)
137. Tutsi groups against singing. New Vision, August 21, 2000. P.12, (6)
138. Burundi rebels burn down beer depot. New Vision, April 23, 2001. P.13 (2-5)
139. Rebels attack Southern Burundi. New Vision, June 11, 2002. P.16, (2-5)
140. Burundi grenade attack kills four. New Vision, September 4, 2001. P.12, (5-6)
141. Mkapa appeals to Burundi rebels. New Vision, September 6, 2001. P.12, (1-4)
142. Burundi rebels strike. New Vision, September 10, 2001. P.14, (5)
143. Rebels ambush. New Vision, September 12, 2001. P.14, (6)
144. Fighting flares in Burundi. New Vision, September 22, 2001. P.11, (1-2)
145. Burundi rebels kill government officials. New Vision, December 17, 2001. P.14, (5)

4.2.6.2 DISSIDENTS - DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

146. Zairean rebels ban use of permits/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, January 27, 1997. P.8, (1-2)
147. Zaire rebels capture Kindu. New Vision, March 1, 1997. P.1, (2-4)
148. Zaire rebels move on their biggest prize - Kisangani/by Wallis William. New Vision, March 6, 1997. P.19. (1-3)
149. Panic hits Kisangani. New Vision, March 8, 1997. P.2, (4-5)
150. Kisangani urges Kabila to advance. New Vision, March 28, 1997. P.1 & 2 (2-4, 3-5)
151. Congo rebels seize airport. New Vision, October 11, 1997. P.11, (2-4)
152. Rebels ambush traders in Congo/by Nzinjah John B.B. New Vision, February

- 9, 1998. P.44, (1)
153. Kabila allies plan attack. New Vision, October 2, 1998. P.2, (3-5)
 154. Congo rebels capture Kindu. New Vision, October 6, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 3-6)
 155. Congo rebels get missiles. New Vision, October 12, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 3)
 156. Congo rebels push forward. New Vision, October 16, 1998. P.16, (1-3)
 157. Congo rebels target Kasai. New Vision, October 23, 1998. P.3, (1-2)
 158. Allies bomb Kabila forces/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, October 26, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 4)
 159. Rebels control half of Congo. New Vision, October 31, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1 - 6, 4- 6)
 160. Rebels kill 70 Chadian troops/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, November 4, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, (4-6)
 161. Congo rebels capture Port. New Vision, November 20, 1998. P.16, (1-3)
 162. Rebel victories worry Kinshasa. New Vision, November 21, 1998. P.1 & 2, (6)
 163. Rebels shift to Kisangani/by Mugerwa Cranimer. New Vision, December 5, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6)
 164. Congo rebels kill 45 Mugabe soldiers/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, December 16, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 6)
 165. Congo rebels get gunboats/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, December 19, 1998. P.5, (6)
 166. Congo rebels target Mobutu town/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, December 31, 1998. P.1& 2, (6 &3)
 167. Rebels repulse Kabila forces at Kindu./by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, March 4, 1999. P.3, 3 - 6
 168. Congo rebels in fresh offensive/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, March 10, 1999. P.2, (3-6)
 169. Congo rebels capture three towns in Shaba province/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, March 13, 1999. P.3 (1-5)
 170. Congo rebels masscre 100 civilians in Kivu. New Vision, March 16, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (4-6)
 171. Rebels crash Zim Battalion. New Vision, March 17, 1999. P.1, (1-6)
 172. Rebels take Kabila home. New Vision, June 5, 1999. P.2, (3-5)
 173. Congo rebels vow to fight on. New Vision, July 12, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-2), (4-6)

174. Congo rebels win another town. New Vision, July 18, 1999. P.10, (1-6)
175. 24 Congo soldiers killed. New Vision, July 28, 1999. P.16, (1-2)
176. Congo rebels burn civilians to death. New Vision, August 11, 1999. P.12, (5-6).
177. Rebels kill 30 Kabila Militia men. New Vision, September 17, 1999. P.16 (1-3)
178. Congo rebels plan Mbuji Mayi attack. New Vision, September 21,1999. P.12,(1-6)
179. Bemba captures Kabila aircraft/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, December 7, 1999. P.3, (2-6)
180. Congo MLC rebels kill 119 Kabila soldiers. New Vision, December 14, 1999. P.5, (1-4)
181. Congo rebels kill 200. New Vision, January 7, 2000. P.2, (6)
182. Rebels call for sanctions on Kabila/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, January 9, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3-5)
183. Congo rebels behead women. New Vision, February 2, 2000. P.10, (1-3)
184. Goma rebels recapture Lemera/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, April 3, 2000. P.8, (1-2)
185. Rebels kill 300 in Congo. New Vision, May 22, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1) (6)
186. Goma rebels varnish into Kisangani/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 5, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3-5)
187. New rebel group formed in DR Congo/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, July 27, 2000. P.3, (1)
188. Bemba kills 800 Kabila - Zimbabwe forses. New Vision, August 12, 2000. P.3, (1-6)
189. Mai Mai kills 51 civilians. New Vision, September 16, 2000. P.12, (5)
190. Rebels march on to Kinshasa. Sunday Vision, October 1, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3)
191. DRC rebels claim downing Zim plane. New Vision, January 1, 20001. P.14, (1-2)
192. Congo rebels appeal to Museveni/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 24, 2001. P.15, (3-5)
193. Mai Mai claim control in East DRC. New Vision, September 2, 2001. P.14 (1-3)
194. Mai Mai take DRC town. New Vision, November 28, 2001. P.14, (2-6)

