Students enjoy apathy for fun University, page 3

# THE DAILY Texan 

## Austin applauds No. 1 Longhorns



By DEBBIE F F
Daily rexan Staff
The Longhom
night Saurrday. man Jose Toleentino said Sunday atitemoon
fe geane partied until 2 (a.m) or
watched hene game on ESPN at 2.30 , and
then we had tolocod our stuff on the buses at

a.m. Sunday
Atter anving in Austin. the players were
aten

Dm. Sunday to meet their pattons. Hun-
treds of basehall


We suppored them throughout the
Whole season, the Southest Conference

The group consists of about 50 people,
ncluding Texas exes. Ausintes and a few
IT sudents, Hays said. . We are a spirit

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
A reitred city worker. Gien Larkin.
reabusty suppors the Longhoms.
got to be sick to miss a game., said Larkin. However. Larkin expresesed disappoint-
ment about the cedit iven to the bascoall
ceam .There was on ceremonv excep for


is a phony." Richard Turner, a petroleum engineering
senior, said he followed the basceall team
during his childhood in Austin. "They live during his childhood in Austin. "They live
up to their name and something's got to be said for them," Turner said
Tumer said he attended school with Cal
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
Kirk Killingsworth, relief pitcher and
designated hitter, said. "It took three ye
but we finally reached our goal." Conte
plating his three-run triple during Satur-
day' game. Killing sworth said. II was
glad Id been in that sitiation. They gave
me tathell
$\qquad$
As soon as the fans had the team mem
bers' autographs and had praised the tean
or its accomplishments, the
n their way to get some sieep.
The national championship is the Long-
horns' fourth and Gustafson's second.
Soviets may reassess strategy at Geneva

MOSCOW—P Prime Minister Margaret
Thatcher's election triumph in Britain, after the conservative victory in West Germany's elections three months ago, could persuade
the Kremlin to reassess its apprach to the Geneva talks on medium-range missiles, The British election result, retuming a government that has been staunch in its
support of Washington's stand in the Genesuppon of Washington's stand in the Giene-
va talks, effectively closes the door on Soviet hopes of achieving a favorable outcome in the talks through the processes of west em European politics, in the view of a num-
ber of well-placed European diplomats who ber of well-placed European diplomats who
have been monitoring Soviet negotiating strategy.
Although elections are to be held nexi month in Italy, a third nation that has siles if no agreement is reached in Geneva. Diplomats believe the outcome there is likely to have little impact on Soviet thinking even if it strengthens left-wing parties op-
posed to the proposed cruise missile deployments in Sicily

ANALYSIS
 seen pursuing its ow twin-track approach to the missile issue negotiating tentatively at Gene va, while
hoping that public opposition to the Ameri can missiles would overwhelm the govern ments that agreed to accept them, eliminat ing the necessity for substantial Soviet con
The key to Soviet hopes, it is generally agreed, was West Germany scheduled to take all of the 108 Pershing 2 missiles that have caused the greatest concem among So-
viet military planners viet military planners.
This is because unlike the subsonic, ter-
rain-hugging cruise missiles, Perrhings are rain-hugging cruise missiles, Pershings are
ballistic missiles, only about 10 minutes flying time from targets in the western Soviet Union and theoretically accurate
enough to enough to hit military targe
command and control centers. But Britain has been a close second in

## 

## leadership, assessing the West German campaign, decided that the attempted in

 vention had been a blunder, and that the best course in the British campaign was to keep a low profile.Although Soviet news coverage of the
British campaign championed Bntish campaign championed Michael
Foot's Labor Party and its opposition to the cruise missiles, it was never trident to the cruise misssies, it wat never stident. At
the result Soviet commentaries quo Foot's description of the outcome as a "tragedy" and emphasized the "chauviniswas a more resigned quality to the thicles and broadcasts than was the case after the Bonn result

## Along the way. Soviet hopes for a more

 accommodating posture from western Eu rope took another blow in France, where in April Francois Mitterrand ordered the expulsion of 47 Soviet diplomats on espionage charges.
In the diplomats assessment, Soviet leaders are more likely now to accept that
the American deplovments will proceed in the American deployments will proceed in
December as planned if there is no break. through in Geneva

New state budget provides surplus for next biennium


Shuttle bus contract to force fees vote
by LORRAINE E. FLAKES Daily Texan Staff
Students will
$\qquad$ Charles Franklin, vice
ness affairs, said Fiday.
The fee increase well be necessary be-
cause of a new shutlie bus contract. which cause of a new shutlie bus contract, which
will be bid upon this summer. We anticipate a fee increase." Franklin The student services fee can be increased p to 10 percent of the original fee before cterendum must te called, according fo the
tudent services packet recently passed by the Legislature. This packet still must be signed by the governor
However
tent Mitch Kreindler Association Presi-
revor Peariman said they anticipate no
roblems. Pearlman is a member of the
huttle bus committee.
Pearlman said several bus companies
lave contacted him about the shutle
Pave contacted him about the shuttie bus
ontract. Therefore, he said, there will be
more compectition for Transporation Enter-
prises Inc, the bus company that currently
has the Univerity' $c o n t r a c t ~$
Kreindler said the fee increase will be
pretty substantial" and that a referendum
". more than likely.
"There is no question that it is going to ferring to the student services fee.
If after negotiations of contracts a student
ant is needed, these contracts will be
ald to the attention of the Student Sencatied Three options would then be availabie:
aten-- The senate could approve any contr without the consent of the student body

- The senate could approve a con and then send it to the student body for
- The senate could reject the approval and send the contracts directly to the stu-
dents in a referendum in which the student dody would decide on a contract. "I anticipate a referendum," Franklin
said Sunday. "That' been our practice said Sunda
the past."
During the spring semester, the shuttie bus committee sent a proposal to the UT System Board of Regents to increase shuttic day, "Students next year will not be paying a penny more."He said this was because reserve the sortted from the shuttic The reserve originally held $\$ 1.5$ million, but about $\$ 480,000$ will be transferred to the working budget. This transfer is expect ed to be approved
regents in Dallas
The increase in the workig budget will
basically cover gas price increases and revi-
sions in shuttie route signs and maps.
About 19,000 people a day use the shuttle
Abou 19,000 people a day use the shuttle
bus system during the long sesion. Pearlman said.
the contracts contracts last five years and the contracts must include fun


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The Daily Texan


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Koenig \& Guadalupe sbbocs north oc UT M hramurar Fed

UT district possible with charter revision

## By PAUL BARTON

Daily Texan Staff
Revising the city charter may result in a single-member district that would make it easier for a University student to be elected to City Council, a member of the newly appointed charter
committee said Sunday.
Committee member Gary witt said establishing a council district Committee member Gary Witt said establishing a council district
the University dominated "is certainly an idea I would welcome." the University dominated "is certainly an idea I would welcome.
"Having been a student there myself, I think it would be a good "Having been a student there myself, tea," said Witt, director of media services at Austin Community College's Rio Grander campus.
"There's no reason they (students) shouldn't have a substantial voice in the way this community is going. They make a significant
contribution to this community in many ways." contribution to this community in many ways. districts is the only
So far, developing a plan for single-member So far, developing a plan or single-member
charge the City Council has given the 11 -member committee. But a public hearing was held last week to discuss that and other ideas. Witt said it may be necessary to increase the number of City
Council members as well.
Council members as well. "That's certainly a possibility we're going to have to consider," That's certainly a possibility we re going to have to consider,
he said. "Austin has had seven City Council members for a long time. We need to provide for the city's growth.
However. Witt added any expansion of the council would have to
be done " $w$. be done "within the confines of what is fiscally responsible." More
council members would require additional salaries and funds for council members said.
office space, he said
One of the reasons a single-member district system is needed, Witt said, is to cut down on the "horrendous" costs of campaigning
for a city-wide office He said council candidates now have for a city-wide office. He said council candidates now have to
spend at least $\$ 100,000$ to get elected, while the figure is about $\$ 500,000$ for mayoral candidates. As a result, Witt said, "It's very difficult for the average citizen
to run an effective campaign - that's unfair, and we ought to change it
He add
He added, however, "Our first responsibility is to make sure
blacks and browns have a district where one of their own can be elected."
Committee member Margaret Gomez agreed campaign costs are one of the reasons single-member districts are necessary,
"The cost of campaigning is astronomically high." "The cost of campaigning is astronomically high," she said.
"Minorities don t have the money that is needed to run a city-wide race. You go into heavy debt, economically or politically, or you just don't run at all.' If a single-member district system is established, council mem-
bees will still have to be concerned about the whole city. Gomez hers will still have to be concerned about the whole city, Gomez
said. "In my estimation a single-member district plan does not mean you only worry about your section of town.
One person opposed to single-member districts is 91 -year-old
Harry W. Nolen, Austin's oldest-living former City Council memper. Sunday, Nolen said voters would turn down single-member


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## UNIVERSITY



## RUTS projects student apathy

| By MELANIE M. DOAN | been a lot larger." | to it," |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Daily Texan Staff | While Burnett estimates the membership | treasurer |
| Greg Burnett is in the RUTS. | of RUTS to be approximately 25 , he said | Livingston graduated in May |
| The Really Unmotivated Tactical Squad. | hundreds of UT students are eligible for | bachelor's degree in finance and |
|  | membership. "The apathy that people have | DeSoto while looking for a job. He said he |
| According to Burnet, president of the | toward the functions of school - not jus | is motivated now but was required to be |
| , | the school, but society," is what RUTS | "unmotivated during meetings. |
| There's a group of us who regularly don't | trying to project, Burn | The only membership requirement listed |
| attend punctually." Burnett said | It's a definitive statement of the cor | with Students Activities is that an applicant |
| He said the current membership of RUTS | lational aspect of our society," Burnett | $t$ one vowel in his or her last |
| "is just the nucleus. There's a lot of passive | said. |  |
| students who attend school here | Other RUTS officers, however, take the | Is this discrimination? |
| Officially listed with the University | b less seriously | Burnett said: "No, not really. None of |
| Students Activities Center, the purpose | Everybody's got a club for some- | the rules are ironclad. If someone do |
| RUTS is to "provide a forum for students otherwise disassociated due to a wide varie- | thing," said Bonnic Longwell, RUTS recruiter. As the recruiter, Longwell said she | have a vowel in their last name, they probably couldn't speak English anyway |
| ty and broad spectrum of backgrounds and | was not very successful, but 'it didn't mat- | RUTS has had some difficulty with the |
| interests. | ter," she said. "I haven't really tried. | University in adverisisng, Burnett said. As |
| We're a dive | Good intentions are a main part of the | officially registered student organiza- |
| Burnett said "There are conservatives and, | club. "We've been meaning to have | tion, the club has certain privileges, such as |
| not really radicals, but liberals. The mai | meeting," Longwell said. "But we ju | and getting a group |
| reason we could get together (to form | say. We'll have it later. | cture taken, he said. |
| RUTS) is because we all lived at the same | Burnett added, "We considered having a fund-raiser but we never did " | However, when RUTS finally decided to |
| place. <br> Burnett, a computer science senior, said | fund-raiser, but we never did The club's activities are diver | have a group picture taken, the Cactus doubted the group's existence |
| the purpose of the club was just a conce |  | We thought we might just |
| as really sarcastic, but we could have | nopoly or Risk all night, but we never got | blank picture," Burnett said. |

## AROUND CAMPUS

| Around Campus is a daily column list ing University related activities. Th deadline for submitting items is 1 p.m the day before publication. No exceptions will be made. <br> LECTURES <br> The Center for Fusion Engineering will sponsor an energy seminar at $10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$ Monday in Robert Lee Moore Hall 11.204 The guest speaker is Keith Thomassen of Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory who will discuss "Upgrades to MFTF-B for Fusion Technology Development. <br> The Institute for Geophysics will sponsor a seminar on "Development of the Continental Margin off the Southeastern United States" at $3: 30$ p.m. Tuesday at the insti tute, 4920 N. IH 35 . Featured speaker is vey. Students who need rides should mee at $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. in Geology Building 114. <br> ANNOUNCEMENTS <br> Student Volunteer Services needs vol unteers to work at a national health organi zation fund-raiser at an area mall the week of June 27. Volunteers will announce enter tainment acts and maintain records of finan cial pledges. For more information, cal 471-3065 or stop by the SVS office, Texa Union Building 4.304. <br> Recreational Sports Outdoor Program will sponsor a walking tour of Natura Bridge Caverns and Cave Without a Name Saturday. Students must register with rec sports before the trip. For more informa tion, call 471-1093 <br> PERRY-CASTANEDA LIBRARY wil present a video program on library re sources and efficient research technique each hour from $10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Monday through Friday in PCL 1.102. |  |
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Citizens' group unites handicapped, volunteers By BRIAN MYLAR
Daily Texan Staff
${ }^{1}$

