

URWANDA RURATERWA RUKITERA!

Mbere yo kugira icyo mvuga kuri icyo kibazo cyo guterwa ukitera nagirango mbanze ngire icyo mvuga ku mateka y'igihugu cyacu kuko hari bamwe basa naho bafatira ibintu aho bigeze ntibasubize amaso inyuma ngo barebe uko ibintu bigenda bihinduka bitewe n'igihe.

Si iby'ubu gusa. Nakera na kare igihugu cyacu cyagiye gihura n'ibibazo by'intambara ndetse n'inzara zikayogozza igihugu abaturage bagapfa umusubirizo.

Dore uko abategetsi b'u Rwanda bagiye bakurikirana n'ibyarangaga bamwe na bamwe

Nkuko amateka y'u Rwanda abyerekana, u Rwanda ari rwo rwa Gasabo rwategetswe kuva mbere nambere.

- 1-Gihanga (1081-1114)
- 2-Kanyarwanda I Gahima I (1114-1147)
- 3-Yuhi I Musindi (1147-1180)
- 4-Ndahiro I Ruyange (1180-1213)
- 5-Ndahiro Ndobu (1213-1246)
- 6-Ndahiro Samembe (1246-1279)
- 7-Nsoro I Samukondo (1279-1312)
- 8-Ruganzu I Bwimba (1312-1345)
- 9-Cyilima Rugwe (1345-1378)
- 10-Kigeli I Mukobanya (1378-1418)
- 11-Mibambwe I Sekarongoro I Mutabazi (1418-1444)
- 12-Yuhi wa II Gahima II (1444-1477)
- 13-Ndahiro wa II Cyamatara (1477-1510)
- 14-Ruganzu wa II Ndoli (1510-1543)
- 15-Mutara I Nsoro II Semugeshe (1510-1543)
- 16-Kigeli II Nyamuhesha (1576-1609)
- 17-Mibambwe II Sekarongoro II Gisanura (1609-1642)
- 18-Yuhi II Mazimpaka (1642-1675)
- 19-Cyilima II Rujugira (1675-1708)
- 20-Kigeli wa III Ndabarasa (1708-1741)
- 21-Mibabwe III Mutabazi II Sentabyo (1741-1746)
- 22-Yuhi IV Gahindiro (1746-1802)
- 23-Mutara II Rwogera (1802-1853)
- 24-Kigeli IV Rwabugili (1853-1895)
- 26-Yuhi wa V Musinga (1896-1931)
- 27-Mutara III Rudahigwa (1931-1959)
- 28-Kigeli V Ndahindurwa ()

Iyo turebye imitegekereyabo bategetsibacu bo hambere rero, usanga atari icyo gusubizwa inyuma kuko batitwaraga nabi kandi ugasanga abaturage batarabinubaga, nkuko nkunze kubyumva, kuko icyo baza kugira nabi nta bwo umwami yari gutegeka imyaka irenga 30 ngo akurikirwe n'undi umeze utyo ibinyejana n'ibinyejana bigahita ibindi bigataha.

Tugarutse ku bibazo u Rwanda rwakunze guhura nabyo by'intambara, abanyarwanda babyitwaragamo neza cyane. Twavugaga nka Kigeli Nyamuhesha washoboye kwigarurira u Buberuka agasubirana n'u Bwanacyambwe bwari bwarafashwe.

Twavugaga nka Cyilima Rujugira wari ufite ingabo zihambaye n'intwari zikaze ari nabwo bahimbye interuro yo kuvugaga ngo "u



Uwo ni Umwami MUSINGA n'ingabo ze

Rwanda ruratera ntiruterwa". Ibyo byari bitewe n'ibikorwa ingabo ze zari zimaze kugaragaza ku rugamba.

Twavugaga nka Kigeli Ndabarasa wabashije kwigarurira Mubali nta ngorane akayihabwige.

Urundi rugero ni nk'urwa Mutara Rwogera watsinze intambara y'amakare ari yo yise "Rwagatana".

Ntitwakwiringagiza igihangange Rwabugiri Kigeli IV ibitangaza yakose. Yaguye u Rwanda igihe afata ikirwa cy'Ijwi agafata n'akarere k'abarashi, u Rwanda rwabaye rugari ku mpande zose.

MUTARA RUDAHIGWA nawe ntawamusubiza inyuma kuko ari we wambere washyizeho imbaga y'inyabutatu. Icyo gihe ni bwo abazungu babonye ko abanyarwanda bagiye kurushaho gushyira hamwe; noneho biyemeza kwica uwo mwami maze bashora itiku n'amacakubiri mu gihugu na n'ubu tukigenderaho. Nk'uko rero nakomeje kubivugaga no kubigaragaza u Rwanda rwo hambere rwakunze guhura n'ibibazo by'intambara ariko rugatsinda. Tukibaza impamvu rero u Rwanda rw'ubu ruterwa ntirutsinde.

Impamvu zo ni nyinshi ariko iy'ingenzi ya mbere navugaga ni uko u Rwanda rw'ubu ruterwa rukitera. Si ukuvugaga ko kera hatabaga amatiku n'amacakubiri. Urugero si urwakure ni nk'inzangano zari hagati y'abega n'abanyiginya. Ariko Abanyarwanda icyo bajyaga ku rugamba amatiku yose n'inzangano babisigaga aho ngaho bakagenda bose ari Abanyarwanda bagashyira hamwe akaba ari nayo mpamvu batsindaga.

Nahose ubu ngubu ko u Rwanda rwatewe, abategetsi bakabanza bagashyirirwaga imvururu hagati y'abahutu n'abaturu bagakurura amacakubiri mu turere tw'abaturu n'abanyenduga, yewe ndetse n'abaturu n'abagoyi ntibatanzwe muri iryo huru rwabwo bese ari abakiga!!

Ubwo se murareba mugasanga igihugu kizigeza kuki? Ntacyo rwabwo. **INKOTANYI** zifite amahirwe menshi kuko ari umwega ari umuzigaba ari umuhutu umututsi, yewe yaba umushiru cyangwa umunyenduga, bese intego ni imwe ariyo demokarasi isesuye, nta rondakare cyangwa irondakoko bizirangamo!

DUKOSORE

Mu nimero yacu y'ubushize ya 49, twababwiye ko umwenda KAJEGUHAKWA Valensi yishyura Perezida Habyarimana ubarirwa muri miriyoni umunani kubera icyo ry'imashini (erreur de frappe) umubare n'ubwo ni miliyoni magana inani zose (800 000 FRW)!!!!

BA MILITANTE BA MILITA IBIHE BYARAHINDUTSE !!

S.A.

BAZIMAZIKI Obedi



Ibintu byarahindutse ntutuzongera gutora ijana ku ijana

Aho ibihe bigeze aha, nkurikije uko mbona abamilitante n'abamilita bitwara muri iyi politiki ya demukarasi ishingiyeye ku mashyamba menshi, ndareba ngasanga Fondateri wa Muvoma yari akwiriye kubamenyesha ko ibihe byahindutse, akabumvisha ko amazi atakiri ya yandi bagomba koga magazi.

Kubatazi koga, ubundi umuntu ajya koga magazi ibintu byakomeye: nk'iyi amaniwe cyangwa umuvumba w'amazi umubanye mwinshi kuburyo aramutse yoye yubanye amazi yamuzibiranyaga. Nibyo rero abanyarwanda bacyemo umugani bati "uroge magazi (ugaramye) amazi si ya yandi".

Impamvu ntangira navuze ko Fondateri yarakwiye gukoresha amahugurwa ku bambari b'ishyamba rye ni uko, nk'uko bakomeje kubigaragaza, babaye aka ya ndondongozi y'ikirondwe yumanye n'umwite. Baracyatutisha Perezida Habyarimana Imana eshanu! Ariko se ubu nabwo bakongera kurimbira ngo n'iyi Imana zaba eshanu, zikirema zikaba umuntu tuzamuturira ijana ku ijana ra?!!!! Yewe umva ko bavugaga ukunda ikuzo! Umuntu bakamusumbaye Imana eshanu zose akemera! Na Rusiferi byaramunaniye kandi weyari umumarayika mukuru! Muvoma agende ntibuze byose isize itwigishije guhakirizwa ku bategetsi no kunoza akarimi.