4.2.6.3 DISSIDENTS - RWANDA

195. Killing on the rise in Rwanda. New Vision, August 8, 1997. P.11, (1-2)
196. Eighty killed in Rwanda. New Vision, October 10, 1997. P.2, (5-6)
197. 300 killed in attack on Rwanda prison. New Vision, November 21, 1997 P.2 (1-2)
198. Gunmen kill 15 in Rwanda. New Vision, December 4, 1997. P.12, (4-6)
199. Hutu rebel raids besiege Rwanda. New Vision, December 8, 1997. P.11, (1-2)
200. Hutus kill Gisenyi mayor, 11 other. New Vision, December 12, 1997.
201. Rwanda rebels kill 35 Ruhengeri villagers. New Vision, February 7, 1998. P.1 (1-3)
202. Hutu rebels kill 58 in Rwanda. New Vision, February 10, 1998. P.3 (1-6)
203. Rebel militia abduct three teachers in North West Rwanda. Sunday Vision, March 29, 1998. P.10, (5-6)
204. Rebels claim 120 Kabila men killed. New Vision, December 3, 1999. P.3 (5-6)
205. Hutu extremists 'Lack support'. New Vision, June 1999, 2001. P.4 (4-6)
206. Rwanda rebels to fight on. New Vision, December 10, 2001. P.14 (5-6)

4.2.6.4.0 DISSIDENTS - UGANDA

4.2.6.4.1 DISSIDENTS - ADF

- 207 Fighting erupts in Kasese again/by Sserwanga Moses and Nzinjah John. New Vision, January 6, 1997. P.1 & 2, (1-6 & 4)
- 208 Rebels burn 4/by Thawite John. New Vision, June 9, 1997. P.36, (5-6)
- 209 ADF rebels kill ten in Kasese ambush/by Nzinjah B. B. John New Vision, June 12, 1997. P.32, (5-6)
- 210 500 ADF rebels cross into Uganda/by Nzinjah B.B. John. New Vision, June 12, 1997. P.32, (5-6)
- 211 Rebels kill 2 in Karago/by Tumwine Henry. New Vision, July 1, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1)
- 212 Rebels wanted Bundibugyo cut off - Wamala/by Ahimbisibwe Enoch. New Vision, July 2, 1997. P.12, (2-6)
- 213 ADF kill two in Kilembe/by Muhanga Margaret. New Vision, July 3, 1997. P.10, (2-6)
- 214 ADF rebels abduct eight/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, July 4, 1997. P.10, (2-6)

- 215 Rebel raid Kasese villages/by Nzinjah John. New Vison, July 17, 1997 P.1 & 2 (6)
- 216 ADF rebels abduct 4 in Kabarole/by Sserwanga Moses. Sunday Vision, July 27, 1997. P.2, (5-6)
- 217 Rebels flee to Bunyoro/by Nyakabwa Fredrick. New Vison, July 28, 1997. P.11, (1-2)
- 218 ADF warn of Kabale attack/by Ofowono Opondo and Mushekuula. New Vision, July 29, 1997. P.32, (1-5)
- 219 ADF remnants in Muzizi forest/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vison, July 30, 1997. P.9, (1-2)
- 220 Rebels cause stampede/by Oweke James. New Vision, August 5, 1997. P.9, (1)
- 221 ADF Rebel regrouping says Bwambale/by Sserwanga Moses and Nzinjah John. New Vision, August 9, 1997. P.9, (1-5)
- 222 ADF rebels burn truck kill two/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, August 12, 1997. P.40, (3-4)
- 223 ADF abducts 39 Seminararian/by Nzinjah John B.B. and Thawite John New Vision, August 18, 1997 P.1 & 2, (1-6)
- 224 ADF rebels raid Mwaro/by Nzinjah John B.B. New Vision, August 27, 1997. P.2, (3-5)
- 225 ADF massacre 21 in Bundibugyo/by Sserwanga Moses and Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, September 12, 1997. P.1, (1-6)
- 226 Rebel agents recruit in city.by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, September 12, 1997. P.8 (2-1)
- 227 Rebels massacre 18 in Kasese raid/by Nzinjah John and Thawite John. New Vison, October 8, 1997. P.18 & 2, (1-6 & 1)
- 228 Heavy shooting in Kyarumba/by Nzinjah John. New Vison, October 9, 1997. P.84. (3-5)
- 229 Kasese ADF kill teacher/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, October 10, 1997. P.3, (3)
- 230 ADF kill 12 in Katwe raid/by Thawite John and Nzinjah John. New Vision, October 11, 1997. P.36, (2-5)
- 231 ADF kill 14 in Kabarole attach/by Nyakabwa Fredrick and Matsiko. New Vision, October 20, 1997 P.1 and 2, (1-6 & 6)

- 232 ADF kill 8 in Kabarole/by Nyakabwa Fredrick. New Vision, November 11, 1997. P.32, (3-4)
- 233 ADF rebels butcher three in Kabarole/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, November 25, 1997. P.3, (2-6)
- 234 Rebels hack 3 to death in Kabarole/by Nyakabwa Fredrick. New Vision, February 9, 1998. P.1, (1-6)
- 235 Ambush toll rises/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, May 1, 1998. P.3, (6)
- 236 ADF massacre Kasese family/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, May 2, 1998. P.1 & 2 (1-5), (1)
- 237 ADF raid claim five in two days/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, May 24, 1998. P.2, (3)
- 238 ADF rebels father 35 babies/by Thawite John. New Vision, May 15, 1998, P.7, (6)
- 239 Amin's son leads ADF/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, October 1, 1998. P.3, (1-6)
- 240 ADF attack Kasese/by Nzinjah B.B. John. New Vision, October 14, 1998. P.9, (1-2)
- 241 Kilembe suffers Shs.75m loss to ADF/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, December 3, 1998. P.4, (5-6)
- 242 ADF rebels slaughter 6/by Kyomuhendo Muhanga. New Vision, December 4, 1998. P.3, (6)
- 243 ADF war ruins Kasese district/by Nzinjah. New Vision, December 9, 1998. P.10, (1-5)
- 244 Rebels scare cuts off Bundibugyo highway.New Vision, March 5 1999. P.1 (1)
- 245 ADF rebels kill 10/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, July 5, 1999. P.3, (2)
- 246 ADF rebels displace 3000 Kasese pupils/by Nzinjah B.B. John. New Vision, July 26, 1999. P.9 (1-3)
- 247 50 ADF raid Congo/by Nzinjah B.B. John. New Vision, September 4, 1999. P.3 (6)
- 248 ADF abduct 365 inmates. New Vision, December 10, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3-6)
- 249 ADF attack Bundinugyo/by Allio Emmy.. [et al] New Vision, December 11, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (5-6)