 quickly showers and hops out of bed. He
lor the shor ride to his job at the University
Faculty Center.
Floyd is both Floyd is both mentally retarded and le-
gally ybind
He is He is one of many mentally retarded peo-
ple living in Austin who is assisted by ain ple living in Austin who is asssted by
organization called Citizen Advocacy.
Citizen Advocacy matches communi Citizen Advocacy matches community
volunters, called advocates, with mentally
retarded persons, called proteges. The proretarded persons, called proteges. The pro-
gram is a division of the Association for
Retarded Citizens and is designed to pro gram is a division of he Association
Retarded Citizens and is designed to pro-
vide one-to-one support for retarded pe vide one-to-one support for retarded
sons.
Anne Miller, the organization's progran Anne Miller, the organization s program
director, said there are more than 11,000
mentally retarded people in Travis County mentally retarded people in Travis County.
However, only about 3 percent of these However, only about
mentally retarded per
mentally retarded
tions. Miller said.
"About 88 or 89
"About 88 or 89 percent are only mildly
retarded," he aid
retarded," she said
Along with matching volunteers with the
proteges, the saff of proteges, the staft of Citizen Advocacy re
cruits and trains the advocates. cruits and trains the advocates. "Th
matching process is based on the skills, time and interests of both the advocate a protege, "Miller said.
Each protege has different problems and Each protege has different problems and
different needs, she said. "The volunter works individually with one person and tries to provide for the needs of that pe
son."Miller aid son," Miller said.
neds sinto throece categories social , prote
tive and financial. Proteges, for example tive and financial. Proteges, for example
may need help in relating socially, protect may need help in relating socially, prote
ing their rights or balancing a checkbook. ing their rights or balancing a checkbook.
Miller stressed that persons wishing become an advocate are not required to
have prior knowledge of mental retardation. However, she said a one-year commit-
ment is requested. "t is important to have ment is requested thent to the program to
a one-year commitment
provide a consistent relationship with the protege," she said.
Dee Kifourt added that many proteges only need periodic help in crisis situations only need periodic help in crisis situation
She said many students could fill the need of these proteges by voluntecring on a se-mester-only basis.
-We're trying to
"We're trying to engage more persons in
the program from the University community," Miller said.
The program currently supports than 80 advocate-protege matches, includ ing Floyd, but has a waiting list of 50 men week. Their activities range from playin
dominoes to going out for burgers. It
more of a social relationship." Hines said. In addition to his 40 -hour a week job a
the faculty center washing dishes. Floyd at tends Night College where he is learning to Night College is a center for retarde
persons in which subjects such as cooking arts and crafts and asseriveness training are at Night College.
The common belief that mentally retard The common belief that mentally retard
ed people cannot function in society bother Hines. "So many people think that retarda
tion means institutionalization," he said. Hoyd lives in his own aparment, buy
and cooks his own food and buys his ow
clothes. Hines said clothes. Hines said.
Floyd has a simple lifestyle, but som people have taken advantage of him. Hine
said. However, he added. Floyd bounces sald. However, he added. Floyd bounce
back from each bad situation. "He amaze me because of his resilience,", said Hine 1982 .
Betty Jo, also mentally retarded, is a sisted by Maryanne Federici. a graduate
student in music theory. student in music theory.
Like Hines. Federici voiced concern Like Hines. Federici voiced concern
about commonly held beliefs about retarda tion. "Getting to know someone who is
mentally retarded could clear up some misconceptions about mental retardation. Federeci has been involved with Betty
for about nine months and plans activitic With her about twice a week. "Everybody has spare time," she said
"Even if you did something two hours
week you would he doing semething bene week
ficial.
get involved in some sont for everybody to tion." "Federici said
One of the things, Betty Jo enjoys doing most. Federici said, is dancing.
Even with some physical problems, Be
ty Jo has attended the Spring Fling and dance at a fratemity house. - She will dance for four hours straight. Most volunteers stay in the progran more than the requested one year, Mille
said. Flexibility is advocate and protege design their own time logether," Miller said.
Federici said, "I think it's wo
cause it's a way to help people."

UT Center defends diagnosis
Bays missed second appointment, follow-up exam B. Jull davis

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| If Alex Bays had kept his follow-up appointment with his doctor at the Student Health Center, he would have been diagnosed as having appendicitis and not a stomach infection, the associate direc |  |
|  |  |
| tor of the center announced in a statement released Friday |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ey, who examined Bays, diagnosed a possible stomach infection |  |
| because of Bays' elevated white blood cell count |  |
| Riley said Bays also had mononucleosis. H |  |
| Bays had to undergo an emergency appendectomy at another hospi tal. | mononucleosis tests, which can complicate the diagnosis and make it difficult for a surgeon to detect the appendicitis |
|  |  |
| Dr. Jack Crosby, the center's associate director. "But the clue is the altered lymph node count, which points to mono. |  |
| Because of these blood test findings. a further laboratory test for |  |
| the mononucleosis was ordered and Bays was asked to return the next day, the statement said. |  |
| The mono test results returned positive |  |
|  |  |
| He was at Bergstrom Air Force Base undergoing the appendecto my <br> As far as I'm concerned, there was no error made anywhere. |  |
|  | age. In some cases, the body will wall off the leakage and gradually heal itelf without rupturing he said |
| Crosby said. "Bays would have to have positive physical findings |  |
| (to have indicated appendicitis) which he did not have. Bays said he did not return for his April 8 appointment with Riley |  |
|  |  |
| because he was in the hospital. He said he arrived at Bergstrom at approximately 1 p.m. while his appointment was later in the afternoon. |  |
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| He detected no difference in attitude between the doctors, Bays | would have been detrimental to him. |
| said, "but they were much more thorough at Bergstrom. <br> "At Bergatrom they pretty much ran me through the ringer |  |
| At Bergstrom they pretty much ran me through the ringer. |  |

Sutherland named chairman

| By Maureen Sheeran | of the selection committee |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Daily Texan Staff | Though the English deparment is the |  |
| University President Peter Flawn has ap- | University's largest. Sutherland said he |  |
| proved the appointment of William Suther- land, professor of English, as chairman of | does not consider size a disadvantage |  |
| land, professor of English, as chairman of the Department of English. Sutherland's | Many people think that bigness is bad he said. "I think it is one of our greates |  |
| duties become effective Sept. 1 | strengths. |  |
| A UT professor since 1954, Sutheriand | Sutherland said the enormous |  |
|  | rment aliows the c |  |
| University research assignment. <br> Professor Moldenhauer served with | special areas of inic |  |
| genuine distinction for four years." said | We have an excellent deparment an |  |
| Wayne Lesser, associate professor of Eng. | are proud of it as a teaching deparment.' |  |
| lish. Moldenhauer will get one semester off for having been a department chairman. | Sutherland said. "We have so much talent |  |
| Lesser said Sutherland served as director of the | good to be the chairman of a department |  |
| Sutherland served as director of the | like that. |  |
| He also served as associate dean of gradu- | sity for a long time, Sutherland said he | William |
| ate studies and director of frechman Eng- | knows many people outside the deparment | seph Moidenhauer as English |
| lish. A committee composed of students and | whose speciaties can benefit the study of English | partment chairman |
| the English depar- | e said the department will implement | Sutherland said the English department's |
| ment chose the new chairman. "The com- | its new curriculum in the fall. "We have a |  |
| mittec felt that he was the best man for the | big job putting in the new curriculum." | tellectually. "The botom line is not how |
| job at this time, said R.R. HinojosaSmith. professor of English and chairman | Sutherland said. "We think it will be an improvement. | much you make, it's the kind of person you are." he said |



Andy Hines, University liberal arts junior and Citizen Advocacy volunteer, goes one-on-one with his protege Floyd

## EDITORIALS



## American work ethic deteriorating in modern generations



| 'You can't get good help." In the end, our friend found a tuner for about $\$ 40$. The enterprising fellow even left his card and home number for "emergencies" and promised to call every six months. <br> Nor does piano tuning fall into the growing category of menial jobs at which Americans look down. <br> In fact, the Department of Labor has classified piano tuning as a field that offers job satisfaction, safe working conditions, respectable salaries and a craftsman-like image. <br> The story suggests, instead, a sloth seen in so many plants, offices and service departments and considered as economically destructive as the price of labor, credit or deficits. If Americans - particularly future | the Japanese. West Germans and Koreans will Unfortunately, in the post-World War II |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | generation, rampant complacency may be too deeply rooted to reverse. Though most young Americans possess a careug orienta- tion that would bring tears to a venure cap- italist, many want he tenefits of hard work without the hassles. |  |
|  | en if we imagine ourselves like the heres and herones hemselves at "Miller time," ard work a a kind of ilogical and |  |
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| FIRINGLINE |  |  |
| This Texan orange-blooded <br> In regards to Mike Blackwell's article, <br> "Not all Texans orange-blooded" (The Daily Texan, June 9). I would like to give him the whiner-of-the-year award. He almost outdoes Joe Piscapo and the others on <br> 'Saturday Night Live." Certainly, Blackwell is entitled to his opinion, but I feel that he may want to reconsider his choice of universities <br> Maybe he can find a college that does not have school spirit or one that does not put such drastic pressures on the student to 'have spirit or else. <br> As well, I'm certainly glad that he has interviewed every coach that ever existed and knows they all complain about "negative" journalism directed at their teams. At least they have the desire to be a part of the team and college rather than sit around and write "negative" journalism about their schools. <br> I hope that you can survive the fun and enthusiasm displayed at UT by the cheerleaders, the Longhorn Band, students and others at the sporting events. I remember being forced to cheer at touchdowns and national championships in every division of sports at this university. <br> To me, singing "The Eyes of Texas" at my graduation and being able to "hook 'em" whenever I wanted is a honor I sincerely hope you, Mike Blackwell, and your "open mindedness" of journalism | will eventually prevail and you can begin to enjoy and support Longhorn sports and be proud of "The University" as well. <br> Brad C. Shanklin Speech Communication <br> Write to friends abroad <br> I have been asked to tell students, faculty, staff and other members of the University community about Youth of All Nations, a private, non-profit organization unconnected with any governmnent, racial, political or religious group. For a $\$ 4$ membership fee, Youth of All Nations offers to put you in touch with someone abroad who is your own age and shares the same interests. You can exchange friendly letters about your countries, activities and daily lives, as a way of promoting international understanding and cooperation. <br> For more information, consult the hallway bulletin boards outside the offices of the Department of Germanic Languages, the Department of Spanish and Portuguese in Batts Hall and outside the Department of French and Italian in the old Music Building. You can also send your request with a self-addressed stamped envelope to Youth of All Nations, 16 St. Luke's Place, New York, N. Y. 10014. <br> William Womack UT staff <br> Renovation not amusing <br> I remember hearing rumors last year | about Disneyland buying some land near Austin for one of their amusement parks, but I really did not believe it until I came back after the semester break. <br> Sitting right next to the "Super Drum" and convenient to IH 35 , I saw the first two buildings that have already been built. All I can say is that I am glad I do not have to go to Houston or Dallas anymore to entertain all of the kiddies. <br> Matthew Peiffer <br> Graduate School of Business <br> Editorial wrong on RFK <br> I do not want to appear to be picky, but there was an error in Chris Boyd's editorial commemorating RFK (The Daily Texan, June 8). Bobby Kennedy was never a senator from Massachusetts. His older brother John was, and his younger brother Ted is. Bobby, however, was elected to the U.S. Senate in 1966 from the state of New York. The senators from Massachusetts at that time were Ted Kennedy, a Democrat, and Ed Brooke, a Republican. I do not believe that Bobby Kennedy ever ran for any elected office in Massachusetts. <br> This was a very easy mistake to make since the Kennedy family is always associated with Massachusetts. Chris Boyd was probably no more than 7 or 8 years old at the time of RFK's death. Otherwise, it was a very nice editorial. <br> Paul Salva College of Pharmacy |
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Blackouts hurt UT power By DEBBIE FETTERMAN

| Daily Texan Staff | would have to be rationed. Mullen |
| :---: | :---: |
| Thursday's citywide blackout had lasted more | The initial cause of Thursday's blackout rem |
| University could have tos | another probiem to be solved by the city |
| er and electricity, said H.L. Peterson. | Electric officials know an electric arc at W |
| irector of the city's electric deparment. | Creek initiated the power outage and damaged the circuit breakers, Peterson said The protective |
| University's emergency elec | Decker Power Plant, which mal- |
| upon city water. During a lengthy crisis, the University would not receive city water, said Homer | functioned, ca spread, he said |
|  |  |
| of Physical Plant. | erly, the failure could have be |
| Peterson said a lengthy crisis would last about 15 | Inut Creek |
|  | out could have been reduced, if not averted en |
| ing such a crisis, the Univers |  |
| ultimately have to shut down." Howeve | Peterson said th |
| Ward said, the amount of water usage throughout | vestigating the malfunction of the protective equip- |
|  |  |
| versity received. | pose something 1 |
| If electricity failed for a prolonged period, w | Peterson said. |
| re would be the major problem. Pete | The electric depart |
|  | and research the system, he said. The damage |
| Thursday's incident revealed weakn | equipment on th |
| water and water-treatment systems, May | stand the extra demand |
| on Mullen said | The breakers failed like a dying battery in a |
| The city has begun to investigate the possibility | Pet |
|  |  |
| an estimated $\$ 650,000$, Mullen said. | , |
| A back-up system would transfer w |  |
| high pressure water storage areas to lower pressure |  |
|  | The cause of the initial arc is unk |
|  | d. "There are lots of birds. |
|  |  |