Ibihe rero byarahindutse, ba militante namwe ba milita, ubuhake bushingiyeye ku nda n'ubwiru bufureba ikinyoma ntibizongera gusugira ngo bisagambe mu Rwanda.

Ibihe byarahindutse, ntimukwiye gukomeza kubeshywa ko iyo uvuze u Rwanda uba uvuze Perezida Habyarimana, bityo utavuze rumwe na we agafatwa nk'umwanzi, abanyarwanda...n'andi magambo mwatwojwe yagutukana. Kwanga u Rwanda bitandukanyeye

cyane no kugaya imikorere y'ubutegetsi buriho kuko uvuze ko nyir'urugo yapfuye si we uba yamwishe.

None se mwe murumva, ba militante ba milita, tugomba kubumbatira ikinyoma mu gihugu cyacu? Bakomeze batubwire ko nta Nkotanyi n'imwe irangwa ku butaka bw'u Rwanda nibucya batubwire ko zasogose abaturage bakuwe mu byabo n'intambara kandi ingabo z'igihugu zirinze imipaka? Aho se umuntu abajije niba abakuwe mu byabo ari bo baba imbere y'ingabo yaba ashigikiye umwanzi, cyangwa yaba ashaka gusobanukirwa n'ibibera mu gihugu cye? Erega ibihe ubu byarahindutse! Ubu turi muri demukarasi itameze nka ya yindi yadukanye na Repubulika ya kabiri, buri wese afite uburenganzira bwo gutekereza kuri politiki y'igihugu cye, uko abyumva, kabone n'iyi byaba bibangamiye inyungu za bamwe.

Ibihe byarahindutse ntutuzongera gutora ikiboko kituri ku mugongo ngo byanze bikunze ijana ku ijana.

Ngaho rero, ba militante, ba milita, nimwibohoze, mureke kurwana ku masiha rusahuzi ubu yatangiye no kubwagura utundi dushyamba bazakusanyirizamo indindagire zose zitaramenya ko ibihe byahindutse, ko na Fondateri yashishoje agafata icyemezo gikomeye cyo gusandaza ubwato Muvoma. Ingufu se zo kubwambutsa ko yazibuze mu myaka 18 yose, ubu ni bwo azahanyanyaza kandi ageze mu zabukuru? Munyumve neza simvuze ko ashaje ndavugaga ko akuze, dore ko abanyarwanda dutinyaga gusaza! Umuntu umubwira ko ashaje akumva ushatse kuvugaga ko agiye gupfa, ahari umenya bituruka kuri ya mvugo y'abanyarwanda y'uko iyo umuntu yapfuye aba yashaje.

Baba mwebwe mwakusanyirijwe mu tubwana twa MRND, baba mwebwe mutaramenya ko MRND Fondateri yayisenze akayiharika none ikaba isigaye ari nyirantabwa, nimukanguke mumenye ko ibihe byahindutse, maze bakwirirwa babakoreshe animasiyo yo kwanga RUKOKOMA nk'aho mwebwe hari icyo izababaza. Ariko ubwo mwe ntimunagira amatsiko yo kumenya icyo abayitinyaga bayitinyira? Harya barababeshya ngo byaba ari inzira y'ubusamo?

Niba bumva izabasama, ubwo nta kundi byagenda izabasama! Ngo ni uburyo bwo guhirika ubutegetsi buriho! None se amaherezo ni ayahe? Tuvuge se ko buzahoraho iteka n'iteka! Ngo "turashaka amatora"! Ninde se wababwiye ko atinyaga amatora, ko icyo twanze ari ugutoreshwa huti huti nk'aho hari amahindu aturi hejuru.

Ibihe byarahindutse ba militante, ba milita ba Muvoma, ntibakabagire ibikoresho ngo mwitabe buka (nk'inka) mubakurikire butama (nk'intama). Abo tudasize turajyanye!

SMART COIFFURE

SMART COIFFURE ni yo salon de coiffure igezweho muri KIGALI. Icyo ababagana babakundira ni ubuhanga, umwete n'umurava bakorana. Produit yose uzakenera uzayihabarize! Ibanga bihariye ariko rikaba gusokoza insokozo zigezweho! Biteguye kubakira neza aho bakorera mu nzu ya RUBANGURA Védaste iri mu nsi ya Gare Routère, muri étage ya mbere, iruhande rwa CAFE SANGWA.

MUVOMA NGO YIBUTSE GUHA UMUTURAGE AGACIRO!!

BAZIMAZIKI Obed

Burya koko demukarasi resiponsabule yari ihishe byinshi! K uva iyi ntambara yatangira, ariko cyane cyane aho abazungu baducyahiriye abategetsi bacu bakabategeka gushyiraho politiki ishingiyeye ku mashyamba menshi, ibintu byinshi byari byaragizwe ubwiru byagiye ahagaragara. N'ubwo ntakarakorwa ngo turimbure burundu iyo politiki, nta wabura kwishimira intambwe igaragara tumaze gutera n'ubwo hari abahagurukiye kurwana ku busugire bw'ikinyoma cyabo. Ngira ngo kandi uretse kwihagararaho,

Muvoma imaze kubona ko koko umutwe umwe wifasha gusara!

Kuba ubutegetsi bwa Muvoma bwaranzwe n'ibinyoma ariko byatumye iba icwende, kandi nk'uko mubizi akabaye icwende ntikoga! Dore nk'ubu turayisaba kujya muri douche yitwa RUKOKOMA iti kereka abaturage nibabanza kubimbwira mu matora! Ku bwanjye rero sinzi abo Muvoma yita abaturage ba nyabo abo ari bo. Abashaka Rukokoma se bo si abaturage kandi nabo bakaba bafite uburenganzira bwo kugena politiki y'igihugu cyabo? Erega abaturage Muvoma ivuga turabazi! Mwibuke igihe bigeze guhindira ngo barashaka guha agaciro ijamba umuturage noneho bagatangira kuvuga kuri Radiyo Rwanda ngo umuturage Minisitiri kanaka yagiye aha n'aha, umuturage Muvara afashe umupira,... nyamara bagatinye kuvuga ngo umuturage Perezida kandi ari we umuturage mukuru mu gihugu! Niba rero Muvoma yarananiwe guha agaciro umuturage ubu sibwo yabishobora. Keretse niba ishaka kugaruka kuri ibyo byo kuvuga ngo umuturage minisitiri, maze igaterura iti umuturage Nyandwi arashaka amatora. Ijambo umuturage Muvoma yakomeje kuririsha ariko noneho umenya bitagishobotse! Mwibuke ukuntu yayirishije yitwaje abatwaga no kuzamura uturere tumwe na tumwe.

Hari kandi n'ikintu Muvoma ijya yibeshyaho kinyereka ko itazi demukarasi duharanira iyo ari yo. Iyo yirirwa ivuga ngo irashaka amatora iba yizigiye ko amatora ya demukarasi nyakuri azagenda nk'amwe ya demukarasi resiponsabule, aho yategekaga abantu bose kuza guhamya ko Habyarimana ari Perezida w'igihugu, ko bemera ko buri Minisitiri agomba kuba uwa mbere mu badepite b'iwabo. Ntabwo izi ko ubu noneho hazajya hajya gutora ushatse kandi agatora uwo ashatse!

Umuyaga wa demukarasi waturutse i Burayi udusandariza ubwato bwacu muvoma kubera ko bwari bwaraduhejeje mu muhengeri abandi basare (amashyamba) baratugoboka; none sinumva d'aillurs impamvu hari abagishaka gukusanyiriza abo bita abaturage mu nkuge yasandaye. Rero ngo yizeye kuziharerama abo yadindije abenshi bakaba batazi no gusoma! Iribeshya ye, ubu ntabwo gutora icyatsi kibisi bikiri itegeko, nta n'ubwo kujya gutora ari itegeko! Izasanga kandi ko abo yita abaturage babisi ari abarwanashyamba bahagurukiye kwibohozu. Ikindi kandi



Agaciro Muvoma yahaye umuturage, ni ako kubyinira abategetsi

itagomba gukomeza kubeshya abanyarwanda ni ukuvuga ngo amatora bisobanura demukarasi, mbese ko twashyira ikimenyetso cya bihwaye hagati ya demukarasi n'amatora. Hanyuma se ko Jenerali yafashe ubutegetsi muri 73, hari amatora yabaye? Kugeza ubu se ko hari amatora yakoreshejwe mu Rwanda twavugaga ko yabaye muri demukarasi?