- 250 Rebels maim 128 in Kasese/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, December 20, 1999. P.9, (1-2)
- 251 ADF rebels massacre 90 Katojo captives/by Thawite John B. New Vision, December 21, 1999. P.1 & 2 (1-6), (6)
- 252 ADF kill civilians for backing government/by Allio Emmy photo by Adriko Jimmy. New Vision, January 14, 2000. P.4, (3-6)
- 253 ADF abduct 20 from Kabarole/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, January 21, 2000. P.3, (6)
- 254 Chaos rocks Kabarole/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, January 22, 2000. P.3, (1-6)
- 255 50 ADF rebels infiltrate forest/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, February 17, 2000. P.6, (5-6)
- 256 ADF disguise as Mai Mai/by Nzinjah John and Thawite John. New Vision, October 17, 2000. P.8, (1-3)
- 257 ADF attack Park village/by Nzinjah John and Thawite John. New Vision, March 30, 2001. P.1 & 2, (6)
- 258 Rebels recruit in Kasese, says LC5 Chairman/by Nzinjah B.B. John. New Vision, August 28, 2001. P.4, (1-2)

4.2.6.4.2 DISSIDENTS - KONY

- 259 Oris men regroup in Congo/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 25, 1997. P.1 & 2, (4-6)
- 260 Kony rebels hold over 2000 kids/by Oweka James. New Vision, July 12, 1999. P.6, (3-4)
- 261 300 rebels in Lira/by Awekofua Gilbert. New Vision, December 16, 1999. P.9, (3-6)
- 262 LRA bomb Gulu Disco/by Moro Justine ..[et al] New Vision, October 11,2000. P.1, (1-6)

4.2.7.0 FOREIGN TROOPS - INVOLVEMENT, WITHDRAWAL

4.2.7.1 INVOLVEMENT

- 263 Zaire war to enrich Rwanda. New Vision, March 5, 1997. P.27, (4-5)
- 264 Uganda troops in Zaire, says France. New Vision, March 7, 1997. P1&2, (3-4)
- 265 UPDF to train Congo army/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, August 5, 1997. P.32, (4-6)
- 266 Sudan air craft drops ADF arms/by Nzinjah John B.B. New Vision, November 14, 1997.
- 267 Rwanda backs sanctions/by Wasike Alfred. Sunday Vision, February 22, 1998. P.2 (3-6)
- 268 Rwanda actively behind Congo rebels. New Vision, October 15, 1998. P.14, (4-5)
- 269 62 Ugandans captured in Kindu battle/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, October 23, 1998 P.1 & 2 (1-6, 3-6)
- 270 Mugabe pours more troops into Congo. New Vision, October 24, 1998. P.3 (1-6)
- 271 Chefe Ali takes Congo command/by Allio Emmy and Abbey Yunus. New Vision, October 30, 1998. P.1, (1-5)
- 272 Uganda helps Congo rebels. New Vision, November 6, 1996. P.1 & 2, (1-6)
- 273 Angola reinforces. New Vision, November 7, 1998. P.12, (1-6)
- 274 Kagame admits RPF in Congo. New Vision, November 7, 1998. P.1 (4-6)
- 275 UPDF to stay in Congo - Wamba/by Allio Emmy and Kalebbo Genye Geoffrey. New Vision, November 7, 1998. P.1
- 276 Rwanda, Uganda in Congo link-up/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, November 11, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 6)
- 277 Congo war: Mugabe buys Russian arms. New Vision, November 23, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-5, 6)
- 278 Burundi denies role in Congo. New Vision, June 10, 1999 P.12, (1-2)
- 279 Mugabe sends 3000 soldiers to Congo. New Vision, June 25, 1999. P.1 (1)
- 280 Congo: Libyan troops in Limbo/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, July 5, 1999. P.3 (6)

- 281 UPDF captures top Congo rebel/by Allio Emmy.. [et al]. New Vision, August 10, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (4-6)
- 282 Wamba asks Uganda for reinforcements/Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 18, 1999. P.3, (1-5)
- 283 South Africa sends troops to Congo. New Vision, September 8, 1999. P.3 (1)
- 284 Wamba urges UPDF to stay/by Kamali Geoffrey. New Vision, September 14, 1999. P.8 (5-6)
- 285 Zimbabwe DRC to fund war jointly. New Vision, September 24, 1999. P.16, (4-6)
- 286 Goma RDC rebel commander flees to Kampala/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, February 15, 2000. P.3, (2-6)
- 287 Zim blows \$200m in DR Congo war. New Vision, September 1, 2000. P.12,(2-5)
- 288 Kabila runs to Mkapa for help. New Vision, September 9, 2000. P.12, (2-5)
- 289 UPDF to stay in Congo - Officer/by Thawite John and Nzinjah John. New Vision, December 4, 2000. P.3, (2-6)
- 290 Bemba hails UPDF/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 11, 2001. P.5, (1)
- 291 I went to Congo to defend my people, say Col. Otafire/by Kanyambu Raynel. New Vision, June 22, 2001. P.5 (2-6)
- 292 Kazini says, UPDF trained rebels/by Mugisha Anne and Wasike Alfred. New Vision, July 24, 2001. P.4, (1-6)
- 293 Uganda, Rwanda want DRC. New Vision, August 9, 2001. P.14, (1) (2-6)
- 294 DRC to hand over Rwandese rebels. New Vision, September 5, 2001. P.14 (1-2)
- 295 UPDF chief orders rebel from DRC boarder town/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, October, 2001. P.10, (1)