Mayor devoted to San Antonio By DELLA DE LAFUENTE
Daily Texan Staff

## Daily Texan Staff

San Antonio Mayor Henry Cisneros said his $\begin{aligned} & \text { When he defeated the closest of his seven oppor } \\ & \text { nent by } 62 \text { percent. Cisneros said he did not } \\ & \text { foremost commitment is building a great city. } \\ & \text { concentrate on the issue of ethnic back herounds }\end{aligned}$
"My mission is to build San Antonio, and "I had enough probiems without that (ethnici-
that's a full-time proposition," he said. It's ty being an issue." Cisneros said II was young.
going to take a while, and I 'm committing myself I Idid not come from the tradtional tream of husithat's a full-time proposition, he said "I's ty being an issue." Cisneros said, "I was young.
going to take a while, and I m commiting myself 1 did not come from the eraditional stream of busito do that fif
the process.
 his administration is "on the verge of pushing The mayor said he believes in the "American
San Antonio over the top during the l 1980 os by story "I inpe the benefits of that can be ap atracting growth industries
and improve job opportunitic
they never have before, " he said.
San Antonio has placed emphasis on targeting Concerning the "American story". Cisseros
that city's investment effors. Cisneros said ."It said it is likely there will he an
ancrease in
is cort theme that as long as. We were going after said it is likely there will be an increase in the
number Hispanics elected to high political of industry we ought to be after an industry that is fices. "In time I think we will see Hispanics going to provide jobs and
mobility for the future
Cobility for the future." he said
Cisneros was in Austin to give the keynote mayors in the other targe positibitity for throughout ispanic
Col
address for a weekend-long institute, entitled mayors in the other large cities throughout the
-Political Communication: Media Strategies for country was probable. The first Hispanics io
the ones from South Texas cities th
a Winning Campaign." The institute, at the Joe have large Hispanic populations," he said.
C. Thompson Conference Center, was sponsored "Then. what we will see later on down the
by the College of Communication.
The mayor is serving his second term, which way is Hispanic mayors in cities that do nor have
he won this year with 94 pecrent of the vote. able Hopulations, but who have bee
Cisneros said his commitme
for San Antonio began with


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## NEWS IN BRIEF

Salvadoran politico predicts terrorism from right-wingers

## Guerrillas claim major victories




## Polish Catholics prepare for papal visit



Plutonium leak studied

loppy handling of nuclear wastes may have
caused widespread radioactive contamination in the Soviet Union 25 years ago, a
repor to the Energy Department concludes. The study by a anderbilt University scien-
tist may further fuel the scientific debate has come to be known as the "Kyshtym
disaste" in the 1950 os that apparently con-
taminated a large area around a plutonium Study reveals 'real' debt WASHINGTON - The real nationa
debt may be closer to $\$ 7$ trillion than to th
$\$ 1.4$ rillion ceiling recently approved b
Congress a congressional staft sudy sail Congress, a congressional staft study sa
Sunday. The higher figure is artived at
including "off-budget" federal obligation such as farm, housing and corporate loan
guarantee, said the study by Joint Econom-
ic Committee staff director Bruce Bartlet, a lion is the difference between revenues a
expenditures, the study said. Congress nears budget

| United Press International <br> WARSAW, Poland (UPI) - Polish bishops Sunday complained that communist authorities did not organize enough buses or trains for Pope John Paul II's visit and urged Catholics to come by foot to the masses and other public ceremonies <br> In those places where transportation means are inadequate, "we shall undertake pilgrimages on foot, in the spirit of faith. the bishops said in a message read during a radio mass <br> At the Vatican, Pope John Paul II told 45,000 people in St. Peter's Square that his June $16-23$ trip to his homeland will "bear much good fruit" for the Polish people and asked for prayers for its success <br> The church has estimated well over 10 million Poles would take part in the various ceremonies during the pontiff's visit. <br> There was no estimate from government officials about the extent of transport facilities for the pilgrims expected to converge | on Warsaw. Czestochowa, Krakow and five other cities and shrines on the pope's itinerary. <br> The message from the church warned people to observe carefully all precautions and regulations ordered by the police throughout the pope's visit. <br> Polish authorities have ordered exceptionally heavy security for John Paul's trip. his second to his homeland since he was elected to the papacy in 1978. <br> Some of their fears are rooted in worries about an attempt on the pope's life, but the regime also apparently is concerned that members of the Solidarity underground may use the occasion to show they are still active despite the declaration of martial law 18 months ago. <br> The papal visit is being heavily covered by the world's press, and many people expect the Solidarity activists to try to publicize their cause at the sites of outdoor masses the pope will celebrate. | The church, which organized the trip in cooperation with the government of Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, has not specifically asked Solidarity supporters to refrain from demonstrations. But the bishops' messages have stressed the need to preserve the religious character of all public events. <br> The episcopate's complaints about not enough facilities for Poles who want to see the pope came in a series of pastoral announcements during the regular weekly radio broadcast of mass to the nation - one of the few reforms won by Solidarity that has persisted beyond the union's abolition. <br> Everything ought to be done so that the trains, buses and cars and other transportation could carry the largest possible number of pilgrims to the places for the papal masses, the church announcement said. <br> The bishops said those who elect to walk should carry religious emblems and the inhabitants of the locations through which they pass should show kindness and help |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |



Filipino demonstrators protest American bases

| United Press International |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Marcos dictatorship" Sunday and demand |  |
| ippines in the year's biggest anti-government demonstration. |  |
| "Because of the bases, the U.S. government is being forced to support an oppres- | Police at Ang |
|  |  |
| sive government," Bishop Antonino Nepomuceno told the demonstrators massed at a private lot five miles outside the U.S. Clark |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | circ |
| Students, peasants and white-frocked |  |
| banners that read "dismantle all U.S. bases in the Philippines" and down with "the |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Nepomuceno was joined by former politician Rogaciano Mercado in condemning | cos Norte pendence c |
| Clark, the largest American air base outside the continental United States, and Subic |  |
|  |  |
| Bay Naval base, a repair center for the 7th |  |
| Fleet. Both are considered vital for U.S defense of the western Pacific. |  |
| Mercado, a member of the Congress dissolved after President Ferdinand Marcos imposed martial law in 1972, said the heavy turnout at Angeles, 60 miles north of |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Conference of Mayors seeks funds for cities



 ment is being forced to support an oppres
sive government," Bishop Antonino Nepo
muceno told the demonstrators massed at a private lot five miles outside the U.S. Clark
Air Base. Students, peasants and white-frocked
nuns, estimated to number 5.00 , carrised
banners that read " "dismantie all U.S. . bases banners that read "dismantic
in the Philippines" and
U. S. - Marcos dictatorship."

Nepomuceno was joined by former poli-
tician Rogaciano Mercado in condemning
Clark, the largest American air base outside
the continenal U United States, and Subic
Bay Naval base, a repair center for the 7 th heet. Both are considered vital for US
Mercado, a member of the Congress dis
solved after President Ferdinand Marcos imposed marial law in 1972. said the
heavy turnout at Angeles. 60 miles north of
scribed the wedding as a "fantabulous pa-
Manila, showed Filipinos' "desire to re- staged while millions of Filipinos
mere suffering from an eight-month


Cranston relishes victory



PAGE 8/THE DAIIY TEXAN/MONDAY, JUNE 13, 1983


NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE FORECAST TO 7 PM CDT $6-10-83$
Austin skies will be cloudy Monday with partly cloudy skies Austin skies will he cloudy Monday with party cloudy skies
through Tuesday. The fernoon high wint in in the lower op, with
the overnight low in the lower 70 . Winds will be from the south at
to the overnight low in the lower 70 . Winds will be from the south
10 to 1 mph .


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Fake sciences called unsafe

## By PEGGIE LASER

Daily Texan Staff
Pseudosciences such as astrology and psychic predictions are more than just harmle
ment, two University professors said.
ment, two University professors said.
Dennis McFaadden, professor of psychology,
said many people who so to astrologers or psychic said many people who go to astrologers or psychic
healers secking cures instead of having a muchneeded operation run the risk of being in worse hape when they finally do have the operations.
"Astrology is just a historical tradition and noth ing else." said william Coker, professor of physing elise. Sald Wiliam Coker. professor of phys-
ics. "It was forgoten until the 1920 , and then it was revived. People who practice astrology are not dealing with reality, and I see it as basically the
practice of magic:
Sister Stella, who owns a palm reading business on South Congress Avenue, said, "All kinds of
people come to see me for all kinds of reasons; people come to see me for all kinds of reasons;
$\qquad$ Karen Sherry, a proclaimed professional astrolo-
ger who received a bachelor's degree in psychology from the University, has been practicing astrolgy and reading tarot cards for the past 12 years.
"People who seek me out for help are in support "People who seek me out for help are in support
or else they are in acceptance of the art," Sherry
said. "I don't tell people's fortunes or anthing said. "I don't tell people's fortunes or anything
like that. I do some predictions, and the healing I like that. I do some prediction
do is just strictly counseling. $d o$ is just strictly counseling."
Sherry said astrology is in no way connected with other pseudosciences because it is considered to be an art/science. She said astrology should be distinguished from the psychic forms, such as trances, ESP, fortune telling, crystal balls, magic.
voodoo, potions and even spiritualistic phenomeNumerology and palmistry have the possibilitie becoming more validated, depending on how
ing a form of magic. Sherry said, "Magic ha nothing to do with it:" She added. 'I suppose
an aborigine, a Kotak instamatic camera) is
"No one should disclaim astrology until
he has studied it thoroughly," Sherry said Sherry said, "Belief systems. commonly know one's philosophy or religion, should
confused with the matter at hand (astrology) Believing is more akin to superstition, said. "In my eyes, it is better to know than "There is no scientific question or controversy work," Coker said.
reality and whatever (hastogers) are not dealing with decision because the coy say will be an arbitrar Coker said.
Sherry said she is a professional astrologer be
ause she lives her life accord dause she lives her life according to astrology every ew astrologers who are distreputable, but that a According to is not valid. According to Sherry and Coker, astrology col
umns in newspapers are too general could use that system.
Coker said

onder 30 years old are said to oknow their " ign." tatistically valid study has ever shown writes, "No nection, relation or correlation that would give any | Sherry to any part of astrology |
| :--- | would challenge anybody to have a chart done ob jectively by her. She said, "Just git

## BOWL THIS SUMMER

Summer leagues now forming: For beginners or experienced bowlers MONDAYS: 8 pm Pinspinners STARTS TONIGHT - Especially for Casulian residents but anyone may join ( 9 week league, 4 mixed)
TUESDAYS: 7 pm Yaba Daba Bowlers - Starts June 22. Two per team for fast-paced fun and competition.
WEDNESDAYS: 7 pm Summer Doubles - Starts June 22. Two
THURSDAYS: 7 pm Thursday Trio - Starts June 23rd. Three games for three people against three people for your bowling pleasure!
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$\mathbf{\$ 2 . 7 5}$, includes games and trophy fund.

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## SPORTS

## Texas wins national championship


ts a hug from Eric Boudr

Clemens leads UT in title game By ED COMBS Daity Texan Staff
$\qquad$
1983 crown sweeter for Gustafson By ED COMBS
Daily Texan Staff
OMAHA. Neb


Horns finish 2nd behind OSU in NCAA golf championship

By STAN ROBE Daike Oklahoma State men's golf squad

prevented Texas from winning two national





Wright's home run boosts Rangers to extra-inning victory over Twins

Ryan ties Carlton in career strikeouts George Wright hit a 417 -foot solo homer
with one out in the 1 th inning Sunday give the Texas Rangers a 4.3 victory over
Minnesola and hand the Twins their sixth straight loss.
Wright's shot to right, his third homer of the year, came on a 2.0 pitch from loser gave up five hits and two runs in $31 / \mathrm{inn}$ In Milwaukee, Jim Gantner's twooout of the 12 th inning gave the Milwauke Brewers a 6.5 triumph over the New York
Yankees. With one out, Cecil Cooper sliced a dou
be down the left fiedd line off reliever Rudy May, 1-4, and Don Money was walked in tentionally. One out later, Charlie Moor walked to fill the bases and Gantner then
lined a 3-2 pitch into lef field to score Coo per with the winning run. In Boston, Wade Boggs drew a bases out in the ninth, enabling the Red Sox nap a seven-game losing streak with a 7 -6 triumph over the Baltimore Orioles
Jerry Re with a bunt single off Martinez, 3-2, and down the right field line Jim Rice wa out, but inentionally and Tony Ammas lined , but Boggs waiked on four pitches



Tony Bernazard scores winning run im Chicago's 12-10 win over Oakland in first game of doubleheader Sunday

United Press International
Connors beats McEnroe in straight sets LONDON - Top seed and defending champion Jimmy Connors,
unleashing a series of thunderous serves and awesome ground the $\$ 250,000$ Queens Club grass court championships. Connors, 30 , who took this title and the Wimbledon crown from McEnroe last year, was in unbeatable form and scored a tremendous psychological victory over his 24 -year-old opponent just eight days The win raised Connors' head-to-head record against

While Connors was masterful in victory. McEnroe was having
trouble with his serves, although he had several stunning winners troubie with his serves, although he had several stunning winners. and broke McEnroe's serve in what proved to be the final. He collect

Ballesteros conquers Westchester Classic ARRISON. N.Y. - Seve Ballesteros, making his first golfing months ago. eagled the final hole Sunday to break a three-way tie for the lead and capture the $\$ 450,000$ Westchester Classic:
Andy Bean and Craig Stadier tied for second, twi Ballesteros. Fuzzy Zoeller. Mike Reid and Mark McCumber were another shot back.
A playoft seemed inevitable for most of the afternoon, and with six
holes remaining there holes remaining there were six players bunched within a single shot.