Rero ngo hari abashaka kunyura mu nzira y'ubusamo ngo bahirike ubutegetsi

bwashyizweho n'abaturage! Abavugaga sinzi niba abo bita abaturage ari les camarades du 5 juillet naho ubundi byaba ari ukubeshya ibi bya Semuhanuka.

Agaciro Muvoma yahaye umuturage karaboneka turakabona nirekeraho

tuzayishyira mu myanya yayo turashyamba amakarita yayo.

UBWIKANYIJE BWA MRND BUHINDUYE U RWANDA AKAJAGARI



Mu gihe twari tumaze iminsi dutegereje guverinoma y'inziba-cyuhu ihuriweho n'amashyamba yose; ejubundi icyo kizere cyarayoyotse, ubwo amashyamba MDR, PL, PSD na PSR yavugiraga ku mugaragaro ko adashobora kujya muri guverinoma ifite amatwara nk'ay'iyi MRND ishaka gushyiraho!

Ngo nyamwanga kumva ntiyanze no kubona. Nta gihe abanyarwanda bashyira mu gaciro bataguyaguye MRND ngo yisubireho ku itegeko nshya, abadepite bayo badufikiye, nyamara ibyo ntacyo byayibwiye. Mu minsi ishize abanyarwanda benshi bashinje ishya MRND kuba ariyo ryateje iyi ntambara ndetse rikaba ritanashaka ko yarangira, ibyo ntabwo iryo shyamba ryabihakanye, ahubwo ryagiye ribigaragaza mu mishyikirano ryagiye rigirana na FPR kugeza n'aho risinye amasezerano y'i N'sele rikanga kuyashyira mu bikorwa! Aha rero ni ho MRND yerekaniye ko idashakira guhagarika intambara. Ariya mashyamba yishyize hamwe, nta gihe atavuye ko imishyikirano itaziguye kandi itarimo uburyarya nk'ubwo MRND ikoresheye, ariyo yatuma intambara irangira amahoro akagaruka mu Rwanda rwacu. Ibyo

MRND iti simbikozwa ahubwo na mbakurire inzira ku murima maze nshyamba Minisitiri w'intebe w'umuyoboze wanjye, no muri komite nyobozi, maze amashyamba muyasubize mu isaho! Nguko kwa kwikanga kwa Muvoma idashakira ko intambara irangira. Ari abasirikare ba guverinoma y'u Rwanda bagwa ku rugamba, ari Inkotanyi zihagaze abavuye mu byabo barara rwa ntambwe abanyarwanda bose koko barazira iki? Ntashyamba gushidikanya ko ubumwe ariya mashyamba akomeje kugaragaza, aramutse atamamaye yashobora kurangiza iyi ntambara agashyamba n'ibindi bibazo bitugeze habi.

Iyo ayo mashyamba avuye RUKOKOMA nize ihuze abanyarwanda b'abaturage igihugu cyabo isura nshya, imyiranzira kera tuyihambye burundu; MRND iti ngo abanzi b'igihugu! Iyo urebye rero neza usanga nta kindi Muvoma idushakira atari akajagari nk'akabaye muri Zaïre na za Madagasikara twumva!

Iribeshya ariko politiki yayo ishingira ku bwiru, ikinyoma n'iterabwoba abanyarwanda bose bamaze kuyitabaho. Koko! Ngo akabaye icwende ntikoga!

BYOSE BYAPFIRIYE MU MATEGEKO

BAZIMAZIKI Obed

Muri ibi bihe turimo byakunze kuvugwa ndetse birandikwa, ko Repubulika ya kabiri yanzwe na politiki yo guhishahisha ukuri, maze abaturage bagasigara babaririza ibikorwa n'ubutegetsi cyangwa bakabigezwaho n'itangaza makuru ryigenga, kandi Itegeko Nshinga tugenderaho ubu, ndetse n'iryo twagenderagaho mu myaka ishize rivuga ko ubutegetsi ari ubw' abaturage, babuha uwo bashatse, bukaba ari bo bugomba gukorera. Nyamara se niko byagenze?

Tutagiye kure inzego z'ubutegetsi z'ingenzi ko ari Komini, Perefegitura, Minisitiri na Perezidansi, abaturage bigeze bishyiriraho uwuhe mutegetsi wo muri ziriya nzego? Uretse Perezida wa Repubulika nawe wishyizeho, hari undi mutegetsi abaturage bigeze baha bwa butegetsi demukarasi ibemerera?

Njye uko mbizi kandi nabibonye, kugeza ubu, umuturage umwe niwe ufite ubutegetsi, akabuha uwo ashatse (Burugumesitiri, Sous Préfet, Préfet, diregiteri, Ministiri...) kandi akaba ariwe ubwambura uwo asanze adakora uko ashaka, muri make demukarasi resiponsabulé aho kugira ubutegetsi ubw'abaturage yabugize ubw'umuturage. Siko bimeze se?

Ndabizi abambari ba Muvoma bashobora kumbwira bati uno mugabo araharabikana kuko ubutegetsi bwa Repubulika ya kabiri butashyizweho n'umuntu umwe ahubwo bari cumi n'umwe (les camarades du 5 juillet)! Aha ndumva Nyandwi na Karemera bahita babacyaha bakabumvisha ko iriya yabaye inzira y'ubusamo, ko ubundi hari kuba amatara!

Nk'uko rero byagenze, nyuma y'aho basangiye ko Itegeko-Nshinga ry'icyo gihe ritemerera umuturage umwe gukusanyiriza mu maboko ye ubutegetsi bw'abaturage bose, iryo tegeko Nshinga ryahise rihagarikwa kugira ngo babone uko baramvura ubwato Muvoma nta nkomyi, ari nako biga demukarasi iberanye na bene ubwo butegetsi, maze baza gusanga nta demukarasi n'imwe iberanye nabwo, bati dupfe kuyita resiponsabule nta kuntu twazajya twumvisha abaturage ko demukarasi bari baratangiye guhirimbana revolisiyo yitswe mvugurura muco yayimize. Nibwo ndetse nyuma yaho muri 78, abanyarwanda twese nk'abitsamuye, duhamagariwe guhamya ko Muvoma yamaze kutwinjiza mu nyanja y'urusobe rw'ibibazo, ariko ko dufite umusare uzayitwambutsa. Ibyo ntibyaribabazaga, ikibabaje gusa ni uko iryo tegeko nshinga ryahamye ku buryo bw'amategeko ko ubutegetsi butakiri mu maboko y'abaturage, kuko nk'uko nabivuze haruguru iryo tegeko Nshinga ryiseguraga rya hame remezo ry'ubutegetsi bushingiye kuri demokarasi nyakuri, rikavuga ko ubutegetsi

ari ubw'abaturage nyamara uwo ingingo nyinshi zaryo ziha ububasha bwo gushyiraho abategetsi ari umuturage umwe gusa: Perezida wa Repubulika.

Ejo bundi turiruhutsa, tuti noneho ubwato Muvoma turabukize kuko n'umubaji wabwo amaze gushishoza agasanga bwari bwaraduhejeje mu nyanja yiyemeje kubusandaza. N'ubwo yabusanarije muri wa muhengeri w'ibibazo by'intambara, inzara n'ubukungu muri rusange bwifashe, twari twizeye ko ubwo tubonye andi mato(amashyaka), tugiye guhangana n'uwo muhengeri ndetse na MRND yari yatwemerereye ko igiye gutangirira kuri zeru, n'ubwo ijya yibagirwa ikereka abaturage imishinga n'imihanda kandi ari bimwe mu myenda abana b'abanyarwanda twese tuzishyura.