4.2.7.2 **WITHDRAWAL**

- 296 Workshop calls for troops exit from DRC/by Maseruka Josephine. New Vision, October 12, 1998. P.10, (1-2)
- 297 Chadians flood Kinshasa hospitals. New Vision, November 9, 1998. P.3, (6)
- 298 Chad POWs want Congo pull out/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, November 13, 1998. P.3, (3-6)

- 299 Angola withdraws from Congo. New Vision, December 9, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 4-6)
- 300 Backers of Congo war face aid cut/by Banalya John. New Vision, March 25, 1999.
- 301 Uganda, Rwanda discuss pullout/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 2, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6)
- 302 81% want UPDF out of Congo/by Wendo Charles. New Vision, September 9, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-5), (1-2)
- 303 Congo rebels to pull out with allies/by Allio Emmy and Agencies. New Vision, May 24, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3-6)
- 304 Rwanda troops leave Pweto. New Vision, March 1, 2001. P.3, (6)
- 305 Namibian soldiers quit Congo. New Vision, September 4, 2001. P.12, (1)
- 306 UPDF stops Congo pullout/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, October 31, 2001. P.6, (1-5)
- 307 Congolese fear genocide after UPDF withdraw/by Matsiko Grace, New Vision, December 10, 2001. P.4 (3-4)

4.2.8 INTER-ETHNIC CLASHES

- 308 Angry Congo warns Museveni. Sunday Vision, May 24, 1998. P.1 (1-3)
- 309 Ethnic war escalates in Congo. New Vision, July 14, 1999. P.14, (4-6)
- 310 Over 30 killed in Burundi clashes as thousand flee into Tanzania. New Vision, July 14, 1999. P.14, (4-6)
- 311 Congo tribes in turmoil. New Vision, February 7, 2000. P.13, (12)
- 312 Lendu surrender arms to UPDF/by Opolot Charles. New Vision, March 7, 2000. P.3 (1-5)
- 313 Congolose resume fight. New Vision, April 12, 2000. P.3 (6)
- 314 Congo tribes attack UPDF/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 21, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6)
- 315 Uganda army contains Congo tribal clashes/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 23, 2000. P.3, (1-2)
- 315 UPDF crash Congo revolt/by Allio Emmy. Sunday Vision, September 3, 2000. P.2, (3-5)
- 316 Congo tribes attack UPDF/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, January 20, 2001.

- P.3, (2-4)
- 317 Rwanda army officers arrested/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, October 11, 2001. P.3 (5-6)
- 318 50 killed in Congo clashes/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, November 28, 2001. P.1 & 2, (1-6)
- 4.2.9 INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY INTERVENTION**
- 319 Zaire crisis heralds the dawn of a new Africa/by Gwynne Dyer. New Vision, March 12, 1997. P.19 -22, (1-3 & 2-3)
- 320 Museveni EU meet on Congo. New Vision, November 23, 1998, P.4 (5-6)
- 321 FBI men comb Bwindi Park/by Wasike Alfred & Matsiko Grace. New Vision, March 9, 1999, P.1 & 2, (1-2), (3-4)
- 322 Annan Condemns Burundi violence. New Vision, September 2, 1999. P.12, (4-5)
- 323 Burundi killings irk EU. New Vision, September 4, 1999. P.12, (4)
- 324 UN team to set up bases inside Congo/by Kaheru Simon. New Vision, October 13, 1999. P.3, (2-6)
- 325 UN invites Museveni to Congo war talks/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, January 7, 2000. P.3, (1-5)
- 326 1.7m killed in Congo chaos. New Vision, June 10, 2000. P.27, (2-4)
- 327 Congo rebels condemn UN observers/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 13, 2000. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (6)
- 328 UN deploys between UPDF, RPA/by Nsiima Juliet. New Vision, June 13, 2000 P.1 & 2 (1-5), (3-6)
- 329 Rebels block UN in Congo. New Vision, April 16, 2001. P.12, (2-3)
- 330 UN boss contacts Uganda over DRC/by Kakande John & Agencies. New Vision, May 4, 2001. P.3, (2-6)
- 331 Uganda Rwanda tension irks EU/by Wasike Alfred. New Vision, November 28, 2001. P.4 (5-6)

4.2.10 INTER-STATE CONFLICTS

- 332 Uganda - Zaire boarder closed/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, January 30, 1997. P.8 (4-6)
- 333 Flush ADF out, Kabila told/by Mutazindwa Francis & Wasike Alfred. Sunday Vision, July 13, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-5)
- 334 Kabila rejects Kagame claims. New Vision, July 16, 1997.P.1,2 (4-6)
- 335 Burundi attacks TZ over shooting. New Vision, October 1, 1997.
- 336 Gunfire engulfs Rwanda border. New Vision, October 9, 1997. P.2 (4-5)
- 337 Kategaya attacks Kabila/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, December 8, 1999. P.7, (1-6)
- 338 Kabila to fight Rwanda. New Vision,June 14, 1999. P.3,(1-6)
- 339 Bemba warns C.A.R. New Vision, July 5, 1999. P.16,(3-6)
- 340 Ugandans slam Congo bombing/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 6, 1999. P.2,(3-4)
- 341 Rwanda deployed missiles/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, September 2, 1999. P.1 (6)
- 342 350 Hutus flee RPA build-up/by Kyomuhendo Muhanda. New Vision, September 2, 1999. P.3 (3-6)
- 343 Rwanda paper attacks Uganda/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, April 7, 2000. P.6, (1-3)
- 344 Rwandans arrested at border/by Mujuni James & Matsiko Grace. New Vision, May 12, 2000. P.1&2,(6),(3-4)
- 345 UPDF dismisses Rwanda 'lies'/by Wasike Alfred. New Vision, June 12,2000. P.1&2,(1-6),(6)
- 346 Rwanda hostile Nation - Muruuli/by Kakande John. New Vision, March 10, 2001. P.1 & 2 (6)
- 347 Rwanda says Uganda harbouring dissidents. New Vision, March 12, 2001. P.6 (2-6)
- 348 Mbabazi warns Rwanda. Sunday Vision, November 25, 2001. P.1, (5-6)
- 349 Uganda does not ant war, but we are ready-Amama Mbabazi, Siunday Vision, November 25, 2001. P.34,(1-6)