## SPORTSRECORD

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## STATE

City to enforce ventilation codes after publicity discloses problems


## Text hearing rules change <br> By DAVID BUTTS


Changes in textbook selection procedures
made by the state Board of Education Sat-
urday will sisnificicantly increase the number
of people who tesify at textbook hearings.
the coordinatorof of People For the American
Way said Sunday
Mike Hudson heads the group known for
its opposition to censorship.
The new rules will allow anyone to speak
on the textbook selection, abolishing the
old rule requiring detailed written state-
ments and limiting testimony to complaints.
The change is the result of a bill passed
by the Legistature requiring the boand hy the Leange is the result of a bell passed
adopt new. more balancedg the board to adopt new, more balanced rules. Soard to
the new proced the new procedures will be in effect this
summer while the others become effective in September. Much of the controversy over textbook hearings has surrounded the role of Mel and
Norma Gabler from Longview For Norma Gabler from Longview. For 27
years, the Gablers have protested the use of
certain textbooks. years, the Gablers ha
certain textbooks. tain texibooks.
Gablers because it didpraising certain books or ideas. The Gablers
have a staff of eight and an annual budget of $\$ 130,000$ to monitor textbooks. Hudson "All Texas citizens will be put on an equal footing now, and people like the Gablers, who churn out thousands of pages
of protest, will no longer have an advanage." Hudson said
With the new rules With the new rules in place, he said, the
number of people who testify should grow
dramatically.

## Libertarians gather in Austin

 for ' 83 state party convention
nious contender for the LLiberarian presi-
dential nominiton the Texas ownention is
the 2 ls stac stat function he has atennect this
$\qquad$

## 

Two Libertarian Party members attend nuclear weapons panel discussion.

## 

## he said. "We have an historic opportunity Burns. "Reagan



Party is a wasted vote. "I get irate about
that point."
that point.
Kucymb


sage is "attractive to a lot of people."
The Libentarians are really the second
party, not the third, Burns said, calling both
Democrat
party, not the third. Burns said, calling both
Democrats and Republicans "he Statist
Party." He termed the traditional vote a
choice between .
tweedledub



saries ... every political party except us."
saying Barry Commoner's Citizen's Party,
"Statists," is the most different party from
her own.
In conjunction with the conference,
tin was host to the nation
In conjunction with the conference, Aus-
tin was host to the national Liberarian Plat-
form Committee, meeting in open session
for the first
for the first time to discuss changes to be
made at the national convention in New
York Aug. 31 .

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4:30
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$6: 30$ 6:30

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The Austin American-Statesman: Not what the readers need, but what they want? Influence, page 8

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| (6) LARRY JONES <br> (42) MOVIE $\# \# \#$ "The C <br> Directed by George Cuko <br> 18 (9) MISTER ROGERS <br> 12 ORAL ROBERTS <br> (24) (3) PEOPLE VUE <br> (21) LLOYD OGILVIE <br> 42 (13) NUESTRA FAMILIA <br> (16) TARZAN <br> (11) COOKING WITH KERA |
| :---: |

## (23) LIGHTER SIDE

BN్రీ్రింజ్ర్

5) PATH OF LIFE
18 MATINEE AT THE BIJOU

10 (2) JIMMY SWAGGART
36 (4) ORAL ROBERTS
(17) WRESTLING
18 KIDS' WRITES

18 KIDS' WRITES
42 (13) FANTASTICO ANIMAL
(14) MOVIE $\star$ "Green Ice" (1981) Ryan O'Neal, Anne Archer
(16) RAWHIDE

5 HEALTHWEEK


12:00
4) MOVIE $\star$ \# $1 / 2$ "Super Cops" (1974) Ron Leibman, David Selby.
5 MICHIGAN 400
5 MICHIGAN 400
6 OUTDOOR UNIVERSITY
42 MOVIE * * "Safari 3000" (1981) David Carradine, Stockard Channing
2) UNITED NEGRO COLLEGE FUND TELETHON

18 WASHINGTON WEEK IN REVIEW
10 HUMAN DIMENSION
12 NEWSMAKERS
 (4) WRESTLING

21 SING OUT AMERICA
14 MOVIE $\# \star \star$ "And Now My Love" (1974) Marthe Kelier, Andre Dussollier
16 TWILIGHT ZONE
11) NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS

23 MOVIE * * * "istanbul Express" ${ }^{12: 05}$ (1968) Gene Barry, John Saxon 12:30
6 RODEO SUPERSTARS CHAMPIONSHIP
18 O WALL STREET WEEK
(10) COLLEGE FOOTBALL ' 82

12 THIS WEEK WITH DAVID BRINKLEY
18 AGAINST THE ODDS
42 (13 ENTRE DOS
16 THIS WEEK IN BASEBALL
(1) MONEYWEEK
(42) (13) FIFA SOCCER

Q FIRING LINE
PUTT PUTT GOLF
(4) MEET THE PRES
(17) GREATEST SPORTS LEGENDS
(18) THE ADVENTURES OF BLACK BEAUTY
(21) MOVIE $\star \star$ "Ride The Man Down" (1953) Rod Cameron, Elia Raines.
(22) FUTBOL DE MEXICO
(16) THE WEEK IN REVIEW
(16) BASEBALL
6) GREATEST SPORTS LEGENDS
$1: 16$
(22) MOVIE $\star \star \star$ "Popeye" (1980) Robin Williams, Shelley Duvall
$10{ }^{12}$ (4) WILD KIMGDOM
(17) SCHOLASTIC SPORTS ACADEMY
(17) SCHOLAS
18 LIVEWIRE
(11) STYLE WITH ELSA KLENSCH
(5) TOP RANK BOXING (R)
(4) 6 30 (4) WIMBLEDON 'B3 PREVIEW

18 UNITED NEGRO COLLEGE FUND TELETHON (CONT'D)
G) INSIDE BUSINESS TODAY
(17) OVATION
(14) BENJI AT WORK
(11) MEDIA WATCH / HOLLYWOOD JOURNAL
(23) LAST OF THE WILD

189 TONY BROWN'S JOURNAL
$(18)$ SPECIAL DELIVERY
(18) SPECIAL DELIVERY
(14) MOVIE $\star \star$ "On Heavenly Dog" (1980) Chevy Chase, Benji.
(23) THIS WEEK IN BASEBALL

2:35
(6) BASEBALL

18 (9) PRESENTE
36 (4) SPORTSWORLD
(21) WAGON TRAIN
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (23) BASEBALL } & 3: 05 \\ & 3: 15\end{array}$
(22) MOVIE "Las Vacaciones Del Amor" ${ }^{3: 15}$

572 SPORTS SUNDAY Directed by George Cukor
Directed by George Cukor.
I8 9 AMERICAN PLAYHOUSE
42 (13) PARA GENTE GRANDE
(11) EVANS \& NOVAK
(17) YOU: MAGAZINE FOR WOMEN
(18) AGAINST THE ODDS
(21) MOVIE $\star \star$ "Hands Across The Border" (1944) Roy Rogers, Ruth Terry.
(16) MOVIE $\# \# 1 / 2$ "Babe" (1975) Susan Clark, Alex Karras.
(1) NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS

4 NEWS
(17) CO-ED
(18 THE ADVENTURES OF BLACK BEAUTY
(14) MOVIE $\star \star \star$ "Bite The Buliet" (1975) Gene Hackman, Candice Bergen (1) MOWS $\begin{aligned} & \text { (1) } \\ & \text { NEWMAKER SUNDAY }\end{aligned}$
(5) AUTO RACING
 ed. Voices by Mel Blanc. Shep Menken. ed. Voices by
36 (4) CAPITAL EYE WITH WINSTON BODE
(17) ALFRED HITCHCOCK PRESENTS
(18) STANDBY... LIGHTSI CAMERAI ACTIONI
(21) TRAVELLER'S WORLD
(23) MOMENTOS DEPORTIVOS

$(13)$ MUY ESPECIAL.. JOSE LUIS PERALE8
(16) PEOPLE TO PEOPLE

## $8: 0$



(5) (2) TRAPPER JOHN, M.D.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \text { 9 MASTERPIECE THEATRE } \\
& \text { (21) BEN HADEN } \\
& 14 \text { MOVIE ** On Heavenly Dog }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \text { MASTERP } \\
& \text { (21) BEN HADEN } \\
& \text { (14) MOVIE } \# * \cdot
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (14 MOVIE } \\
& \text { (16) NEWWS } \\
& \text { (1) NFWS }
\end{aligned}
$$

(ii) NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS

## $(23$ NEWS <br> (17) OVATION <br> 18 21 DR. ESTEP

9:05
(21) JOHN ANKERBERG

9:35

$42 \sqrt{13}$ SINTESIS DEPORTIVA
(16) TWILIGHT ZONE
(5) SPORTSCENTERT
23 JERRY FALWELL 10:05

42 CAMPUS COMEDY
10:15
42 CAMPUS COME
10:25
(18) NIGHTCAP

10:30
4630 4 NEWS SPECIAL

7. 7 SOLID GOLD

18 H HITCHHIKER'S QUIDE TO THE GALAXY
10
$12 \mathrm{MBC}^{-} A^{*} \mathrm{~S}^{*} \mathrm{H}^{\prime} \mathrm{H}$
20 (3) MOVIE \#\#* $1 / 2$ "The Long Goodbye" (1973) Elliott Gouid, Nina Van
Pallandt.
21 CONTACT
42 13 MOVIE "Siete Minutos Para Morir" (No Date) Paul Stevens, Betsy Bell.
16 KUNG FU
(16) KUNG FU
4) MOVIE $\# \star \star 1 / 2$ "MacArthur" (Part 1) 10 (1977) Gregory Peck, Dan O'Herliny.

GLEN CAMPBELL MUSIC SHOW
©0 BEST OF MIDNIGHT SPECIAL 10:45
(10) BEST OF MIDNIGHT SPECIAL
(14) MOVIE * "Green ICe" (1981) Ryan O Neal, Anne Archer.

18 (9) MYSTERYI
21) LARRY JONES
(11 NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (23) OPEN UP } & 11: 05 \\ \text { (4) ENTERTAINMENT THIS WEEK } & 11: 10\end{array}$
4 ENTERTAINMENT THIS WEEK
6 NASHVILLE MUSIC
(42) MOVIE \# * * * "Dog Day Afternoon" (1975) Al Pacino, John Cazale
(2) DANCE FEVER
(17) DON DRYSDALE'S BASEBALL
(21) JOHN OSTEEN

16 MOVIE $\# \not \approx 1 / 2$ "The Horn Blows At Midnight" (1945) Jack Benny, Alexis
Smith.
(1) STYLE WITH ELSA KLENSCH

| 6 DANCE FEVER | $11: 40$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| (10) THAT'S HOLLYWOOD | $11: 45$ |

(1) TENENS

17 TENNIS
21 ZOLA LEVITT
11 NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS
(23) MOVIE \# * "Colleen" (1936) Ruby Keeler, Dick Powell
4) MOVIE $\star \star \frac{1}{2}$ "Captain Nemo And The Underwater City" (1970) Robert Ryan, Chuck Connors
(7) (2) AUSTIN PUEBLO QUERIDO

530 (4) NEWS "Spanish Affair" (1958) Richard Kiley, Carmen Sevilla.
21 JEWISH VOICE BROADCAST

| 6 NEWSWATCH | 12:40 |
| :--- | :--- |
| (14) MOVIE $\# \star \star$ "Equus" (1977) | Richard Burton, Peter Firth. |
| (20) (3) ABC NEWS | $12: 45$ |1:00

S CBS NEWS NIGHTWATCH
72 AUSTIN ANSWERS
(21) 700 CLUB

II SPORTS UPDATE
(5) SPORTSCENTER


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## CSAIORRDAY IEGEVISION


(21) GALL OF THE WEST
(16) MOVIE \# $1 / 2$ "Dance With Me, Menry" (1956) Bud Abbott, Lou Costello. (11) CROSSFIRE
(8) (9) UNDERSTANDING HUMAN BEEHAVIOR
(21) MOVIE \# " "Fighting Fool" (1932) Tim McCoy
22) DANCIN' DAYS
(11) THE WEEK IN REVIEW
(5) HORSESHOW JUMPING

5 MOVIE $\star \star \star$ "Francis Goes To The Races" (1951) Donald O'Connor, Piper
Laurie. UUDERSTANDING HUMAN BEHAVIOR
(18) STMIAL DELIVERY
(23) MOTORWEEK ILLUSTRATED 2:35
(4) 6 3b (4) BASEBALL

7 (2) SPORTS SATURDAY
18 (9) SQUARE FOOT GARDENING
$(17)$ ARE YOU ANYBODY?
(17) ARE YOU ANYEODY?
(12) WYATT EARP
(12) (13) MOVIE "La Gran Aventura" (No Date) Ricardo Bauleo, Graciela Alfaro (14) MOVIE $\star$ * * "Sea Wife" (1957) Richard Burton, Joan Collins.
(16) AMERICA'S TOP TEN
(11) SPORTS CLOSE-UP
(23) BASEBALL 3:05
(12) MOVIE * * "The Outlaw Josey Wales" (1976) Clint Eastwood, Sondra