Nk'uko babyerekanye, abagombaga kudushyiriraho amategeko azatuyobora muri iki gihe no mu kizaza, batweretse ko ntaho bataniye na wa mugaragu w'inda Rugamba aririmba, ko mu bwonko bwabo nta wundi barota uretse uwabagabiye, maze badupfuyikira itegeko Nshinga kuva mu irangashingiro, aho bimakaza Coup d'Etat (soma Kudeta) yo muri 73 kandi demukarasi itemera bene izo nzira z'ubusamo, izindi

yibanzirizaho (la charité bien ordonnée commence par soi-même), maze bonyine ingingo y'101 ibarambisha ku butegetsi bwa Perezida wa Repubulika muri aya magambo "Perezida wa Repubulika n'abagize imyamba y'igihugu iharanira amajyambere bazakomeza imirimo yabo kugeza ku matora ataha."

Iyo ngingo akaba ari nayo MRND yakomeje gusakurisha yemeza ko turimo bita by'inziyacyuho, bikaba byerekana ko KAREMERA n'abandi bamilita baturage guverinoma icyo ari cyo. None se ko muri icyo ngingo bavugamo Perezida n'ababagize guverinoma aho bavugaga guverinoma; ubundi igizwe n'abaminisitiri bashyiriraho kandi bakayoborwa na Minisitiri w'Intebe? Ese ubundi aho ubu Karemera yasobanurirako abamilita ukuntu hashyizweho guverinoma y'inziyacyuho? Iyo yajyaga aririmba kuri radiyo se ivuye? Kubwaga numvaga ko Karemera niyumva ko bageze gushyiriraho Guverinoma y'inziyacyuho abigarama!

Maze rero nk'uko Dugesi Nteziryimana Antoine yabitubwiye muri Hôpital Méri-dien Umubano mu kigamba abahagarariye amashyaka MDR, PL, PSD, PSR bagejeje ku banyamakuru tariki ya 12/1991, birababaje kubona abantu b'ibura



Aho kudushyiriraho amategeko yuzuye badutega imitengo

ingingo nazo ziza zihatira kugwiza ububasha bwa Perezida wa Repubulika, Minisitiri w'Intebe akaba uwo gushakira Perezida wa Repuburika abaminisitiri ahasigaye akakikorera. Benda kurangiza kurema itegeko nshinga ariko bibuka ko uja gutera uburezi

amakosa bashyize mu mategeko kugira basobanure amakosa bakora ubu. Amategeko yabaye ku bw'abantu na Bibiliya irabivugako abantu babayeho ku bw'amategeko kandi uburyo yashyizweho burazwi niba kuyakangisha abaturage.

Ma byiza navuga 3 by'ingenzi.

... kabiri ni demokarasi y'ar nashyaka
... tumazemo amezi arenga atandatu.

muze yashyamba 10/06/1991 mujye muhora
yazurikana yatzutuye ku ngo yi twari

zaho imyaka 18 yose, kuko ariho hagiyeho
tegekonsinga n'ubwo zimwe mu ngingo

zibangamiye, ariko burya ngo n'agato
ku iguye. Twaribohoye, amashyaka ajya
mubanda yaka. **BUKOKOMU**

uhanda yaka RUKOKOMA. Aba
ro b'i Butare bibohora ingoma y'igitugu
GUNUNGURI UTEYIWA

UNUNGURI. UTEXRWA yibohora
yiyabahinde abandi nabo bashoboye
ora batarinze kuiva mu mihembwe. Ni

...a batarinze kujya mu mihanda! Ni
...rose, uretse ko inzira ikiri ndende!
...erageje kandi kugirana imishyamba

...ageje kandi kugirana imishyikirano
...ni twemera kwicara ku meza ahanwe
...amasezerano ahagarika intambara

amashyamba ahagarika intamba
tacyo byatanze, ni intambwe ikomeye
Rwanda yateye, izakomereze ah!'

ibi nabyo ni byinshi bikaba ahanini
uwe n'iyi ntambara turimo!

se amaraso y'inzirakarengane:
abagogwe, n'abahima bari

ye kurya ubunani, mu Ruhengeri
akotanyi zimaze kuyifungura

kwa RWAMBUKA, GATETE na
LI bamera amaraso, GATERA

teza KIZUNGU aramwivugana,
di bensi, tugomba kuzirikana

buka uyu mwaka ushize tukamara
cetse!

ru nabo bawuriye nabi, bamwe
abandi barakubitwa, na n'ubu
yikubiriranywe.

gukwihangana, uyu mwuga niko
fa gusa gukomeza umurego,
n'ibihita! Habya kandi.

ni'ibihita! Habaye kandi inzara,
ryashubijwe agaciro karyo, ni
twizeye ko ibihe birimo.

twizeye ko ibihe biri imbere
genda neza! Agashinguracumu
zuverinoma y'inyaguraguru

haye ubunani bubi twizere ko
k'ira kuko no kwa Blesia

...kuko no kwa Blaise
...ari kandida rukumbi mu
...ye kigendera ku mashyamba

ye kigendera ku mashyamba nab
ze neza. Uyu mwaka rero ama
SUBIRAHU naho ubundi uyu

ashyaka menshi tugize intego
upfubana tutarenze umutaru

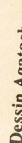
RA.

RANGIRA Adrien

Nahise nibuka kandi umuhango wo kubohora radiyo ya MUVOMA wakozwe na MDR ubwo yari yatanze ikiganiro maze radiyo ikanga kugihitisha! Yahise imanika za micro ku nzu ikoreramo by'agateganyo mu mugirwagati i Kigali maze itambutsa icyo kiganiro, abaturage bavuye imihanda yose barahurura, ibiri birafunga, imodoka ziwuzuramo, zibura aho zinyura, imihanda irafunga, ba bandi bashinzwe kubahiriza umutekano barahurura kugeza ubwo babonye ko ntacyo bari kugeraho bakiyemeza kuzimya umuriro mu nzu ya KARAMIRA Frodouald, MDR ikoreramo, detse n'abaturage bose babura umurimo. Itibiyateye kabiri, KARAMIRA Frodouald aramutumira ngo aje kwisobanura kuri parquet! Ngaho! KAREMERA ati yariyatangaje kubona radiyo(yacu) yemera kugihitisha ijamba rya NSENGIYAREMYE ismaswa na MDR.

MRND ikoresha mitingi i Cyangugu ku mugoroba igahita kuri radiyo uko yakabaye, nyamara PL yakorera mitingi ku Kibuye bakatubwira ko yabaye gusa! Amashyaka arasaba urubuga kuri radiyo, iminota icumi ikajya gutangwa ivuye mu menyo ya Rubamba! UDPR igakoresha umuhango wo gusinya za sitati, igatumira radiyo Rwanda nyamara ntigire umunyamakuru yohereza yo, bakoheraza ahubwo ba maneko baje kumviriza! Aho rero niho hava kwita radiyo Rwanda : **RADIYO y'AKAZU, RADIYO GATONDE, RADIYO ya MUVOMA.**

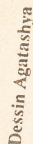
Twizere ko ubwo hagiyeho Minisitiri w'itangazamakuru azakosora ibyo bintu, radiyo Rwanda ikareka kuba iy'agatsiko k'abantu bamwe batambukirizaho ibitekerezo byabo bishaje, ahubwo ikaba radiyo Rwanda; dore ko kubera ubukene n'amategeko akoze nabi dufite imwegusa, kandi hari ibihugu bifite amaradiyo ibihumbi n'ibihumbi!



Obed na Adrien.

Erega baratubirigitanye Umuhima wose, baratumukana, tugiyeho kubona tubona batwinjije mu gikari cy'ibiro bya Perezida wa Repubulika, dutangira kwibaza niba Perezida Habyarimana yaba yatugiriye ikizere akaba yadutumyeho kugira ngo adushyikirize NSANZIMANA adushyire mu nzibacyuho ye! Reka ahubwo tuzakibonere! Twabayeho tukinjira mu kazu umuntu yakwita ko ari ko

Bamujiyana kandi bari bitwaga n'inyandiko nyinshi (izashobora n'izitarasohotse) za KANGUKA. Nyandiko akaba ari zo Komanda w'igikoresha Major Neretse, yahereyeho amubaza niba yabonye kwandika bidahagije akaba yamugucengeza amatwara ye mu kigo; amubonye yiswe ay'umwanzi. RANGIRA ati rwose Major nahuye n'isanganya urabibona n'ubwoba nje wizanye hano! Nuko nyuma y'ubwoba, interrogatoire irambuye, Major ariye nibakujyane muri kasho ibyawe mu mubimanya nitonze.



