

15a
FBIS 10

KLISZKO ON POLISH IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE

WARSAW PAP INTERNATIONAL SERVICE IN ENGLISH 2200 GMT 8 JUL 68 L

(SUMMARY OF SPEECH BY PZPR POLITBURO MEMBER ZENON KLISZKO AT PZPR CENTRAL COMMITTEE PLENUM ON 8 JULY)

(TEXT) IN A SPEECH MADE AT THE CURRENT PZPR CENTRAL COMMITTEE PLENUM, PZPR POLITBURO MEMBER ZENON KLISZKO SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS AT THE IDEOLOGICAL (WORDS INDISTINCT) THE PARTY HAVE BEEN NOTED FOR SOME TIME NOW. ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS FOR THIS WAS INCONSISTENCIES IN THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CORRECT LINE OF THE PARTY. THE WORST THING WAS THE FACT THAT THERE WERE ACTUAL IDEOLOGICAL POLEMICS WITH OPPONENTS OF THE PARTY'S STANDPOINT. THE (OPPONENTS) RESORTED TO INVECTIVES AND (WORD INDISTINCT) RUMORS. (WORDS INDISTINCT) BY ACCUSING CERTAIN (WRITERS) AND CRITICS OF DOGMATISM, NATIONALISM, AND ANTI-SEMITISM.

THE FIRST PLATFORM OF LIBERAL OPPOSITION WAS THE "LETTER OF 34," SIGNED BY WELL-KNOWN WRITERS AND PROFESSORS. ITS SPONSORS PUT FORWARD THE SLOGAN OF THE DEFENSE OF POLISH CULTURE WHICH WAS ALLEGEDLY THREATENED BY CENSORSHIP, BY A LACK OF THE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND WRITING.

THE PROTEST ACTION NEXT UNDERTAKEN AGAINST THE ANTI-POLISH CAMPAIGN IN THE WEST, A CAMPAIGN FOR WHICH THE "LETTER OF 34" WAS A PRETEXT, MET WITH SUPPORT FROM A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF PARTY AND NONPARTY WRITERS. (PASSAGE INDISTINCT)

THEN SECRETARIES OF THE WARSAW COMMITTEE AND WORKERS OF APPROPRIATE DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE HELD TALKS WITH EACH MEMBER OF THE WARSAW BASIC ORGANIZATION OF WRITERS. AS A RESULT OF THESE TALKS IT WAS (WORDS INDISTINCT) FROM THE PARTY RANK. (WORDS INDISTINCT) AS TOGETHER THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THOSE EMINENT WRITERS SHOULD BE RENOUNCED. AND AGAIN NO ORGANIZATIONAL MEASURES WERE TAKEN.

IT WAS ONLY AT THE (END) OF 1966 (AUD) AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF KOLAKOWSKI'S ANTIPARTY PRONOUNCEMENTS, MADE FROM A SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC POSITION, TO WARSAW STUDENTS THAT AN OPEN CONFRONTATION OF (WORDS INDISTINCT) AND A DOZEN OR SO MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION WERE EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY. KOLAKOWSKI'S PRONOUNCEMENT WAS AN EXPRESSION OF A PECULIAR ESCALATION OF REVISIONIST PRESSURE.

AN ACTIVE POLITICAL OPPOSITION EMERGED AT WARSAW UNIVERSITY, WITHIN ITS PARTY ORGANIZATION AND OUTSIDE IT. IT WAS NECESSARY, IN THE SITUATION, TO PURGE THE PARTY ORGANIZATION AND THE UNIVERSITY'S SCIENTIFIC AND DIDACTIC CADRE OF OPPOSITIONISTS, PROPAGATORS OF REVISIONISM, AND OTHER ANTISOCIALIST TENDENCIES, WHICH WAS NOT DONE UNTIL AFTER THE MARCH EXPERIENCES.

NEXT ZENON KLISZKO SAID THAT SINCE THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM HAD CONSOLIDATED AND THE CHANGES AND POSSIBILITIES OF THE TRADITIONAL REACTIONARY TRENDS DECREASED, REVISIONISM BECAME THE MAIN (WORDS INDISTINCT) FORCES TO CRYSTALLIZE IN. HENCE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST REVISIONISM IS ONE OF THE CHIEF IDEOLOGICAL TASKS CONFRONTING THE PZPR. AND OTHER PARTIES AND THE (WORDS INDISTINCT) THE DANGEROUS (AIM) OF THE REVISIONIST TENDENCIES (WORDS INDISTINCT) NOT ONLY FROM THE FACT THAT REVISIONISM WORKS FROM INSIDE (WORDS INDISTINCT) BREAKS UP THE IDEOLOGICAL UNIT. REVISIONISM ATTEMPTS TO REGENERATE AND ANIMATE OLD POLITICAL AND SOCIAL FORCES, TO REVIVE (CERTAIN) TRENDS, SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC IN PARTICULAR. AND IT WILL NOT REJECT SEEKING ALLIANCE WITH EXTREME REACTION AS WELL.

WHAT IS MORE, REVISIONISM FOLLOWS THE SAME LINE AS DOES THE MAIN DIRECTION OF THE OFFENSIVE OF THE IMPERIALIST IDEOLOGICAL SABOTAGE MEANT TO "SOFTEN" THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM. THE REVISIONISM OF TODAY ACTS AS THE SPEARHEAD OF THE ANTISOCIALIST FORCES, WHICH AIM AT THE RESTORATION OF BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY AND GETTING A STATE AWAY FROM THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

NEXT THE SPEAKER DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF ZIONISM AND THE WAY THE ATTITUDES OF PARTY MEMBERS OF JEWISH ORIGIN SHOULD BE ASSESSED. "IT IS NO ACCIDENT THAT THIS PROBLEM IS NOW DISCUSSED, AND THERE ARE REASONS FOR IT," Z. KLISZKO SAID, "BUT THE VARIOUS WAYS THE ESSENCE AND COMPASS OF ZIONISM ARE INTERPRETED, WHICH CAUSE MISUNDERSTANDING, NEED CLARIFICATION. THE ANTISOCIALIST DEMONSTRATIONS OF LAST MARCH WERE THE RESULT OF AN ALLIANCE OF DIFFERENT REACTIONARY FORCES WITH REVISIONISM SERVING AS THEIR COMMON IDEOLOGICAL DENOMINATOR.

(MORE)

9 JUL 0217Z BS/WH