Locke. MAGIC OF OIL PAINTING
17 SCHOLASTIC SPORTS ACADEMY
(18) YOU CAN'T DO THAT ON TELEVISION
(2) WAGON TRAIN
(i1) THE BIG STORY
5 WILD, WILD WEST
17 USA PRESENTS: TIME-OUT THEATER
(18) AGAINST THE ODDS
(22) LA OAGANIZACION
(11) NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS

## (8) THIS OLD HOUSE (IB) THE ADVENTURES O

(18) THE ADVENTURES OF BLACK BEAUTY
(14) MOVIE $\star \star \star \star$ "Becket" (1964) Richard Burton, Peter O'Toole
(16) NEWSMAKER

5 SPORTSFOR SATURDAY

5 NEWS
7
7
2
78 I 9 MATINEE AT THE BIJOU
(17) CO-ED
(18) REGGIE JACKSON'S WORLD OF SPORTS
21) THE MONROES
(22) EL JUICIO

42 I3 NO TOCA BOTON
(1) NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS
(5) DRAG RACING

## (12) NEWS 10 CBS NEWS 30 (4) NBC NEWS <br> 17 YOU: MAGAZINE FOR WOMEN <br> (11) EVANS \& NOVAK

4) WILD KINGDOM
51030 - 4 HEE HAW

| 51030 4 HEE HAW |
| :--- |
| 6 |

42 MOVIE \& * "On God"' (1977) George Burns, John Denver
17 SPORTS PROBS
18) SPECIAL DELIVERY

211 SPY
22 MOVIE "A Media Luz Los Tres" (No Date) Maria Silva, Manuel Gallardo
9203 SOLEDAD
16 FAIREST OF THEM ALL
5) SPORTSCENTER

53 WRESTLING 6:05
(4) IN SEARCH OF...
(2) THE JEFFERSONS

9 COMPUTER PROGRAMME
(3) MORK AND MINDY

1 SPORTS LOOK
(13 MI SECRETERIA
SISKEL EBERT AT THE MOVIES
4630 DIFF'RENT STROKES ${ }^{7: 00}$
5 I 2 SEVEN BRIOES FOR SEVEN BROTHERS
18 (1) AUSTIN CITY LIMITS
101220 (3) T.J. HOOKER
17 TENNIS
21) MOVIE * * *"Penny Seienade" (1941) Cary Grant, irene Dunne

2 I3 FANTASTICO
4 MOVIE \# " "The Betsy" (1978) Laurence Olivier. Robert Duvall
II NEWS / WEATHER / SPORTS
(5) Auto racing
(23) MOVIE * * $1 / 2$ "Villa Rides" (1968) Yul Brynner, Robert Mitchum.

4630 ( 4 SILVER SPOONS
18 THE THIRD EYE
22) MOVIE "La Vida De Pedro infante" (No Date) Jose infante Cruz, Maricruz Olivier
(42) (13 FIFA SOCCER $\quad \mathbf{7 : 4 5}$
(4) 63 (4) QUINCY B:00

5 (2) MOVIE * * $1 / 4$ "Love And Bullets" (1979) Charies Bronson, Rod (12) BUDOY HACKETT: LIVE \& UNCENSORED


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## ARJIIEACHS

INHIUHNCM

Why Mozart was murdered by John Stokes
Was the composer Mozart murdered by jealous colleague Antonio Salieri? Peter Shaffer's "Amadeus" explores the theme that Salieri poisoned Mozart in recognition of Mozart's talent and his own lack of it.
page 6

What the readers want by David Butts

All those strange stories in the Austin American Statesman about people with weird diseases and no money to pay for them, or amnesiacs in search of their past are there for a reason - that's what the Statesman thinks you want to read.
page 8
symeroluanla

## (COID):

## Save Our Security

 by Barbara PaulsenBack during the Depression Wilbur Cohen fought for the creation of Social Security, and under four presidents he has worked to improve it. Now Cohen, a professor at the LBJ School of Pub lic Affairs, is fighting to preserve it.
page 10

## CNNIVARSIIMANEXUS

A brain trust heads for Austin by Michele Mara

Austin could be on the cutting edge of world computer technology with the coming of Microelectronics and Computer Technology Corporation. How important was the University's commitment to the project in bringing MCC to Austin?
page 14

Jazz on the airwaves
by Steve Smith
Austin has no full-time jazz station, but here's the next best thing: a guide for when to turn where for the maximum amount of radio jazz
page 12

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12 CHARLIE'S ANGELS
(29) (3) U.8. OPEN GOLF
(21) BURNS AND ALLEN
(11) NEWSNIGHT
(5) THE WORLD SPORTSMAN
(12) NOT NECESSARILY THE NEWS ${ }^{11: 10}$
(4) 6 (30 (4) LATE 11:30
(21) JACK BENNY NIGHT WITH DAVID LETTERMAN
(21) JACK BENNY
(16) MOVIE $\star * *$ "Saboteur" (1942) Priscilia Lane, Robert Cummings
(12) MOVIE $\star \star$ "If You Could See What I Hear" (1982) Marc Singer, R.H. Thomson.
(5) BARETTA
(10) MISSION: IMPOSSIBLE

12 U.S. OPEN GOLF
29 (3) MOVVE $\star \star 1 / 2$ "Kid Gaiahad" (1962) Elvis Presiey, Gig Young
(21) I MARRIED JOAN
(22) MOVIE "Atmosfera Cero" (No Date) Sean Connery, Peter Boyie.
(42) (13 UNA LIMOSNA DE AMOR
(5) BILLIARDS
(7) (2) MCCLOUD 12:10
(14) MOVIE \# \& $1 / 2$ "An Eye For An Eye" (1981) Chuck Norris, Christopher Lee
4) 630 (4) NBC NEWS OVERNIGHT

12 TO BE ANNOUNCED
(17) BASEBALL
(21) MY LITTLE MARGIE
©2 (13) CHIQUILLADAS
(23) MOVIE $\# \star 1 / 2$ "Modesty Blaise" (1966) Monica Vitti, Terence Stamp

5 MARY HARTMAN, MARY HARTMAN
(12) MARY TYLER MOORE
(2) BACHELOR FATHER

5 SPORTOCENTEN
(12) MOVIE $\star$ * "Fast-Walking" (1981) James Woods, Tim Mcintire.

4 (2) (30 (4) NEWS
5 CBS NEWS NIGHTWATCH
(2) LIFE OF RILEY
(11) CROSSFIRE
(22) MOVIE "Las Vacaciones Del Amor"
(2) CBS NEWS NIGHTWATCH 2:00
(21) 700 CLUB


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## By JOHN STOKES

## Daily Texan Staff

A scene from Peter Shaffer's "Amadeus"
Antonio Salieri. Imperial Court composer to the Austro-Hungarian Empire, arch-rival - and, years later, the supposed murderer - of Mozart and principal character of the play, is examining some first drafts of Mozart's compositions. He is puzzled by the neatness of the manuscripts - "they show no corrections of any kind. " As he continues to peruse the scores, their music realized in his musician's mind and made audible to the audience, his countenance becomes filled with astonishment,


Peter Kingsley as Mozart
then alarm and finally terror
II was staring," he tells us, "through the cage of those meticulous strokes at an absolute beauty! In this moment, as the strains of the C-Major Mass overcome him in a flood of perfect sound. Salieri realizes that, compared to his detested opponent, and in spite of his "bargain" with God, he is a mediocre composer of uninspired, empty works.
The above scene constitutes one of the critical points of Shaffer's play and is easily one of the most electrifying moments in theater. Which of us does not harbor, as our ultimate fear, the discovery that our work is worthless and unmemorable - the very contradiction of immortality. It is thus no surprise that Salieri - envious, cynical and ultimately, second-rate Salieri - easily gains our allegiance, our favor, our empathy
It may be difficult to accept one's partiality being channeled to an anti-hero. More often, we are merely fascinated with them, as in the case of Richard III. But as the play proceeds into the second act, while we still favor Salieri, Mozart's tragic stature begins to emerge. Loyalties begin to shift. We gradually come to empathize with both Mozart and Salieri, for both become figures of tremendous pathos.
They complement each other exactly. Salieri is worldly, virtuous, generous, graceful, successful and talented only in his ability to recognize talent in others. He doesn't realize it, but he is the quintessential music critic. Mozart, by contrast, is childish, vain, lecherous, obscene, frank to the point of rudeness, knowledgeable only about music, billiards and women, a commercial failure. and, quite simply, the greatest musical intellect of his time, if not eternity.
The source of the two men's rivalry was long believed to be Salieri's envy of Mozart's talent, an envy so violent it prompted the older musician to poison his more gifted colleague. Yet Alexander Pushkin, in his short play "Mozart and Salieri," treats Salieri with greater understanding. Pushkin's Salieri is indeed envious and does poison Mozart. but he also truly appreciates Mozart's talent. He implies Mozart's heaven-sent ability should have been his reward for his diligence in serving God. hinting some sort of bargain may have been struck with the Almighty.
How much, if at all, Pushkin's work influenced Shaffer is dubious. It is worth noting the tone of Salieri's opening speech in "Amadeus" strongly resembles that which opens Pushkin's drama. But Shaffer brings a deeper understanding to the motives and intentions of both characters. In his version. Salieri actually bargains with God: a chaste. virtuous life in exchange for fame as a great composer. When he realizes Mozart is the favored one, the medium of the divine language - God's flute - then, and only then, is Salieri determined to destroy Mozart. Not out of hatred for Mozart, but out of his anger with God for having "broken the agreement."
"You put into me perception of the incomparable - which most men never know! - then insured that L would know myself forever medio-
cre." Pushkin's Salieri destroys Mozart out of fear Mozart will eclipse all composers. By destroying Mozart, Salieri will have his revenge against God.
Ideas of this sort make for strong theater, but what is particularly remarkable about the play is that, in spite of the heaviness ofthe ideas and issues, and the monumental quality of protagonists, the whole thing plays like a comedy. A murder mystery/comedy; something one might expect to find in a Hitchcock film. Or a Mozart opera.
Even the play's structure resembles a classical opera. It is in two acts, with numerous scenes melding into one another. The dialogue is snappy and often thematic, particularly that of the "Venticelli (informers)," who repeat phrases rapidly to create a verbal counterpoint. Soliloquies are written with the poetic elegance of arias. Shaffer himself considers "Amadeus" to belong to a genre he describes as "black opera," a term that appropriately defines Mozart's own serious/comic masterpiece - "Don Giovanni.
Jonathan Farwell, the Salieri in the touring production of "Amadeus," emphasized the role of humor in the play. "From the acting standpoint, Shaffer has done a beautiful thing," he said. "He's written a play that has a very serious philosophical point to make. But knowing that this is a serious and somewhat depressing subject, he has framed it in classical terms, like a comedy. Salieri is often humorous: Mozart is presented as an unpleasant character, but is often very funny, the interplay between them has funny overtones, and there are jokes in Salieri's narrative. The audience is 'told' from the very beginning that they have the license to laugh.
A scene which illustrates the play's humor is one in which Mozart tells the Emperor that his new opera is full of proper German virtues. When asked to name one of these, Mozart replies, "Love, Sire. I have yet to see that expressed in opera. "Salieri quips. "I was under the impression one rarely saw anything else in opera.
Humor, urbanity and pathos are but a few of Salieri's qualities. His is a complex character, and the role is one of the most challenging ones in contemporary drama. Farwell admits it is the most demanding of his career, citing physical stamina as one of the role's requirements. "The problem ... is to carry on some of these scenes where there's a lot of angry shouting ... (and in) trying to fill a big theater," he said. "It's $21 / 2$ hours of talk, a lot of yelling and carrying on
Equally demanding, if not more so, is each actor's attempt to appropriate Salieri's character into his own. "He has enough integrity to admit his mediocrity, and to be terribly upset by it." Farwell commented. "It's clear, obvious, that he also has a total perception and respect for Mozart's music. He considers it a cheat on God's part, but he adores Mozart's music
"It is very easy to play Salieri as the total villain of the piece,": Farwell continued. "You know the audience is going to 'dig' him anyway, and for me the challenge is (to communicate) to the audience that, while I am destroying God's flute - because I have vowed to do so, there are a few moments where I can actually try to find the feeling of regres, Catholic guilt, pain ...that I am killing another human being. And there's that mysterious scene when Mozart cracks, and I. for a moment, take him into my arms. There are a lot of choices I can make on what's playing there. One is when Mozart is holding his arms out, and human pity says that 'I must give this man comfort. There's another (choice) that I'm playing. I actually want to take him as if I would absorb him into my body; that maybe I could become Mozart. At the end (Salieri) says. If I cannot be Mozart. I do not wish to be anything' There's that temible desire to merge with him. to absorb his genius
Frustration, therefore, is essential to Salieri's behavior. His isolated appreciation of Mozart's music, and his inability to reach the same heights. is as tragic as Mozarts inability to achieve Salieri's success in Vienna. Both are driven by a love of the "Palace of Sound," the counterpart to the great the "Palace of Sou
Gothic cathedrals.
Mozart takes the mundane world he understands and transtorms it. through music. into the immortal, the legendary. Salieri, on the other hand takes legends and turns them into the commonplace. And it is Salieri alone who understands this difference.
Ironically, the more Salieri tries to undermine Mozart, the more uncertain Mozart becomes of his abilities, and the harder he strives. Thus Mozart. while suffering increasing physical deprivation, is
producing greater masterpieces than before. With each work performed, Salieri alone realizes the absolute beauty that confronts him, and becomes more frustrated by his inferiority. The viciousness of this circle is compounded by his own increasing success, which he knows to be a hollow victory.