Twaje kumenya ko ibyo mu Rwanda
iyi bijya gucika babwira KANGURA igatunga
agatoki mu gitondo cyo kuwa 10/12/1991,
ubwo abagabo babiri bambaye gisivili binjiye
mu nzu ya ELECTRORWA iri ku Muhima,
hafi ya Ponts et Chaussées, aho twari tuguye

Nyuma y'iminya igera kuri 20, RANGIRA bajya kumutunganyiriza hiry mu biro, naho BAZIMAZIKI we baba bamubitse muri kasho. RANGIRA bamubana iyooo, bamuhata imigeri, imigeri itubutse, inshyi, igipfunsi gipima toni ku zuru, ..., kera kabaye bamaze kuruha amaboko, bamuhambira gitambaro cyuzuyeho urusenda mu maso, bamurandata buhumyi, nka ba banyapolitiki bo kuri Repubulika ya mbere bajyanwaga i Nyamagumba, bamujyana mu kigo cya gisirikare cy'i Kami, ari nako bagenda

Ubwoko RANGIRA yari
agaragurikira muri kasho y'i Ka
BAZIMAZIKI we yari aturanye mu y'u
Perezidansi yibaza irengero rya mugenzi
Bukye mu gitondo (le 11/12/1991) nibwo
bamuyoboye ku iseta, bamukorera na
RANGIRA bigeze ku gicamunsi na
bamufubika igitarabwo kiriho urusendaho
ruke mu maso, maze nawe bamubonye
Kamukira, ari ko nawe bamubwirako
magambo ya RANGIRA: ngo twari
kukijugunya muri Nyabarongo mwa, uru
agasenda karyoshye? Uzi koga? Inkoto
ziguhemba angaha? Kimwe na RANGIRA
kandi, BAZIMAZIKI ageze i Kamukira
yabazwaga ukuntu aje gukora poropaga
y'INKOTANYI mu kigo cy'i Kamukira. Nubwo
nawe mumushakire kashyamba. Ngaho
twamaze icyumweru abavandimwe n'abandi
batazi iyo turi, ngaho aho twamaze icyumweru
tubwirwa ko bategereje kutujugunya na

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Burya
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murumuna
Ndakurikiza
(RAVI) icy
Ejo bundi r
ngiye i KIG
gufungwa g

IMPUHWE BIZIMUNGU CASIMIR YAGIRIYE BA BANYARWANDA B'I BURUNDI NTAWA UZISHIRA AMAKENGGA!

KALINGANIRE Charles

Mbega impuhwe? Ese mama umuntu yazita iza bihehe?

JYE SINZI UKO NABIVUGA! kuva u Rwanda rwabaho, ni ubwa mbere ruvuganiye abana barwo, niba rero nabyita "kubavuganira" kuko iyo urebye neza kiriya Kibazo cy'abanyarwanda 228 bari barahungiyeye muri Ambassade yacu i Burundi usanga kidafututse.

Akaba ari naho abantu benshi bahera bemeza ko ziriya mpuhwe zidashyirahwe ku busa.

Bamwe baragira bati impuhwe z'abategitsi bacu turazizi! Izo batagiriye bariya barundaga kuri stade bakamara iminsi nta tuzi nta ki bamwe bagapfa, abandi bakamugazwa, koko izo mpuhwe zo kurengera ikiremamuntu zaje zite? Abandi bo baragira bati biriya ministiri Bizimungu yatangaje kuri Radio-Rwanda ni byo byatumye abarundi bakeka bariya banyarwanda 228. Iyo ushishoje usanga impungenge z'abo bibaza ibyo, zifite ishingiro.

Nk'uko Nyiricyubahiro Major Pierre Buyoya yabivuze ku itariki ya 27/12 ubwo yakiraga intumwa ya mugenzi we w'u Rwanda, iyo intumwa ikaba yari Ministiri Bizimungu Casimir, yavuze ko rwose yatangajwe n'intera guverinoma y'u Rwanda yahaye kiriya kibazo; icyo gihe yagaragarije ministiri BIZIMUNGU ko ibyo guverinoma y'u Rwanda yari iherutse gutangaza ko nta shingiro bifite, aha twavugaga nk'ibyerekereye ihohoterwa ryaba ryarakorewe abanyarwanda baba i Burundi, iby'uko abadiplomate, b'u Rwanda i Burundi bagombaga ku bari mu ibazwa rya bariya banyarwanda 228, n'ibyerekereye ko ngo guverinoma y'u Burundi yaba yararenze ku masezerano mpuzamahanga arebana n'abahagarariye ibihugu.

Major Buyoya yamugaragarije ko yumiye kubona u Rwanda ruvugaga kuri Radiyo ngo hari abanyarwanda biciye i Burundi ndetse ngo n'abakozi ba ambassade y'u Rwanda batewe hejuru, ibyo byose bikavugwa kuri Radiyo bitarigezwe bimenyeshwa u BURUNDI ku mugaragararo mbese mu nzira zisanze zikoreshwa!

Tugarutse rero kubyo abantu bakomeje kwibaza, na n'ubu ntibarasobanukirwa n'ukuntu mu gihe cy'amasaha 12 abantu bagera ku 177 bari bamaze guhungira muri Ambassade, uwo mugambi bawugenje bate? Iby'abagera kuri 50 biyongeraho nyuma, byo ni amayobera atangaje! Nawe se ko ambassade yari irinzwe n'abashinzwe umutekano, baja kumva ngo abantu noneho ni 228, aho ntihari ikintu? Ko

Tuzi neza ko hari abantu bajyaga bafatirwa i Burundi nta byangombwa, bakabazwa icyabagenzaga barangiza bagashyikirizwa u Rwanda, kuki bariya bo bagombye kuvugirizwa induru? Aho kuriya kwanga ko babazwa siko kwatumye barushaho gukekwa amababa?

Ikindi kandi giteye amatsiko, nk'uko bigaragarira mu itangazo minitère y'ububanyi n'amahanga y'u BURUNDI yashyize ahagaragara ku italiki ya 27 ukuboza 1991,



Kubera ubushobozi yagaragaje ku kazi Casimir Bizimungu yongeye gutorwa kuba Minisitiri w'ububanyi n'amahanga

muri iryo tangazo baragira bati, Ambassade y'u Rwanda yemeza ko abo bantu 228 bose babaga mu BURUNDI kuburyo bunyuranyije n'amategeko, ni ukuvuga ko ibyo byonyine ari icyaha.

Muri iryo tangazo barongera bati Ambassade y'u Rwanda yavuze nta gushidikanya ko bamwe muri bariya 228 biberaga mu BURUNDI bakora uturimo duto duto, abandi bakaba barahabaga ku buryo bwemewe n'amategeko, aha sinabura kwibutsa ko U BURUNDI bwemeza ko rwose nta muntu ubayeho ku buryo bwemewe n'amategeko wigeze agira icyo yikanga. Kuri iyi ngingo rero u BURUNDI buragira buti, biratangaje kubona guverinoma y'u Rwanda yari izi neza ko hari abanyarwanda bari mu BURUNDI ku buryo bunyuranyije n'amategeko, ikaba ntacyo yigeze ikora nyuma y'inama z'i NGOZI n'i BUTARE kugira ngo ihagarike iyinjira mu BURUNDI nta bya ngombwa. Ikindi kandi muri iryo tangazo baragira bati: niba guverinoma y'u Rwanda yemeza ko yari izi icyagenzaga uriya mubare munini kuriya batagira ibyangombwa mu

Burundi, guverinoma y'u BURUNDI imaze impamvu guverinoma y'u Rwanda ishingira yanga ko u BURUNDI nabwo bumenyaye icyagenzaga bariya bantu!

Abantu benshi rero bemeza abategitsi bacu batitwaye neza kuri kibazo, nk'aho bavugaga ngo abakozi ba Croix Rouge bazajye guhagarikira ibyabwo (intergatoire) rya bariya bantu. Ibyo ntabwo biba no mu nshingano za Croix Rouge. Ibyo bikaba byari nko kwiha amenyo y'abanyarwanda.

mu rubuga rw'amahanga! Icy'ingenzi ni Abarundi bemera ko, (kandi n'ubu ntibigeze babihakana) abazatahurwa ho bitafututse bazashyikirizwa inkiko maze gihe buri muntu akazaba afite uburenganzu bwo kuburanirwa. Aha rero ndabwo guverinoma y'u Rwanda ari ho yashakaye "AVOCATS" bo kujya kunganira abo batatariye nyuma y'ibazwa.