4.2.11 PEACE EFFORTS

- 350 Zaire rebels seek talks. New Vision, March 1, 1997. P.2(1-3)
- 351 Zaire rebels seek talks. New Vision, March 1, 1997. P.2 (1-3)
- 352 ADF offered amnesty/by Sserwanga Moses & Nzinjah John. New Vision, August 1, 1997. P.1, (1-3)
- 353 Museveni meets Kagame over Congo war/by Eremu John. New Vision, October 15, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 3-6)
- 354 Mandela, Congo rebels to meet/by Okello Jabweli & Agencies. New Vision, October 21, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 3-5)
- 355 US seeks Congo truce/by Opolot Eric Ogoso. New Vision, October 30, 1998. P.3, (1-6)
- Congo: France calls Museveni/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, November 25, 1998. P.2 (3-6)
- 357 Congo rebel leader to consult Museveni/ New Vision, December 3, 1998. P.1 & 2, (3-6)
- 358 Rebels must join talks - S. Africa. New Vision, December 11, 1998. P.16. (3-6)
- 359 Congo: Museveni meets Gaddafi/by Wasike Alfred. New Vision, December 28, 1998. P.1, (5-6)
- 360 DRC: Uganda, Rwanda talk. New Vision, June 2, 1999. P.12, (1-6)
- 361 Presidents call for peace in Kabila's Congo/by Olupot Milton. P.6, (1-6)
- 362 DR Congo rebels meet in Kabale. New Vision, June 11, 1999. P.3, (6)
- 363 Mbabazi rules on DRC pact/Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 23, 1999. P.3, (1-6)
- 364 Uganda Rwanda discuss Kivu/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, September 29, 1999. P.1 (1-4)
- 365 Uganda, Rwanda to mend relations. New Vision, October 16, 1999. P.3, (1-2)
- 366 Masire to mediate in Congo conflict/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, December 16, 1999. P.4, (1)
- 367 Kabila ready to meet with Museveni over war/by Buwembo J. & Agencies. Sunday Vision, April 1, 2001. P.1 & 2, (1-6) (3)

- 368 US to help end Sudan Congo conflicts/by Kakande John. New Vision, May 28, 2001. P.1 & 2, (1-6)
- 369 Wamba, Kabila talks/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, July 10, 2001. P.3, (5-6)
- 370 Museveni chairs Burundi talks/by Wasike Alfred. New Vison, October 1, 2001. P.3, (2-3)
- 371 Museveni advises DRC on peace/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, October 18, 2001. P.7, (2-3)
- 372 Kabila tries diplomacy. New Vision, September 30, 2000. P.12, (1-6)
- 373 Leaders discuss Great Lakes/by Osike Felix. New Vision, January 14, 2000. P.1 & 2, (6), (3-5)
- 374 WNBF promise peace in West Nile/by Dawa Dawin. New Vision, January 10, 2000. P.6, (5-6)

4.2.12 PEACE FAILURE

- 375 Kabila rejects power-sharing. New Vision, March 27, 1997. P.1 & 2 (2-4, 1-3)
- 376 Rebel amnesty over/by Allio Emmy. Sunday Vision, June 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-4)
- 377 Kabila rejects power-sharing. New Vision, March 27, 1997. P.1 & 2 (2-4, 1-3)
- 378 Rebel amnesty over/by Allio Emmy. Sunday Vision, June 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-4)
- 379 Nyerere angered Kabila on Burundi/by Mseteko Buchizya. New Vision, November 6, 1997. P.3, (3-6)
- 380 Mbabazi convinces Mugabe over Congo/by Ofwono Opondo. New Vision, October 16, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1-6, 3-6)
- 381 US mediation fails in Congo. New Vision, November 3, 1998. P.1, (5-6)
- 382 Congo rejects talks. New Vision, November 17, 1998. P.3, (1-6)
- 383 Congo talks in fresh crisis. New Vision, July 2, 1999. P.16, (1-2)
- 384 Congo peace near collapse. New Vision, September 3, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-6), (3-6)
- 385 Congo peace still far off - Wamba/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, February 29, 2000.
- 386 Debate on Rwanda, Uganda conflict turns into a quarrel/by Kato Joshua. New Vision, June 10, 2000. P.9, (1-2)
- 387 Congo rebels fail to agree/by Allio Emmy photo by Musoke Peter. New Vision, December 7, 2001. P.6 (3-5)

4.2.13.0 PURSUING REBELS

4.2.13.1 BURUNDI

- 388 Hutu rebels killed in Burundi. Sunday Vision, June 1, 1997. P.2 (4-6)
- 389 Burundi fight rebels from Congo. New Vision, June 3, 1999. P.12, (2-5)
- 390 Burundians confront rebels with solidarity. New Vision, October 7, 1999. P.12, (2-6)
- 391 Burundi army kills 27 rebels. New Vision, December 18, 1999. P.10, (3)
- 392 Burundi kills rebels. New Vision, February 16, 2000. P.10 (1-3)
- 393 Burundi forces say 100 rebels killed in 3 days. New Vision, May 20, 2000. P.12, (4-5)
- 394 Burundi army battles rebels. New Vision, October 6, 2000. P.14, (1-3)
- 395 Burundi shelling persists. New Vision, March 6, 2001. P.14 (1)
- 396 Civillian hit hard in Burundi clashes. New Vision, September 27, 2001. P.13 (1-2)