No matter how good we think we are no matter what we've achieved, we look at our own achievements in a somewhat dubious light," Farwell said. "One of Mozart's lines is. 'Oh, I know I've boasted hundreds (of real pieces of music), but it's not true. I've written nothing finally good.
"Amadeus," then, is not just an accurate, albeit fictional account of two men in conflict two centuries ago, nor even merely a dramatized analysis of their reasoning, as is Pushkin's treatment. Shaffer's characters are isolated from those things they need and most desire. Both victim and victimizer, at the last, become tragic, and two more miserable individuals can scarcely be found in literature. For Mozart, the rewards are death and immortality afterwards. For Salieri, the punishment is obscurity. "I survived to see myself become extinct," Salieri says near the play's end.
At this point comes another powerful scene, one of chilling impact. Salieri, now old and approaching death, tells the audience - the spirits of the future - he is the patron saint of mediocrities. "I will stand in the shadow," he says solemnly. "and into your tormented ears as you come here in your turns, and fail - and hear the taunting of unachievable, undismissable God - I will whisper my name: Salieri. And in the depth of your downeast ness, you can pray to me. And I will forgive you." Even in the mocking nature of this speech, the comedy of the play evaporates, leaving instead a comment on existence that is as haunting as any existential musings.
"Mediocrities everywhere - now and to come - I absolve you all!
'Amen!"
"Amadeus" by Peter Shaffer; directed by Roger Williams; with Jonathan Farwell, Peter Kingsley and Tanya Pushkine; June 16-19 at the Paramount Theater.


Jonathan Farwell plays Antonio Salieri.

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## IMAGES TV CHANNEL GUIDE


(18) (9) SAN ANTONIO PERSPECTIVE
(17) TRACK AND BAEBALL (17) TRACK AND FELD
(18) THE TOMORROW PEOPLE
(2i) 1 SPY
(21) 1 8PY
(14) MOVIE $\star \star \star \star$ "Becket" (1964) Richard Burton, Peter O'Toole.
(16) SOUD GOLD
(1i) PRMMENEWS
(5) BLLMARS
7:05
(23) MOVE $\# \star$ "The Four Musketeers" (1975) Oitver Reed, Raquel Welch.
$7: 30$
(4) 6 (30 (T) FAMILY
(8) WSIDE STOAY
(2) THE THWRD EYE
(23) DANCW' DAYS


Francis, Jennifter O'Neill
5 (2) M*A*S* H
(18) THE SACRED MUSIC OF DUKE ELLINGTON
(21) 700 CLUB
(5) USFL FOOTEAL
(5) (2) ARCHIE BUNKER'S PLACE 8:30
(22) WOVE "The Terry Fox Story" (1983) Robert Duvall, Eric Fryer
(22) UN CANTO AL AMOR


## 

42 (13 MOVIE "Esposa Ultimo Modelo" (No Date) Mirtha Legrand, Angei
(14 MOVIE $\star \star \star \star$ "The Boat" (1981) Juergen Prochnow, Arthur
16 SOAP
(1) SPORTS TONIGHT

| (23) WOMAN WATCH | $10: 05$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| (18) NIGHTCAP | $10: 25$ |

463 (4) THE BEST OF CARSON
5 THE JEFFERSONS
(12) VANISHED: MISSING CHILDREN
7 (2) ALL IN THE FAMIIY

7 (2) ALL IN THE FAMILY
10 ABC NEWS NIGHTLINE
$12 \mathrm{M}^{+} \mathrm{A}^{-} \mathrm{S}^{-} \mathrm{H}$
(29) (3) BARNEY MILLER
(21) ANOTHER LIFE
(16) CHARLE'S ANGELS
(11) CRORSSFIRE
23) THE CATLINS

(23) MOVIE $\star \star \star 1 / 2$ "Imitation of Life" (1934) Claudette Colbert, Warren Wil liam.

## 11:30

(4) 36 (4) LATE NIGHT WITH DAVID LETTERMAN
(12) MOVIE \# \#"Safari 3000" (1981) David Carradine, Stockard Channing

88 (9) MASTERPIECE THEATRE
10 WILD, WILD WEST
(17) TENNIS
(21) JACK BENNY
(16) MOVIE $\# \hbar \hbar 1 / 2$ "Made For Each Other" (1971) Renee Taylor, Joseph Bolo

(5) BARETTA
3. ABC NEWS NIGHTLINE
(24) (3) MOVI $\# \star 1 / 2$ "Billie" (1965) Patty Duke, Warren Berringer
(21) I MAR MIED JOAN
$(1213$ UMA LIMOSNA DE AMOR
(1) (2) COLUMBO

12: 10
(4) (8) (30 (4) NBC NEWS OVERNIGHT ${ }^{12: 30}$
(21) MY LITTLE MARGIE
(12) MOVIE "La Vivda Blanca" (1969) Amparo Rivelies, Julio Aleman 12:35
(14) MOVIE $\# \#$ * "And Your Name is Jonah" (1979) Sally Struthers, James
Woods Woods.
(5) MARY HARTMAN, MARY HARTMAN
(12) ONE ON ONE
(21) BACHELOR FATHER
(5) SPORTSCENTER
(42) MOVIE * $1 / 2$ "Endiess Love" (1981) Brooke Shieids, Martin Hewitt
(23) MOVIE * * * "EDD Tide" 1937 1:25


42 (13) LA VENGANZA
(5) TRACK AND FIELD
(17) WRESTLING (R)
(16) THE PROTECTORS
(11) NEWSNIGHT UPDATE

42 MOVIE * * "Fast-Waiking" (1981) James Woods, Tim Mcintire.
(23) MISSION: IMPOSSIBLE 3:25
(21) ROSS BAGLEY 3:30
(16) MOVIE \# $1 / 2$ "Spook Chasers" (1957) Leo Gorcey. Huntz Hall.

3:35
(14) MOVIE * * "Green Ice" (1981) Ryan O'Neal, Anne Archer
(17) MOVIE \& \# "The Crazy Quilt" (1966) Tom Rosqui, Ina Meia.
(11) SPORTS REVIEW
(23) NICE PEOPLE 4:25
(21) ANOTHER LIFE 4:30
(11) INSIDE BUSINESS

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# The Austin American-Statesman: What the readers want, not 



Dear Ray Mariotti:
Well, the city elections are over, and the citizens of Austin have spoken. We voted for our elected officials. We in.
in two years we will judge them again.
But, how about you? We don't get to vote on for what you do? Frankly, your as an unelected pubic or good:

Cine people of Austin. In the
You've grown out of touch with the peoplell, $67 \%$ of you
six hotly contested races for City Counce
six hotly con lost. Your endorsement seems to be a curs.
candid
candidat divisive. All that talk about "Bat Caves"
You've grown divisive. Allup of the City Council. It just
didn't change provoked rancor and norks.
You've grown rear-sighted. With your one-sided journalism, we vulding a better city.
nothing about building a better city. Worse, there's
You've really made a mess with the things you have done. Wrs around the
so much you haven't done. A quick look at orrtant issues.
state shows your paper barely covers in the last two years:
Here are just a fow things you've mised prominent businessmen

- Why haven't you probed the group of prominent bustin, so they who fight to keep high-wage ind?
Why heven't you reported about Austin's
for low and moderate income reports of discrimination
- Why haven't you investigated repsts housing?
against minormeos behind-the-scenes maneuvers by
- Why haven't you exposed benind- your publisher to prom business leaders, UT officiais and yourd nelghborhoods? unrestrained growth
" stories on 200
- Why do you give more coverage to "cute" stories acica?
animals than to U.S. military activities in Central America?

The list could $g \circ$ on and on.
... The list could go on and on. Ray, we can't vote you out, but we can speak out. Yards of journalism解 aren't high enough
It's time for you to go.

## By DAVID BUTTS

Daily Texan Staff
Pick up today's Austin American-Statesman Look at the front page. Find the story known as the "stumper." Chances are it's the story about a kid with cancer or a duck with a broken beak
But the real "stumper" is "what is the story doing on the front page?" Local critics and former Statesman employees say the American-Statesman covers lighter human interest features to the exclusion of hard news, eschews in-depth, investigative pieces and slants its news coverage to suit its editorial position
Why does the Statesman fill its pages with trivial articles? Is that really what Austinites want? States man Editor Ray Mariotti says it is. He conduct readership surveys that show Austinites enjoy the light stories. "We do want a lighter, human story on page one everyday," Mariotti said.

About 400 people who signed and mailed in an advertisement telling Mariotti "It's time for you to go," disagree. They say the Statesman's "cute stories on zoo animals" have to go, and investigations into discrimination, rent increases and behind-thescenes maneuvers by business leaders have to get more coverage
Dissatisfaction over the light stories on page 1 is just one of several complaints lodged against Mariotti. The ad that ran in the Statesman on May 24 listed more: "You've grown out of touch with the people of Austin. You've grown divisive. You've grown near-sighted," the ad said. "Your paper barely covers important issues.

Former reporters and writers of the Statesman agree and add their insight into why the newspaper's coverage falls short. Because the Statesman is the only professional daily newspaper in town its news coverage is not aggressive, they say. The paper's approach to news reporting is passive and superficial. Reporters are rarely instructed to go behind the apparent story and are even prohibited from doing investigative work on their own.

- You can't really expect much of a newspaper with no competition." Steve Sellers, a former in vestigative reporter at the Statesman, said "They're in a good position to do good investiga tive reporting. They have a monopoly on advertis ing, being the only game in town. They have talented news staff, but most are very frustrated. They're not allowed to do the investigating they want to do.
"It's stagnation. Lack of competition. They re ally don't have to do anything. The Statesman carries 'laid back' to a ridiculous extreme," Sellers added.

As much as The Daily Texan tries to provide competition, it really doesn't come close. The Tex an has 22 people on its news staff; the Statesman has 160 . The highest paid reporter on the Texan staff gets $\$ 14$ a day. The Texan rarely runs more than 28 pages.

The former staffers say the Statesman draws the nation's top reporters. They come for the beauty of Austin and the lure of a financially stable newspa per. Enough of them come to make the Statesman a great newspaper. But after they unpack their bags they succumb to the laid-back attitude. The lazi ness grows as the lack of support for more hardhitting journalism becomes apparent, they say
"It (working for the Statesman) is like being in a jar of half-dead bees barely buzzing around," saic Rick Abrams, a former Statesman writer currently with The Dallas Morming News. "There are a good
many talented writers and reporters, and if they had their way, the newspaper would be a shining star

Jim Shahim, a former neighborhood reporter. said, "We have the New York Yankees at the Statesman, but the coaching and the ownership is bad.

What makes it bad is the attitude of those in power at the Statesman, Shahim said. They don't place any value on their staff. "The attitude is that we are the American-Statesman," he said. "We are in Austin. Texas. The word on Austin is it's a wonderful place to live. We have the pick of the litter. So if you don't like it, tough. Everyone is expendable
"I don't think you will find anyone who says they receive support and encouragement from the upper echelon. They told me, 'If you don't like it we can find someone else," ' Shahim said.

Sellers said one way the Statesman short circuits investigations is by putting a team of reporters to gether instead of letting one go after the story "They do team products and set the bounds and the scope on the front end, " he said
Reporters generally like to work alone because they can follow a story wherever it takes them They can decide what the story should and should not include. Therein lies the power of the reporter By setting the parameters of what a news story will cover at the time it is assigned, an editor take away the reporter's motivation to dig deeper and strips him of his autonomy
The effect, Shahim said, is lower morale. "The Statesman isn't aggressive enough, and that affect morale." Abrams, who has a friend currently at the Statesman who refers to employment there as "retirement," said he left because of the lack of innovation. "The paper is lackadaisical. It's not a pleasurable place to be for people who work there." Abrams said

He figures about 50 percent of the reporters are looking for other work. "The Statesman has a turn over so high they might as well not put a door on the place," Abrams said

Outgoing Statesman publisher Jim Fain, on hear ing some of the complaints, said the newspaper is tailored to the readers' needs and not the writers
"A certain amount of bitching goes on in all city (news) rooms. I think the newspaper should be edited for the readership, not for the writers," Fain said.

With both Mariotti and Fain saying they are trying to please the readers it comes down to what they think the readers want. If you pick up the newspaper you can get their answer.
"We're a mass media, and we've got to get a blend of everything," Mariotti said.

Fain agreed: "The people of Austin are not too different from a cross-section of the country. Mar iotti is doing a splendid job." And as for the at tacks on the paper, Fain said, "Most of them come from the far right or the far left.

Is it true? Is this paper reflecting the real Austin mainstream? Are these reporters and critics way out in left field? Will the real Austin please stand up?