Kugeza magingo aya, abantu ntibigeze barenga ku cyo biyemeje, birebana n'intambara igihugu cyacu kumaze baragize bati ntawe uzatera u Rwanda aturaye i BURUNDI; Ejo bundi rero ubwo Bizimungu Casimir yakirwaga na Perezida w'u BURUNDI, Major Pierre BUYOYA yamumenyesheje ko muri iyi minsi hari ibyabwo bikorerwa mu Rwanda bigaragarira kuzahungabanya umutekano w'u BURUNDI ibyo ndetse bikaba bifite gihamba.

Yabonye ho rero gusaba abategitsi bacu gufata ibyemezo bibabwira kugirango babe bahagarika ibyabwo by'inyangabirama!

UBWO UTAGIRIRWA NTUKABUGA ABANDI

GANIRE Charles

na y'u BURUNDI iribaza
na y'u Rwanda ishingiyeho
NDI nabwo bumenya icyo
bantu!
nshyamba rero bemeza ko
stitwaye neza kuri kiriya
gaga ngo abakozi ba Croix
guhagarikira ibazwa
bariya bantu. Ibyo ngo
ishingano za Croix Rouge!
o kwiha amenyo y'abasetsi

yongeye gutorerwa

nga! Icy'ingenzi ni uko
ko, (kandi n'ubundi
abazatahurwa ho ibintu
irizwa inkiko maze icyo
aba afite uburenganzira
Aha rero ndabona
nda ari ho yashaka ba
a kunganira abo bazaba
bazwa.

ingo aya, abarundi
u cyo biyemeje; ku
igihugu cyacu kirimo;
tera u Rwanda aturutse
ri rero ubwo Bizimungu
na Perezida w'u
Pierre BUYOYA
uri iyi minsi hari ibintu
Rwanda bigamije
akano w'u BURUNDI,
e gihamya.

ero gusaba abategetsi
ibyemezo bikwiye
rika iyo migambi mibi
A NTUKABUGIRE

ICYO NI ICYA SEMUHANUKA

Perezida Habyarimana ati: "Naravutse
mu irangamuntu ya Data handitsemo
ntabwo nabihindura rero".

Umukuru w'igihugu akimara kuvuga
nagamba nahise nkora uko nshoboye
abakuru bo badutanze kubona izuba
sinaburire. Maze kumenya ukuri aho
nariye, byahise binyereka ko umukuru
w'igihugu atari amateka y'igihugu cy'e cyangwa
w'irangagiza kugirango imigambi ye
nariye kugerwaho.

Ubundi uko ibintu biteye. Ikibazo
irangamuntu cyazanywe n'abazungu;
umunyarwanda yarangwaga n'isura ye,
nagwa n'izina rye, ubundi akarangwa
n'abakuru.

Aho abazungu baziye rero byabaye
nawe ko buri mwenegihugu yagira
n'uranga. Icyakora rero ngo mu
irangamuntu y'icyo gihe nta bwoko ubu
bushyamba, abatwaga, abatutsi bashyiragamo,
nawe habaga handitsemo ubwenegihugu
nawe bw'abanyarwanda, ubundi
w'abanyarwanda ubwoko butoya aribwo
nawe, abakono, abatsohe...

Abashyiragamo ubwoko mu marangamuntu rero
naganywe na Repubulika ya mbere kugira
n'uranga rirushaho guhabwa intebe, abari
n'abashyiragamo ubameneramo,
n'abashyiragamo nabo barushaho
n'abashyiragamo!



S. A.

Wa wundi twaporopozaga
kuba diragijeri wa RWANDEX
ngo ashobora kuba ari u-
mututsi wahinduye...

...Mube mwihanganaye
nohereze abajya kubi-
nuka aho akomoka
i Karama.

Aho Repubulika ya mbere irangiriyeye
rero, Habyarimana, yarushijeho gushimangira
iryo vangura yise "iringaniza".

Birababaje kandi biteye agahinda
kubona umuntu yihandaganza ati ibyo nasanze
mu irangamuntu ya Data sinabihindura.

Uretse ko atari byo ugereranyije
n'igihe yavukiye. Dore nawe umuntu wavutse
mu w'1937, ubwoko mu marangamuntu
bukazana na Repubulika ya mbere! Uretse na
se, nawe ubwe irangamuntu ye yambere
ndemeza ko hatari harimo ubwoko uretse
bumwe buto! Ikindi kandi kibabaje
kitanakwihanganirwa ni uko kwemeza ko ibyo

yasanze biriho ku gihe cya se bitahinduka.
Kubera iki se? Niba ikintu gikocanywe, ntabwo
cyasuzumwaga ngo nibiba ngombwa gikosorwe?

Niba hari abasaba ko ubwoko bwava
mu marangamuntu ni uko bazi ububi bwabyo;
ni uko hari icyo byabatwaye.
Ababitsimbararaho rero ni uko bazi aho
bibagejeje.

Ku bwanjye rero, byaba byiza ubwoko
buramutse buvuye mu marangamuntu kuko
nta muntu n'umwe byagwa nabi; ariko rero
nibigumaho abantu benshi bazahagwa
bakomeze no kuhazaharira.

Siniriwe ntanga ingero!!!!

UKWIFUZA KUBI

BAZIMAZIKI Obed

N'uko twigeze kubyandika, iyi
n'ubundi yashyize ku mugaragaro imitima
ya bamwe. Inzangano ahanini zishingiye
kuko no ku turere zarigaragaje. Uko
n'ubundi rwagendaga rurushaho gukaza
n'ubundi ni ko wasanga abantu barushaho
n'ubundi nabi. Radiyo Rwanda yavugaga iti
INKOTANYI zakamejeje iyo ku mupaka
n'ubundi bagatangira guhindukirana. Reka si
n'ubundi hapfuye umusirikare ukomeye bwo
n'ubundi hari umuturage wamwishe maze
n'ubundi byangombwa bakagenzura bashishoza
n'ubundi yanditse munsu y'ifoto mu
n'ubundi. Hari uwo bashatse kwiyezenaho
n'ubundi urwaho rwo kumukubita bati kuki
n'ubundi irangamuntu yawe abahutu
n'ubundi umurongo sha! Ngaho namwe
n'ubundi icyo cyaha!

Iyi ntambara kandi yakuruye ibihuha
n'ubundi kubera ko bategereza amakuru
n'ubundi bakayabura, nayo babonye akaza ari
n'ubundi ruhanda rumwe gusa. Abaturage rero
n'ubundi birwanaho bakabaririza icyo ziriya
n'ubundi ziba zitunda. Iyo usesenguye ibyo
n'ubundi usanga birimo ibice bibiri: ibitaka
n'ubundi bw'ingabo z'u Rwanda n'ibivugaga
n'ubundi INKOTANYI. Nuko wajya kumva
n'ubundi umuntu arakubwiye ati zongeye
n'ubundi gereza ya Ruhengeri cyangwa ngo

Weekly Topic



Uwo ni igihangange Colonel NSABIMANA



They say I'm dead, but you can see I'm not a ghost.
Major KAKA ati murabona ko ntari umuzimu

hari inkotanyi zihurutse kuza i Kigali. Undi
nawe ati utunyenzi twaducumye, intwari
zatwo ingabo z'u Rwanda zazitunze zibaye
nyinshi abaturage barazifasha, n'ibindi
n'ibindi.

Uretse ibyo bihuha bizenguruka mu
matwi y'abasivili kandi, hari n'ibyo usanga
bituruka mu buyobozi bw'ingabo ubwazo;
ugasanga INKOTANYI zivugaga ngo zishe
Colonel NSABIMANA, kandi ari mutaraga
iyo mu Mutara. Mu Rwanda natwe tuti aba
ofisiye b'INKOTANYI twarabamaze.
Ntibiteye kabiri abanyamakuru bagahura na
Major KAKA ababaza niba ari umuzimu!
Sinzi niba abatangaza ayo makuru ari
ukutamenya ukuri cyangwa se niko intambara
irwanwa twe ntidosobanukirwe. Nawe se
kubona umuntu yifuriza undi urupfu akageza
n'aho amubika kandi ari muzima murumva
koko ari byo? Yego kwica uwo wita umwanzi
birasanzwe ariko kubika uwo utishe ndumva
ari ukwifuza kubi. Byatuma ndetse
dushidikanya no ku zindi mpfu twagejeje.