4.2.13.2 DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

- 397 Mobutu soldiers regroup/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, June 4, 1997. P.3, (1-2)
- 398 Fighting flares in E. Congo. New Vision, September 11, 1997. P.40 (3-6)
- 399 Joint UPDF/Congo kill 30 rebels. New Vision, November 4, 1997. P.1 (1-6)
- 400 Kabila bombs rebels in East. New Vision, November 26, 1998. P. 1 & 2, (1-6, 3-5)
- 401 Kabila retakes town. New Vision, March 9, 1999. P.2 (3-6)
- 402 Kabila bombs Ubira. New Vision, June 4, 1999. P.3 (1)
- 403 Kabila bombs kill 500 in Bemba's zone. New Vision, August 5, 1999. P.1 & 2, (5-6), (3-4)
- 404 Zimbabwean jets bomb Congo rebels/by Allio Emmy & Agencies. New Vision, July 21, 1999. P.2, (3-6)
- 405 Kabila retakes town. New Vision, December 14, 1999. P.5.(1-5)
- 406 Kabila's Antonov strikes Bemba stronghold/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, January 19, 2000. P.1 (1-6)
- 407 RCD Congo rebel killed Ugandans/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, June 2, 2000. P.3, (2-5)

- 408 Kabila forces heat. New Vision, August 17, 2000. P.12, (1-5)
- 409 Kabila allies start offensive. New Vision, December 28, 2000. P.12 (1-5)
- 410 Kabila plans Pweto attack. New Vision, March 6, 2001. P.14, (4-6)
- 411 Kabila seeks 20,000 troops. New Vision, May 22, 2001. P.14, (2-3)
- 412 Congolese rebel commander arrested in Beni/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, June 14, 2001. P.3, (2-6)
- 413 Top Congo rebel killed/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, November 29, 2001. P.2, (3-5)

4.2.13.3 RWANDA

- 414 Rebels: Rwanda on offensive. New Vision, May 25, 1998.P.11 (1-3)
- 415 Kigali claims killing hundred of rebels. New Vision, October 14, 1998. P.14, (3-6)
- 416 Rwanda kills 31 rebels. New Vision, October 7, 1998. P.12, (5-6)
- 417 Rwanda villagers kill 27 armed rebels. New Vision, November 3, 1998. P.3, (1-2)
- 418 RPF join rebel hunt/by Mukiibi Hellen. New Vision, March 5, 1999. P.3 (1-6)
- 419 Rwandese troops kill 31 in Kivu. New Vision, May 19, 2000. P.17, (1-3)
- 420 Burundi launches offensive. New Vision, September 16, 2000. P.12 (6)
- 421 Rwanda army kills 150 Hutu. New Vision, June 8, 2001. P.14 (2-5)
- 422 RPA kills 730 Hutu. New Vision, June 16, 2001. P.10,(1)
- 423 RPA kills 1,000 rebels. New Vision, June 21, 2001. P.14, (1-6)
- 424 Kigali nets rebel chief. New Vision, July 2001. P.12,(2-4)

4.2.13.4.0 UGANDA - ADF

- 425 Top ADF commander arrested/by Moses Sserwanga. Sunday Vision, January 12, 1997. P.1 & 2, (5-6)
- 426 ADF rebels killed in Kasese/by Muhangi Jossy. New Vision, January 17, 1997. P.3, (3)
- 427 Eight ADF rebel killed/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, January 30,1997. P.3, (1-6)
- 428 Army pursues ADF rebels/by Nzinjah B.B. John. New Vision, March 4, 1997.

- P.28 (3-4)
- 429 Kasese rebel raid repulsed/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, March 17, 1997. P.44, (2-4)
- 430 UPDF kills another Kony commander/by Moro Justine. New Vision, June 7, 1997. P.3 (2-3)
- 431 200 rebels killed. Bundibugyo retaken/by Sserwanga Moses & Tumwine Henry. New Vision, June 19, 1997. P.1 & 2
- 432 Army's rebel hunt nears Fort Portal/by Sserwanga Moses & Tumwine_Henry. New Vision, July 2, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-6)
- 433 UPDF intensify rebel hunt/by Moses. New Vision, July 4, 1997. P.3 (5-6)
- 434 Top ADF rebel loses leg/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, July 8, 1997. P.32 (1)
- 435 Residents capture rebels in Bundibugyo/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, July 12, 1997. P.32 (5-6)
- 436 Rebels netted in Kabarole/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, July 15, 1997. P.9, (2-3)
- 437 Army vows to rout ADF /by Thawite B. John. New Vision, July 28, 1997. P.11 (1-3)
- 438 Captured ADF rebels paraded/by Sserwanga Moses & Nzinjah John. New Vision, August 2, 1997. P.32, (3-6)
- 439 Museveni warns ADF rebel allies. New Vision, August 2, 1997. P.8, (5-6)
- 440 Eight months inside ADF rebel camps/by Kiza Elvid & Musisa John. Sunday Vision, August 3, 1997. P.25, (1-3)
- 441 ADF arms seized in Arua/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 4, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-3)
- 442 Captain killed in Bundibugyo clash/by Sserwanga Moses & Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, August 13, 1997. P.1 & 2, (1-6)
- 443 15 ADF rebels killed/by Sserwanga Moses & Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, August 14, 1997. P.1, (1-4)
- 444 Army looks for Seminarians/by B B John & Thawite John. New Vision, August 19, 1997. P.10, (1-2)
- 445 Army rescues 32 from ADF/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, September 2, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-5)