Fontaine Harms, a spokeswoman for the group who ran the ad, thinks she has her finger on the real Austin, and she has those 400 letters to back her up. Mariotti has his readership surveys which say the Statesman is pleasing the people, but now third party has entered the fray. Texas Monthly published a survey in the June issue which said Austinites trust their newpaper less than the local

## what they need?

TV news, neighborhood associations or the chamber of commerce. It also said 20 percent of the voters in the last election would be inclined to vote against the Statesman-endorsed candidate, while 10 percent would be inclined to vote for that candidate
Perhaps people trust the chamber of commerce more than the Statesman, but certainly people are more entertained by the Statesman. But what hav people worried is the fear entertainment will become the sole function of the paper
"The newspaper needs to be a newspaper - not a comic book. It needs to inform the public," said Pete Fears, the author of the anti-Mariotti ad and business agent for the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees.
"Austin needs a paper that will not thumb its nose at the people everyday," said Sellers, investigative reporter turned seminary student. Sellers calls the Statesman a "daily Ripley's Believe It or Not.
"Anytime two police cars get together in Austin with their lights on, there's a story in the Statesman," he said
Fears believes the issue goes beyond whether light, unusual stories should occupy so much space. It includes the one-sided approach of the newspaper which "laps over to the news."

A former reporter for the Statesman, who requested not to be identified, said he wrote a story during the mayor's race claming Lowell Lebermann made a $\$ 6,000$ gift to Richard Nixon's 1972 campaign and this clashed with Lebermann's claim

The former reporter said of his brief stay at the Statesman: 'I got down there, and they subtly gave me the cast of characters - who their sacred cows are.
he is a good Democrat. The reporter said, "I wrote a legitimate story. I thought it was legitimate, but they wanted it reworked. They sald a bunch of people gave money to Nixon. They insisted they weren't trying to protect Lebermann.
"I have a vague memory of that." Fain said. "There was no intent to protect Lebermann. The editor's decision was that it wasn't front-page worthy..
The article eventually ran as one item in the "Inside Austin" column. It reported the contribution came from Lebermann's wite.
"News coverage in the paper has nothing to do with editoral policy." Fain said 'You just don' ' do that unless you're a real cmuddy operation "The former reporter said of his brief stay at the Statesman " 1 got down there and they subtly gave me the cast of characters - who their sacred cows are

I had a lot of other ideas of storics, but they loaded me down with nickel-and-dime bullshit. I wanted to look into the cable TV deal and the city hall annexation bill and the politics of it, but they had me writing about painting smokestacks You're just going to have to conform. They said. He clamed the lack of a union for writers and reporters at the Statesman is one reason they are not allowed to investigate frecly. He also said Marrotti has a hit List and City Council member Roger

Duncan is at the top.
Sellers said, "I don't think they do any investigative reporting.
Is it because of "sacred cows?
Fain said the Statesman does get behind the stories and covers the big issues. "We are constantly digging beneath the surface," he said. Some of the issues Fain said they have dealt with most substantially include the entire growth issue. environment. traffic and minority unemployment.
Ironically, those are some of the same issues critics say the Statesman fails to cover objectively "We haven't had even-handed coverage of growth issues, nuclear power or the City Council." Fears said.
Fain responded: "I can characterize all of those charges (from the anti-Mariotti ad) very easily as bullshit.
"I've been criticized better before," Mariotti said of the ad. "The ad wasn't very poignant." Mariotti doesn't seem to mind the criticism. He said it's better than being ignored.
The people who put out the ad said one solution to their Mariotti woes is to bring another paper in. Good old competition. The spice of life at newspapers. But Mariotti is not worried. "I would have no problem if they do that," he said. The competition may cause his working budget to rise, he said Marioti also recounts the failure of previous Statesman competition. "The Austin Citizen went broke. The Austin Press folded tent and ran. "Mariotil said.
The Statesman could begin to change in September. Publisher Fain is moving on, and Jay Smith, a 33-year-old publisher who used to be an investigative reporter, will arrive on the scene.
"Gosh, I'm just really excited about the prospects of coming down, " Smith. president of Day ton Newspapers Inc. in Dayton. Ohio, said
Smith said he got into journalism when he was 17 and stayed because it's the place to be if you want to do something that really matters. "What really matters is making sure that folks really know what the world is about, "he said Of investigative reporting. Smith said Dayton is a clean city, and if it gets dirty. "our papers have had a very large hand in making sure it gets clean again.
Fain was once Smith; bors, and like Fains Smith edits for the reader, not the writer. We exist for our readers," Smith said. One of his first jobs when he gets down here will be to get a handle on who the readers really are
Are they the 400 who sent letters opposing Mar iotil? Are they the ones satisfied with the States man as is? Are they both? Can Smith put out a new spaper both groups will appreciate?
It sounds like Smith is going to tiy to do just that. He wants to meet with commumity groups when he gets to town and see just who the readers are. "I need to see what the commumity devires What the will is," he sand.
As far as the front page goes, that too will depend on Smith's interpectation of the readers. "You put on the front page what you think is going to cause a person to read you." Simith said.
If you are one of the satisfied customers of one of the dissatisfied ones, you ought to set up an appointment with Jay Smith. Let him know what you want because how he sees the Austin reader is sure to make an impact on the Statesman

## The Nurses' Closet

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## REVIEWS

## Rock's 'merry pranksters' 'camp' out at the Meadows

## By MICHAEL SAENZ

## Daily Texan Staff

With their first two albums the B-52's explored an aspect of life generally left unexulted: lighthearted stupidity. Using icons of 1960 s banality for props and song topics, the group played pattering restless dance ditties with a wackiness and eagerness impossible to resist.
Their themes were campiness, fashion, random spontaneity and the unutterably silly. Their dippy, freewheeling lyrics - "You're living in your own private Idaho" - evinced only the scantest acquaintance with processes of logic or climax
But their self-conscious wit and a hint of desperation in their mindlessness suggested the B52 's were not so much a wacky band as they were a band that for some reason needed to resort to wackiness.
Boredom - or more precisely, fear of pointlessness - seemed to be the urge behind their silliness - boredom of the kind that moves high school kids to prankishness. Here was a band conjuring a problem fundamental to any age as materially prosperous as ours: the nature, value and end of unnecessary activity.

Unfortunately, Friday night at the Meadows the B-52's showed little sense of fun or willingness to be seduced by their own inanities. Instead the group offered a program that bordered on self-derision and, by extension, contempt for the audience.

Thank you very much for letting us into your life. Now iry to get us out of it." lead vocalist Fred Schneider said at one point, riding a razor-fine line between jocularity and mockery. His raps, like the band's playing and its members' mechanical dancing, seemed for the most part to be delivered by rote.

The show reflected the artistic difficulty the B52 's have faced on their later albums. How can one mature within the formulaic restrictions of campi-

## Saloon audience loves Goodman's down-home style

## By KARLA TAYLOR

## Daily Texan Staff

Singer/songwriter Steve Goodman assumes an unimposing stance on stage. But he managed to make his mark on the audience Saturday at Soap Creek Saloon with his personable and subtly charsmatic style. Goodman is not the sort of act who would play a hall such as the Frank Erwin Center, but not because of a lack of talent. Rather, Goodman and his fans seem to prefer a casual, downhome nightclub atmosphere for his amusing, infectious folk songs and country spoofs
Ironically, Goodman's songs are probably more familiar to listeners through recordings made by better-known artists such as Jimmy Buffett, John Denver and Johnny Cash. But once familiarized with Goodman's music, you'll probably be anxious to hear more. No labels can describe the ingenious biend of motifs from rock ' $n$ ' roll, country and folk music that characterizes Goodman's sound.

Opening the show with his best-known work City of New Orleans" (recorded by Arlo Guthrie in 1972). Goodman primed the audience for his near-perfect, two-hour performance. His comic renditions of "Letters to the Penthouse Forum' and "Ode to Elvis Imitators" highlighted the show

In the middle of a fast-picking song, Goodman sprung a wire." But rather than allow this equip ment failure to set him back, Goodman turned it to his advantage. Performing without a back-up band or vocalists, Goodman sang a witty, impromptu verse about the broken string, while the crowd clapped along to the beat. Goodman managed to turn a performer's nightmare into an impressive display of showmanship. His fans responded with wild applause and a standing ovation
ness' Profundity and subtlety, after all, are fashion's antitheses. The B-52's answer has been, unhappily, to become artily ironic and assume the entire enterprise as an unsatisfying, self-demeaning pose.

The B-52's were quite candid about the ways modern instrumentation has altered concerts' con tents. A previously recorded tape was the group's only instrumental accompaniment during the cho-rus-line introduction song.
And throughout the night, the band traded in struments and stations on the stage, a ploy made possible by the use of programmed keyboards that often made playing the instruments simply a matter of pressing a single button. Few groups demonstrate so concertedly that a performance is primari ly a group's physical presence and only secondarily its musicianship

The B-52's technological insight, unfortunately did not embrace a consistent sound mix
Authors of two much acclaimed albums, the Blasters were reluctant to take billing as only an opening act for Friday's show. The band's performance, compared to the B-52's', was a persuasive argument in the Blasters' favor.
Imagine an ecstatic Bugs Bunny, grin pulled like rubber from ear to ear as he contemplates that last bite of carrot, his fulfillment of the American Dream. That precisely was the look on vocalist Phil Alvin's face throughout most of the Blasters' supposedly warm-up set.
The Blasters rendered an energetic show of music well grounded in Memphis blues, Jerry Lee Lewis and rockabilly and spiced up with hints of swing. Dave Alvin on guitar and keyboardist Gene Taylor were, simply, hot. Bill Bateman may be one of the best backbeat drummers in the business Joined by Joe Ely for one unfortunately disappoint ing song, the Blasters for the most part rocked like it mattered.


Acoustic guitar master Steve Goodman

## BANHERK

## Barefoot and fancy free in the summer

By JACK CRAGER
Daily Texan Staff
I was born with bare feet, and I never outgrew them. My shoes always spend summertime in the closet, while my unfettered feet meander down soft dirt roads and grassy knolls, sidestepping loose gravel and broken glass, relishing the stimulation of various textures on the soles, seeking out sublime barefoot delights - like cool, squishy mud puddles.
Along with these physical pieasures, I especially enjoy barefooting's social connotations. Well-shod adults tend to look down on a shoeless 22 -year-old, as if he's a rebellious ne're-grow-up or a silly at-tention-monger. But a pair of tanned, well-toned bare feet make an attractive conversation piece; that is, until you prop them up on a table, and someone sees the street grime caked on your soles. Some people think bare feet - especially grimy ones - are unhealthy extremities in this modern world. Despite a few drawbacks, however, going barefoot is good for your feet because it furthers their natural growth and liberates them from many ailments caused by shoes.
One such ailment is the infamous athlete's foot a fungus that feeds on soft, flaky skin and thrives in moist confinement. Because the average foot has 250,000 sweat glands oozing a half-pint of sweat each day, any hot, unclean, unventilated shoe or sock is a choice breeding ground for this fungus, let alone bromhidrosis, i.e., stinky feet. Even Consumer's Report (March 1981) recommends wearing sandals or going barefoot in warm weather to avoid athlete's foot.
Street grime may look unsightly on feet, and it should be scrubbed off daily to unblock pores, but it's rarely the cause for athlete's foot since most contagious bacteria and fungi can't hack the great outdoors. They do, however, thrive in public shower stalls. Ironically, one of the most vulnera-

ble places for bare feet is a public shower. For the most part, though, athlete's foot is a shoe-induced disease.

Shoes, or rather poorly fitted shoes, cause a plethora of other foot ailments as well: corns. which are growths of dead skin cells over bony prominences; bunions that inflame at the base of the toes; ingrown toenails; painful calluses, caused by friction exerted over long periods; hypertension from constricted veins in the feet; varicose veins in the legs; and nerve tumors. The best way to avoid such discomforts is to resist that temptation to squeeze your size-eight foot into those stylish pair of shoes Yaring's carries only in size 7. Or, better yet, by not wearing shoes at all!
The common myth that going barefoot causes flat-footedness is blatantly false. Archless feet, as

Going barefoot regularly also develops thick calloused slabs of skin on the soles, which protect the foot against cuts and bruises. But, alas, this thick slab of skin is of no avail in protecting the foot's complex network of ligaments and bones from the major peril of our modern environment concrete.
Concrete is 10 times harder than asphalt, which is 50 times harder than dirt. This hardness is literally shocking when you consider that a 130 -pound human puts about 500 pounds of gravity-induced pressure on the foot with each step, and that most people take about 8.000 steps a day, two million a year, walking 65,000 miles - three times the distance around the globe - in a 70 -year lifetime
Feet are designed to handle this kind of stress on soft dirt. If they were never given a rest, constantly walked on unshod, night and day, they would last about 60 years. But on hard concrete and asphalt, bare feet must withstand so much uncushioned shock that they simply wear out quicker.
Helen Keller once wrote, "Life is either a daring adventure, or nothing," and I, for one, am willing to risk barefooting's havards for its pleavures. Barefooting safely is just a matter of avoiding hard surfaces and sharp objects. I've developed an eagle eye for broken glass and nails, and 1 don't mind taking the long way around a perious-lowking parking lot. I stroll across dirt and grass instead of sidewalks when possible, and spend my time in easy-on-the-feet areas like Zilker Park
Sometimes I get a thorn that hurts like hell sometimes I grow tired of getting turned away at restaurants, sometimes I wonder how long the real world will tolerate my ne're-grow-up habit of summertime foot massages. But all my doubs about barefooting vanish whenever I stumble onto the momentary nirvana of a cool, squishy mud puddle.