KANGUKA yiyemeje kurwanya ibyo
bintu itangaza ibihuha kugira ngo leta imenye
ibivugwa hanzwe ibashe gutangariza rubanda
aho ukuri kuri. Hari uguharanira ukuri
kurenze uko?

MURI KAMINUZA Y'U RWANDA: PREZIDA WA AGEUNR NGO AGOMBE ABE MURI MRND!

KANAMUGIRE Emu

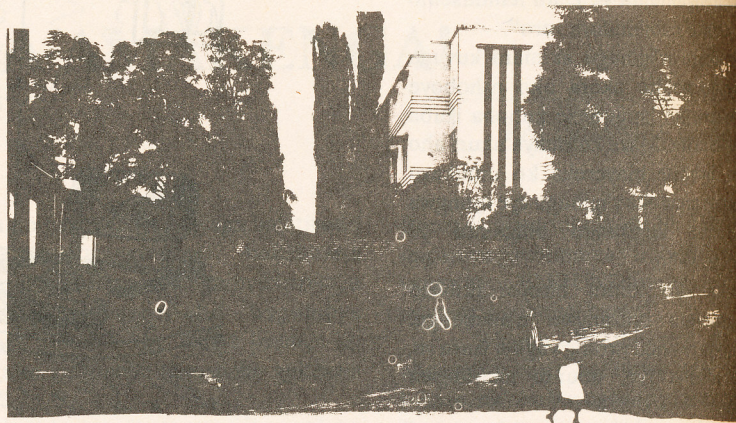
Muri Université y'u Rwanda i Butare, nyuma y'umwaka wose bamaze batiga bitewe n'ibibazo by'umutekano muke, mu minsi ya vuba aha byaje kugaragara ko amahoro ari kimwe mu biharangwa maze intiti z'i Ruhande zihabwa uburenganzira bwo gusubira mu ishuri; hari mu kwezi kwa 11/1991.

Nkuko bishobora kuba bigenda buri hantu hateraniye abantu benshi, bishakira umuryango ubahuza mu buryo bwa rusange, ibyo rero abasalo ntibabyibagiwe dore ko bo bafite n'akarusho ko kuba bajijutse kandi ari n'abajene; (jeunes) kuko n'abarimo bakuze usanga bitwara gisore, bishyiriyeho umurwango rusange ubahuza mu magambo ahinnye y'igifaransa ukaba witwa AGEUNR (Association Générale des Etudiants de l'Université Nationale du Rwanda).

Intandaro y'icyuka kibi kihavugwa se yaba ari iyihe? Byose byatangiye mu gihe cy'amatora y'ugomba kuyobora AGEUNR Iyo ucengeye iby'iyi rwaserera usanga amashyaka yaba afite mu uruhare runini. Uti gute rero? Inkuru zivayo zitubwira ko ku itariki ya 1/12/1991 hari hateganiye amatora yagombaga kwerekana mu bakandida batatu aribo BISERUKA (MDR), LAURENT (MRND), NZABANITA Callixte (MDR), (aba bose bakaba ari abanyeshuri) uwagombaga kuyobora wa muryango AGEUNR. Mu gihe cy'ayo matora rero dore ko yanabaye; uwitwa BISERUKA akaba n'umurwanashyaka wa MDR muri icyo gihe wari Perezida w'umusigire (qui assurait l'interim) muri AGEUNR, yaje kubura amajwi maze karamuhagararana rwose. Ubwo rero muri ba bakandida hari hasigaye bariya ba Callixte Nzabanita na Laurent, nk'uko byagaragaye uriya Nzabanita yahaye intera ndende mu majwi mugenzi we witwa Laurent. Cyakora nawe ntibyamuhira kuko umubare wa ngombwa mu majwi nawe atabashije kuwugeraho.

Kugira ngo ibintu bijye mu buryo rero hagombaga andi matora hagakunda hakaboneka perezida w'ishyirahamwe rya bariya bajene b'abasalo; akaba rero ngo yari ateganiye kuya 8/12/1991. Iburu ry'amajwi rya Callixte bavuga ko ryatewe nuko yaba ari umuyobohe wa MDR injiji zo ngo zimucira n'ubukotanyi bigaterwa n'uko ngo mukuru we ari umukwe wa MUGENZI JUSTIN uyu tuzi wo muri Parti Libéral, ibyo bikerekana ko muri UNR hari abatifuza ko AGEUNR iyoborwa n'umunyeshuri wo mu mashaka arwanya ubutegetsi. Uko bivugwa baba bari mu Vice-Recteur na bamwe mu baporofeseri, kuko bavuga ko baba barakoresheje amanama yaragamije kubuza abanyeshuri bayobotse MRND kujya mu matora, bityo umukandida Callixte usanzwe ari umurwanashyaka wa MDR akaburiramo.

Ayo matora ya kabiri nayo ntiyashoboye kugira icyo ageraho kuko nubwo



Aho ni muri Kaminuza i Butare

yabaye; atitabiriye n'abantu benshi, ugasanga impamvu ari uko abari gutora abenshi ari abanyeshuri bayobotse MRND kandi inkuru ziraturwira ko aribo batitabiriye ayo matora.

Ngo aho ibintu bigeze ubu hateganiye andi matora akazaba mu gihembwe cya kabiri nyuma y'ibiruhuko bya Noheri n'Ubunani ariko noneho ngo hatorwa umusaro utari umurwanashyaka wa MRND induru zikavuga.

Twandika iyi nkuru ntiwabashije kubonana n'abayobozi ba Université Campus Ruhande ngo bagire icyo babitubwirako barimo nka Bwana Vice-Recteur, ibyo ntibibuzwa ko uwaba afite amakuru avuganye cyangwa ashimangira iyi nyandiko yayatugezaho, naho ubundi niba ari umwe mu demokratari iri i Ruhande yaba icumbagira.

MURI KOLEJI ACEJ BAKENYE

GUSANA IMITIMA

BAZIMAZIKI

Shahu ntimukabe abana. Bariya bantu. ni inzoka. Tutabatsimbaye bagadutegeka Ntimuzagire ubwoba na Diregiteri arabizi. Kandi no muri dorutwari muzahindure ibiryamo.



Mu minsi ishize, muri Koleji ACEJ (Association pour la Construction de la Jeunesse) iri muri Komini Mushubati, Perefegitura ya Gitarama, havugwaga umwuka mubi hagati y'abanyeshuri, cyane cyane hagati y'amoko.

Nk'uko twabashije kubigezwaho n'abanyeshuri bo muri icyo Koleji (abahutu n'abatutsi), uwo mwuka mubi watangiye ku itarikiya 9/11/1991, ubwo umunyeshuri witwa Vestina yajyaga kumenyesha bamwe mu bayobozi b'ikigo ko abana b'abatutsi bateguye umugambi wo gutema abahutu, nka bimwe byigeze kuvugwa muri Groupe Scolaire ya Mont Kigali APACE, ababwirako ko abanyeshuri b'abatutsi 41 ngo bagomba gutsemba abahutu basaga 400!

Kuri uwo muni rero (le 9/11/1991) niho mu gihe cya saa sita n'igice z'ijoro Perezida wa Disipline, Burugumestre wa Komini Mushubati, Bizimana (trésorier w'igikorwa) n'Animatrice, bazengurutse muri doru bagenzura niba buri wese ari mu kinyamba. Icyo gihe ngo Burugumestiri na Trésorier Bizimana bari bitwaje imbunda za pisita. Kugeza ubwo ariko abanyeshuri bashakaga bagasonanukirwa n'ibyo bintu. Byazunguhwihwitswe ko abatutsi bashakaga gukomeza abahutu bo muri icyo kigo mu gitondo cyumweru tariki ya 10/11/1991, maze ukurebuzanya ku mazuru, indeshyamba, n'ibindi, ijisho bararikanura akitegereza undi bigashyira kera.