- 446 UPDF puts Kasese rebels attackers to flight. New Vision, September 5, 1997. P.40 (2-6)
- 447 Army burns Kasese huts/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, September 8, 1997. P.3 (6)
- 448 Army kills 20 ADF fighters/by Sserwanga Moses & Kyomuhendo. New Vision, September 13, 1997. P.1 & 2 (4-6)
- 449 Rebels minced by mine/by Thawite John. Sunday Vision, September 14, 1997. P.1 (1-4)
- 450 ADF hideouts shelled/by Sserwanga Moses & Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, September 15, 1997. P.3, (1-3)
- 451 Forty rebels killed in Kasese/by Nzinjah John B.B. New Vision, October 21, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1 & 1-2)
- 452 Army pounds ADF/by Thawite John. Sunday Vision, October 26, 1997.
- 453 Five ADF rebels killed in Kasese/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, November 8, 1997. P.3 (5-6)
- 454 Army hunts 10 ADF rebels/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, November 21, 1997. P.48, (2-4)
- 452 Kasese rebels killed/by Thawite John. New Vision, November 28 1997. P.44 (2-4)
- 455 UPDF pursues rebels into Congo/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, December 19, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-3 & 1)
- 456 UPDF shells Mwenge rebels/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, February 12, 1998. P.1 & 2, (1 & 4-6)
- 457 ADF rebels trapped in Toro Game Reserves/by Nyakabwa Fredrick. New Vision, February 13, 1998. P.44 (3-5)
- 458 UPDF net 23 ADF rebels/by Nzinjah B. John. Sunday Vision, May 3, 1998. P.2, (2-5)
- 459 25 dead rebels found in Rwenzori/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, May 12, 1998. P.1 & 2, (6) (6)
- 460 UPDF kills 30 rebels in Rwenzori mountains/by Thawite John B. Sunday Vision, May 17, 1998. P.1 (1-4)
- 461 ADF man killed/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, May 18, 1998. P.2 (1-3)
- 462 27 ADF suspects re-arrested/by Kimuli Edith. New Vision, May 23, 1998.

- P.32, (2-5)
- 463 ADF rebels killed in Kasese/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, November 21, 1998. P.5, (1-3)
- 464 UPDF repulses ADF onslaught/by Ahimbisibwe Enock. New Vision, December 2, 1998. P.2, (3-6)
- 465 UPDF pays Kyondo LCs for fighting ADF rebels/by Ahimbisibwe Enoch. New Vision, March 1, 1999. P.12, (3-6)
- 466 Army pursues ADF rebels/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, March 2, 1999. P.3, (1)
- 467 Kasese women seek troops to fight ADF/by Thawite John. New Vision, March 12, 1999. P.9 (5-6)
- 468 UPDF deployed in Rwenzori/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, August 6, 1999. P.9, (1-6)
- 469 UPDF overruns ADF Congo camps/by Kyomuhendo. New Vision, August 7, 1999. P.1 & 2, (1-5) (5-6)
- 470 100 ADF rebels killed - UPDF/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, December 15, 1999. P.7, (2-3)
- 471 2000 soldiers to fight ADF/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, December 17, 1999. P.10, (1-3)
- 472 Army discovers ADF graves in Bundibugyo/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, December 18, 1999. P.5, (1-5)
- 473 UPDF soldiers comb Bundibugyo/by Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, December 20, 1999. P.9 (3-5)
- 474 Army kills 22 rebels in Semliki/by Sserwanga Moses... [et al]. New Vision, December 20, 1999. P.1 & 2 col. (1-3)
- 475 Kabarole district to curb ADF infiltration/by Nakabwa Fredrick, phot by Kyomuhendo Muhanga. New Vision, December 21, 1999. P.8, (3-6)
- 476 ADF: Kazini speaks out/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, December 23, 1999. P.3, (1-6)
- 477 UPDF tightens Kasese security/by Thawite John. New Vision, December 28, 1999. P.5 (5-6)

- 478 UPDF seizes 110 ADF guns/by Thawite John. New Vision, January 11, 2000. P.6 (5-6)
- 479 UPDF deployed in Bundibugyo/by Thawite John. New Vision, January 19, 2000. P.3, (2-6)
- 480 Mountain brigade to fight ADF - Museveni. New Vision, January 21, 2000. P.8 (2-5)
- 481 UPDF overruns 20 ADF camps in Bundibugyo/by Thawite B. John. New Vision, January 23, 2000. P.2, (3-6)
- 482 UPDF hits Congo rebel base. New Vision, January 29, 2000. P.1 & 2, (6), (5-6)
- 483 UPDF rescues 200 civilians/by Thawite B. John. Photo by Mugerwa Cranimer. New Vision, March 19, 2000. P.5 (1-5)
- 484 UPDF capture ADF commander/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, April 28, 2000. P.3 (2-4)
- 485 UPDF battle ADF in Kabarole/by Sserwanga Moses. Sunday Vision, May 28, 2000. P.2 (3-6)
- 486 Army breaks up ADF car rocket/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, June 5, 2000. P.2 (3-6)
- 487 UPDF bombs ADF camp in DRC/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, July 4, 2000. P.3 (1-4)
- 488 24 ADF killed in Kabarole/by Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, December 2, 2000. P.3 (2-4)
- 489 300 ADF killed/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, June 1, 2001. P.1 & 2, (5-6), (6)
- 490 5 ADF rebels killed/by Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, June 4, 2001. P.3 (2-6)
- 491 UPDF kills 76 rebels/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, May 18, 2001. P.3 (6)
- 492 Army kills ADF rebels/by Tumusiime Amlan. New Vision, May 22, 2001. P.1 & 2, (6) (5-6)
- 493 UPDF takes 20 rebels/by Thawite John. New Vision, August 27, 2001. P.3 (2-3)
- 494 UPDF deployed in Bunia/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, December 5, 2001. P.1 & 2 (3-6 & 6)
- 495 ADF army commander killed. Sunday Vision, December 2000. P.1 & 2, (1) (6)

4.2.13.4.1 UGANDA - KONY

- 496 No Ceasefire with Kony says Kazini/by Moro Justine. New Vision, August 5, 1997. P.9 (1-6)
- 497 Col. Oris arrested/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, August 26, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-6)
- 498 UPDF scattlers Kony fighters/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, September 3, 1997, P.1 & 2
- 499 200 Kony rebels killed/by Okei Rukogota. New Vision, September 6, 1997. P.32 (3-6)
- 500 Army repulses Kony/Moro Justine. New Vision, May 2, 1998. P.3 (6)
- 501 Army kills 19 Kony rebels in Gulu/by Moro Justine. New Vision, May 18, 1998. P.6, (4)
- 502 UPDF kills 20 Kony rebels in Gulu/by Moro Justin. New Vision, June 19, 2000. P.1 (1-3)
- 503 UPDF destroys LRA rebel hideouts/by Moro Justine. New Vision, March 30, 2001. P.8, (1-2)
- 504 UPDF helicopter shells Kony rebels/by Moro Justine. New Vision, March 31, 2001. P.1 & 2, (5-6), (3-6)