Komeza ku rup. rw

UYISARITSE

BAZIMAZIKI OBED

Muntangiriroz'umwaka wa 91, nyuma y'amezi atatu turi mu ntambara, umukuru w'ahungu yatugejejeho intego yo gusana imitima. Iyi ntego nubwo yihuse dukurikije ko ntambara yari itarashira burundu, ntawabura kuvuga ko yari ibereye abanyarwanda bitararinira ubusabane. Ntawabura kuvuga akho ko iyi ntego ahubwo yajaguye ibisazi bya amwe bitewe n'uko bari bamaze kumvishwa ku mitima yabo ngo yatonekaye, maze si abagura udupanga n'uduhihi, ibisongo bitakora bahindukirana abo babyirukanye bita abanzi.

n'intego y'umwaka urinda ushira, kuburyo umuntu ahubwo yatekereza ko intego y'umwaka yari iyo gusarika imitima. Ariko se ubundi bitabaye amayere yo guteranya abanyarwanda, ko **INKOTANYI** zateye zituruka hanze zigasibana n'ingabo z'igihugu abanyarwanda b'imbere mu gihugu bakomerekeranyije imitima bate kuburyo bagombaga kuyisana?

Turetse iby'o birebana n'iyicwa rijyanye n'intambara y'amasasu, umwaka wa 91 usize utwinjije mu ntambara ya politiki. Nyuma y'amezi atandatu Perezida Habyarimana



Ing'uzibona buri mwaka ikibazo ni
kuzishyira mu bikorwa

Tubaye nkabasubiza amaso inyuma, turareba tugasanga iyi ntego aho kwigisha igesamba imitima yarigishije kwangana. Nta muturutsi na kimwe kigeze gikorwa, yewe nta umuhamya kigeze kivugwa kirarikira abaturage banyungu. Havugwaga gusa amagambo atera ababwaho, nko kuvuga ngo tuzihorera, mugire abumwe nk'ubw'abatutsi, n'andi menshi bakomeje kugezwaho kuuri racyiyo cyangwa mu bimvamakuru.

Hari umuntu wabisesenguye asanga
umwaga abategetsi bacu bashobora kuba
barutwete n'uko igihe twibeshyaga ko
twasinzwe INKOTANYI burundu, zatweretse
ko ntakarakorwa zikagaba igitero cya rutura
mu Ruhengeri; igitero Perezida Habyarimana
yashora kuzibagirwa mu busaza bwe kubera
ko zafunguye prison, zigatwara imfungwa zizi
Perezida Habyarimana kuva ku giparu kugeza
mu ijuku.

Nyumay'icyo gitero cyo mu Ruhengeri
 rero nibwo abagogwe, abanyamurambi,
 abanyabugesera n'ahandi babonye icyo gusana
 imitima bivugaga muri iyi Repubulika. Barishwe,
 ahandi barohoshywa bagirwa impunzi
 zitabarwa mu zizwi na leta, habe no kugira
 ngo nibura ubutegetsu bwemere ko hari
 uwigeze yicwa. Ahubwo hadutse abantu
 biyemeje gukina ku mubyimba w'imfubyi
 zasigaye, ngo bene wabo bagiyeye mu
 NKOTANYI nk'aho babatemaguraga
 bareba. Ibyo kwica uroye byatangiranye

Kuwa mberè, tariki ya 11/11/91 niho gusaka abanyeshuri bo mu myaka ya 4, 5 n'uwa gatandatu, byatangiyeye maze ibikapu babitera hejuru, bareba niba nta byuma cyangwa ibindi bintu birebana n'amashyamba bibarangwaho. icyakora ngo abo hari bibasiye cyane bari abo muri PL (Parti Libéral) ku buryo ndetse hari umwana w'umuyoboze w'iryo shyamba wirukanywe ubuyobozi bw'iryo shuri bumubeshyera ngo yifataniye n'abakoraga rwa rugendo amashyamba MDR, PL, PSD na PSR bakoreye i Kigali tariki ya 17/11/1991.

Kuwa kabiri tariki ya 12/11/1991 na bukeye bwaho kuwa gatatu niho Subusititi w'i Gitarama yatangiye ibazwa (interrogatoires). Habazwa muri rusange abatutsi n'abahutu 2.

Kuwa gatandatu tariki ya 16/11/1991 nibwo hasatswe hanabazwa gusa noneho abatutsikazi batatu ntashoboye kumenya amazina, babazwa na none na wa musubusititi w'i Gitarama.

Mu bibazo babazwaga ariko harimo urwenya ruvanzemo n'impungenge umuntu yatemwa no kubona umuntu witwa ko ari mu kimbo cy'ababyeyi, abaza umwana wo mu mwaka wa gatatu w'isumbuye, mbese uri mu kigero cy'imyaka 17, 18 cyangwa 19, ngo kuki adakundana n'abahutu, ubundi ngo kuki nta nshuti agira mu kigo, ngo ibyo birerekana ko yirata mbese nka bya bindi babwiraga abatutsikazi mu kwa cumi ngo bavuze ko badashobora kuryamana n'abahutu kandi ari uburyo bwo gushaka kubakorera ibya mfurambi. Hanyuma se ko ababyeyi bohereza

atangaje ko u Rwanda rugye kugendera kuri politiki y'amashyaka menshi, Minisitiri w'Intebe aduhangitse guverinoma y'inyaguracyuho. Ibyo bikaba byaratewe no kwigira igishegabo kwa MRND. Birababaje rero kubona Perezida Habyarimana(nyiri Muvoma)yemera politiki y'amashyaka menshi ishyaka rye rikaba ari ryo ryigira kagarara. Ubuho se tutavugaga ko yemeye icyo politiki agomwaga tutabaza tumuharabitse?

Umwaka wa 91 urarangiye ariko usize
usaritse imitima y'abanyarwanda aho
kuyisana. Muzi ko mu mateka y'u Rwanda ari
bwo abanyamakuru bafashwe
bakabakoreraho amasiporo yo kunanura
amaboko. Ngo uw'1992 ni umwaka wa
demukarasi ishingiyeye ku mashyamba mwenyi!
Simubujije! Ngaho se MRNDD nyubahirizwe
iyi intego ya shebuja ireke kwiharira
guverinoma! Milita Perezida wa Repubulika
ubwo murabona intego mwaduhaye
itarapfiriye mu iterura, umunsi mwemera
guverinoma ya MRNDD nsa nsa? **IBIBURIYE**
MU ISIZA SE TUBITEGEREREZE MU
ISAKARA??

MURI KOLEJI ACEJ Bikurikira urup. rwa 8

abana babo ku mashuri babatumye kwiga hari
ubwo bigeze babatuma abakwe?!

Niba ariko byagenze byaba biteye agahinda ndetse byagomba gukurikiranwa mu butegetsi.

Nyuma y'ibazwa ry'abanyeshuri
hakurikiyeho iry'abarimu babiri

Nk'uko nabivuze haruguru ngo abayoboke ba PL ntibari boroheye muri iryo bazwa ku buryo bimaze kugaragara ko ibazwa ry'abanyeshuri rifashe ubusa, hatahiwe abaporofeseri babiri b'abarwanashyaka ba PL, ariko nabo bifata ubusa, uretse ko nyuma y'umwuka mubi wuzuyemo ubwoba kuri bamwe waranzwe muri icyo kigo tariki ya 24/11/1991, ngo hari abahagurutse bagahagarara ngo keretse hagize uwirukanwa muri abo basatswe. Twamenye ndetse ko hari n'inama y'ikigo ngo yaba yarateranye biga iby'abo baporofeseri basatswe aribo Déo na Justin ikaranga n'umwuka mubi kubera ko bashakaga kwirukana abo baporofeseri kandi abanyeshuri, cyane cyane abarangiza, babakundira ubuhanga bigishanywa.

Maze kumva ibi byose nibajije niba
abo muri koleji ACEJ batazakenera undi
mwaka wo gusana imitima kubera ko uko
bigaragara uyu ntacyo wabamariye. Ubundi
icyo kigo twari tukiziho ubuhanga n'uburere
ku buryo buri mubyezi yifuzaga kuhohera
umwana we, none ntawamenya umuzimu
wagiteye. Twizere gusa kandi twiringire ko
umwaka utaha uzababera muhire, ayo matiku
agashirana na 91. Meilleurs vœux!!