4.2.14 REPATRIATION

- 505 3000 Uganda flee camp/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, March 4, 1997. P.2 , (1-2)
- 506 Zaireans flee Kisangani by river. New Vision, March 10, 1997. P.44, (3-6)
- 507 Civilians flee from Bundibugyo fighting/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, June 18, 1997. P.1 & 2 (3-6)
- 508 T.Z blocks repatriation. New Vision, July 4, 1997. P.11 (1-3)
- 509 Rebels displace Bakonzo/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, July 7, 1999. P.10 (1-2)
- 510 Kasese: 5000 more flee/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, August 14, 1997. P.10 (2-6)
- 511 Displaced appeal to Kabila/by Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, September 10, 1997. P.9 (1-5)

- 512 Tanzania expels 28,000 foreigners. New Vision, November 15, 1997. P.2 (1-2)
- 513 Tutsi refugees flock to Kisoro/by Mujumi James and Karenzi Elly. New Vision, December 29, 1997. P.1, (6)
- 514 20,000 flee homes in Bundibugyo/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, May 7, 1998. P.9, (1-6)
- 515 Goma rebels flee to Uganda/by Matsiko Grace. New Vision, March 3, 2000. P.3 (5-6)
- 516 Locals flee Kasese village over ADF/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, June 19, 2001. P.9 (2-5)
- 517 Over 20 Congolese cross to Kisoro/by Muhange Kyomuhendo. New Vision, August 8, 2001. P.6 (1-6)

4.2.15 **SURRENDERING**

- 518 W. Nile rebels plead to surrender/by Odongo Ayiga Albert. New Vision, September 3, 1997. P.36, (5-6)
- 519 Kavuma urges ADF rebels to surrender/by Muhanga K. New Vision, January 4, 2000. P.5 (2-6)
- 520 Congo rebels surrender in Bunia/by Allio Emmy. Sunday Vision, August 27, 2000. P.1 & 2 (6) (3-4)
- 521 34 ADF surrender/by Thawite John. New Vision, May 2, 2001. P.3 (6)
- 522 ADF surrender/by Muhanga Kyomuhendo. New Vision, June 8, 2001. P.2 (3-5)

4.2.16 **TREASON CHARGES**

- 523 Itongwa arrested/by Matsiko Grace. Sunday Vision, August 10, 1997. P.1 & 2 (1-6)
- 524 WNBF chiefs set for trial/by Kimuli Edith. New Vision, May 6, 1998. P.7 (2-6)
- 525 96 ADF rebels charged, remanded/by Nzinjah John. New Vision, May 11, 1998. P.11 (1-2)
- 526 67 rebels remanded/by Sserwanga Moses. New Vision, May 25, 1998. P.7 (1-2)

- 527 Congo executes army deserters. New Vision, November 16, 1998. P.1 & 2 (1-6, 4-6)
- 528 Kigali wars coils miracle/by Kyakabale Mutumba Richard. New Vision, July 4, 2001. P.3 (2-6)
- 529 Lt. Col. Lutaya fought for Kabila/by Mugisha Anne & Olupot Milton. New Vision, September 4, 2001. P.1 & 2 (2-6) (5-6)
- 530 Mande Kyakabale launch rebel group in DR Congo/by Allio Emmy. New Vision, October 23, 2001. P.1 (1-6)

CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

5.0 INTRODUCTION

Indexing, an information search and retrieval system, was the concept of this research. The laws of Library and Information Science state that:

- 1 Books are for use
- 2 Every user his book
- 3 Every book its user
- 4 Save time for both users and the staff
- 5 Library is a growing organism.

In order to comply with the laws of Library and Information Science stated above, information materials should be arranged mechanically in a helpful sequence, like items grouped together, a process that would save time in retrieval. Similarly, the task of producing this index was to present to the user or researcher with a finding list for his/her information needs. In this case, publications about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region in the print media (New Vision newspaper) were indexed to serve the purpose mentioned above. This chapter therefore presents conclusions and recommendations about the index.

5.1 CONCLUSIONS

1. Five hundred thirty entries of information about the conflicts in the Great Lakes region were made considering that an index covered five years (from 1997 - 2001). It is therefore concluded that roughly two articles about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region are published by New Vision newspaper every after 3 days, especially during the period from 1997 to 2001.
2. There are more entries about inter-ethnic clashes, clashes between UPDF and RPA, Dissidents and Governments pursuing dissidents than any other subject in the newspaper.

3. Entries revealed that there are many conflicts in the Great Lakes Region. This indicates that there is a need for solutions to the conflicts in the region.
4. Basing on the findings in chapter 4, the hypothesis as stated in 1.6 is proved false. New Vision newspaper covers most of the conflicts taking place in the Great Lakes region as frequently as every after three days on average.

5.2 **RECOMMENDATIONS**

1. Since indexes act to guide the users to the existing material, they are a finding list important in reference work. Indexing of information about the conflicts in the Great lakes Region should continue to be undertaken. This will ensure accessibility and quick retrieval of information about the conflicts in the Great Lakes Region. Enough information about the conflicts in the region can also help in the peace process.
2. The work of preparing and compiling indexes is a complex task. The researcher recommends that a computer-based database be created out of the entries of the index. CDS/ISIS (Computerized Document System/Integrated Set of Information System. Dbase and other Database Management Programmes which are useful. The databases if introduced will facilitate easy retrieval and updating of the index, and more so they are speedy and accurate.
3. It is also recommended that the Library should carry out user education sessions especially for the new users, to teach them how to use the index, and also to explain the difficult terms if need arises.
4. Indexing should be extended to cover other areas of study e.g. research if resources are available. Indexes should be made available to users. They should not be hidden
5. The researcher also recommends that the exercise of indexing be carried out periodically, and updating of indexes should also be considered.