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| :--- | ---: |
| Tenderioin |  |
| Brisket | 1.59 |
| Sausage | 1.59 |
| Chopped | 1.59 |
| Chips Beverages |  |
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## Wilbur Cohen



## The man behind Social Security

## By BARBARA PAULSEN

## Daily Texan Staff

W
ilbur Cohen jostled in the rumble seat of Walker Hall's jalopy on a long, bumpy trek across Virginia late in the summer of 1934. Cohen was cold and a bit sore, but the view of the misty Blue Ridge Mountains and the knowledge that he was headed for his first job in the exciting climate of Washington in the New Deal era more than compensated for the young economist's discomfort
Fresh out of college in the midst of the Depres sion, Cohen had no idea that his first job, as a "gofer" on the staff of the Cabinet Committee on Economic Security, would shape his career for the next 50 years. The Social Security Act that emerged from that committee in 1935 was the beginning of what would become a lifetime preoccupation for Cohen: working to keep the original intentions of Social Security's architects alive
Cohen has been a dedicated advocate of Social Security throughout its often tumultuous construction. The various programs that we now take for granted as part of Social Security were built slowly over a period of 30 years: first, old age security was enacted in 1935; in 1939 survivor's insurance was added. Years later, in 1956. disability insurance was provided and in 1965. Medicare
Cohen took an aggressive part in the implementation of each of these programs as he worked under the stimulus and pervasive influence of Franklin Roosevelt, seven years in the administration of President Truman, three high pressure years working closely with John Kennedy and five more years with Lyndon Johnson, becoming secretary of health, educaton and welfare in 1968
Now, at 70, known to many as the father of Medicare and a prominent authority on Social Security. Cohen is still one of the program's most active advocates. As national chairman of Save Our Security, the umbrella organization for the vast Social Security lobby, Cohen commutes between Washington and Austin, where he is a professor at UT's LBJ School of Public Affairs.
Cohen is a sharp, garrulous man whose relaxed. often jovial manner belies his hectic work schedule. He manages to juggle teaching classes, chairing SOS committee meetings, writing, consulting with key figures on the issue, contacting the congressional committees, reading and studying re-
ports and talking with the leaders of elderly groups. labor union groups, women's groups and the 100 other organizations that coalesced in 1979 to form SOS. The way Cohen puts it is: "I spend a lot of time on the phone.
It's been a remarkable career. Tracing Cohen's life work is one of the best ways to trace the equally remarkable story of Social Security's successes in Congress. Not only has Cohen known the program inside and out since its inception, but he knows and understands the legislative process and those legislators who are in charge of Social Security.
After his work for the Committee on Economic Security, in 1935, Cohen became special assistant to Arthur Altmeyer, the first Social Security commissioner. Altmeyer recalls his first encounter with Cohen: "I first became conscious of him when he was sitting behind me while I was testifying on something or another, and was struck for an answer because I didn't have the facts, and he reached over and handed me a sheet that gave me the information I needed to answer the question," Altmeyer recalled in a 1967 interview. "I took a second look at the chap ... I realized that here was a mind that turned over very rapidly.
Those who knew Cohen at this time remember him as aggressive and inflexible. Fedele Fauri, a close friend of Coher's who served as a staff member for the House Ways and Means Committee when it was considering major Social Security amendments in 1949, had ample opportunity to observe Cohen at work
"At that time, it was quite difficult to get him to compromise on anything. He would take the White House line and push it and push it, and that was it

I recall very well his being excluded from exec utive sessions. I've forgotten just what for, but (because) he had pushed too hard." Fauri said in an interview
Although Cohen had a reputation for pushing hard for what he wanted, his successes in building consensus on Capitol Hill demonstrate his pushing was done with a great deal of savvy and tinesse.
In the early years with Altmeyer, legislative ac tivity was not a formal assignment for Cohen - he just seemed to gravitate to it naturally. "He had a personality that did not arouse antagonism or resentments." Altmeyer said "He could go to the
subordinates in the various bureaus and get the in formation that was necessary, and the bureat chiefs wouldn't stant howling that these requests should be channeled through them, and they ought to know what was going on. He was that sort of person.
Much of Cohen's influence has come from the fact that he is a virtual encyclopedia on Social Security and is generous with his technical assistance. Indeed, his influence as an adviser during those periods when he was not working in Washington officially was equally as potent as when he was on the federal payroll.

Shertly after Dwight Eisenhower was elected president in 1952, Cohen resigned in protest of the Republican administration's opposition to disability insurance - something Cohen was working for. Leaving Washington in 1956. Cohen accepted professorship at the University of Michigan, but he never lost touch. spending much of his time in Washington assisting Sen. Walter George in his work on disability insurance. Freed from the constraints of civil service. Cohen was in some respects more effective as a source of political information and advice on Social Security
It was at this that time Cohen met and worked with JFK. During visits to Washington. "I would stop in to see him, have lunch or dinner with him and tell him my ideas on unemployment insurance." Cohen's advice became a source of expertise for Kennedy. During the four years between 1956-60, Cohen commuted between Ann Arbor, Mich. and Washington, helping with the unemployment insurance amendments of 1956, drafting Kennedy's Ten Point Program for the Aged, drawing up his program for Aid to Dependent Children of Unemployed Parents (Welfare), and drawing up the Medicare program in 1960

The return of the Democrats to power with the election of Kennedy in 1960 found Cohen back in the White House as assistant secretary of legislation in the then-Department of Health. Education and Welfare. High-spirited and hungry for more legislative victories, Cohen spearheaded the campaign for health insurance that was high on the agenda of Kennedy's administration. It was during this time that Cohen's style began to take on a more pragmatic, less ideological flavor. This change afforded Cohen the necessary flexibility to get things done, but it also invited criticism from his die-hard liberal colleagues

The Medicare issue was extremely controversial. largely because of the strong opposition by the American Medical Association. Different factions within the White House staff had a running battle over which tacties should be employed to get the proposal passed.
One group, headed by Cohen, advocated a strat egy based on trying to win oveg the powertul Rep. Wilbur Mills. D. Ark.. who was chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee at the time, by modifying the proposal into a form that would be acceptable to him. The other faction, led by under secretary of HEW. Ivan Nestingen, was less willing to compromise. They advocated applying pressure to individual congressmen to change their support in favor of Medicare and in this way put pressure on Mills to change his position.
Cohen's newfound pragmatism made him suspect to some of these purer ideological members of the coalition, and consequently, Cohen felt a considerable amount of animosity from those he worked with at the time. Eventually, when Johnson took office in 1964. Nestingen was asked to resign. but during the time he remained in office. Cohen said he "created a great deal of difficulty for me. making it almost impossible for me to conduct negotiations without having to spend a lot of time always looking behind me to see if somebody was cutting my throat while I wasn't looking.
Even those of his colleagues who weren't suspicious of Cohen's close relations with congressional committee leaders thought Cohen was "a bit too fascinated with technique, a bit too excited by whatever artful coup would get a bill through, and a bit too eager to demonstrate that he was ever willing to make a deal, "Martha Derthick writes in her book. "Policymaking for Social Security
Cohen explains his pragmatism by relating a maxim of his father, who ran a grocery store during the Depression in Wisconsin. The elder Cohen al ways fold his son to look at things from the point of view of the customer. "When you're in the executive branch ... you're selling a cettain product or service just like any busincssman is What you ve got to do is turn the problem around and look at it
from the standpoint of the legislator who is in that sense a consumer, and then try to see where he sees the price is too high or the service imperfect or how he wants it changed," Cohen said.

Lyndon Johnson was impressed with the way Cohen worked, and his request for Nestingen's resignation after L.BJ was elected president and his subsequent appointment of Cohen as undersecretary of HEW signaled that he agreed with Cohen's tactics for achieving legislative victory with the Medicare program.
From the start. Johnson instinctively liked Cohen. He was never critical or abusive with him

Thanks to SOS, most politicians now view a cut in current benefits as equivalent to a political death wish.
as he was with others on the White House staff. and Cohen considered that his relationship with Johnson was in a special category. "Mr. Johnson looked upon the Social Seciurity Act ... as one of the greatest legislative triumphs of the century The fact) that I was a participant at an early stage in the formulation and development of the Soctal Security Act always gave me a constructive image in his mind ... So, as I moved up the ladder in Social Security, he obviously knew about me By the time we did get together. I was somebody he thought well of ... for whom he felt trustworthi ness and from whom he felt a long connection.
The years with Johnson were the most exciting in Cohen's long career, culminating in his appointment as secretary of HEW in 1969. a position that broadened his activity into the areas of health and education. Yet, as vanied is Cohen's career became, building the social insurance program al ways remained at the center of his work.
Now, as Social Security has hit upon hard times financially and all one hears is how the system has gone broke. Cohen's legislative influence is no longer a tool for pushing extensions to Social Security through Congress but for fighting to keep the program alive. Essentially, his job has shifted from that of lobbyist for the executive branch to lobbys for those who do not want to see benefits cut
So far, the fight has been successful. In May 1981. President Reagan proposed slashing Soctal Secuirty benefits for workers planning to retire at 62 instead of 65 , a change that would have had immediate effects. The furious reaction of Save Our Security, the lobby organization that Cohen chairs, created the largest onslaught of Washington mail since Watergate. The opposition was so strong Reagan had to backtrack.
Thanks to SOS, most politicians now view a cut in current benefits as equivalent to a political death wish. Cohen predicts that the outcome of the November 1982 elections has ended any chance of ignificant benefit cuts. He estimates the Demecrats gained 10 seats out of the 26 gained overall in the House of Representatives, because of the So cial Security insue
Fighting to keep the original intentions of Social Security alive involves countering the argument that benefits should be cut or the program has gone far beyond its original conception
Cohen says the founders of the program believed in taking one step at a time and implementing the program gradually because they knew they could not enact the entire program in the midst of the Depression. "At the time he signed the Soctal Se curity Act into law. President Roosevelt explained his incremental approach to the program when he said. "The Social Security Act represents a comerstone in a structure which is being buil but is by no means complete: " The building of the program has been a continuing process which Roosevelt expeet ed to go on until the program provided protection against the major hazards of life from the cradle to the grave, " Cohen sard
Cohen has come a long way since he was "gofer" on the Committee for Economic Security: he has evolved from an ideologue to a pragmatist. from a builder to a protector of Social Secunty, and these days, when he travels to Washington to wield his legislative influence, he rides first class on Pan Am instead of in a cold rumble seat. But in an important way. Cohen is still what he has always been - a hard worker, a tactical lobbyist and most segnificantly, a man who will do what it takes to keep Social Security alive



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[^0]bag airborne until everyone has kicked it at least once. When this is accomplished you have completed a "hack

To play hacky sak, one must possess a certain amount of dexterity, managing numerous kicks that will not only keep the footbag aloft, but also permit accurate passing to other players. Another popular game is the footbag net game. The rules are similar to volleyball except the piaying area is similar to a tennis court, and the net is five feet tall.
Freestyle hacky sak is played similarly to gymnastics. A freestyle performance includes fancy maneuvers, time restrictions and a musical accompaniment. "Sky hak" is simply played by rocketing the footbag as high as your skill allows.
One of the most unusual games played is called "welts." In a game of welts, the player is punished whenever he breaks a rule or is responsible for a bad play. The punishment is executed by heaving the footbag at the transgressor's mid section, leaving a red welt - hence the name. When welts is played, performance is enhanced because the threat of a welt encourages concentration.
If you have ever tried to play hacky sak, you soon realize how much coordination it requires. When beginners attempt their first kick, the footbag usually plops to the ground. An incredible amount of balance and agility is needed.
Some players can keep the footbag bouncing above the ground for an amazingly long time. The world record for consecutive kicks is held by Ken Schultz, 15, of Portland. Ore. with 7,138 kicks in 1 hour, 14 minutes and 10 seconds. Even by experienced hacky sak players' standards, this feat required a fantastic amount of prowess.
Hacky sak became popular in California several years ago, becoming a standard part of physical education programs in many schools. Hacky sak was recognized by the National School Assembly Agency as a beneficial game for increasing agility. Many soccer players have taken advantage of hacky sak in their warmups in an effort to increase balance and foot-to-eye coordination. The influx of
hacky sak in Texas is fairly new, and it has not yet advanced beyond a simple means of recreation.
Because hacky sak is such an unusual game one might think the game is secluded to certain character types. The hacky sac players by the West Mall are often new wavers clad in sleeveless T-shirts and high-top tennis shoes. But is this game for new wavers only? Trace Crutchfield, a West Mall hacky sac regular, said this is not the case at all.
"It's new in the sense that it is a new sport, and I guess it attracts people that want to be different.
As a matter of fact, hacky sak has caught on among several fraternities. Because the game is played in a circle of close proximity, it provides a perfect setting for socialization

All kinds of people are playing hacky sak these days. Stuart Gitlin, manager of Instant Replay Sporting Goods, said all types of people have been purchasing hacky sak footbags. But most of the consumers are under 35 years old. Gitlin also said sales in footbags have at least tripled in the last three years.
Hacky Sak footbags range in price from $\$ 5$ to $\$ 10$ and beginners everywhere will be trying their feet at the new game this summer. A national touring team of hacky sak players performs at half times for professional and collegiate sporting events.
Tournaments in the Austin area are on the upswing. Usually these competitions are in conjunction with Frisbee contests. The State Hacky Sak Tournament will be July 2 and 3 in Houston, with com petition in several different hacky sak games.
It is difficult to foresee the fate of hacky sak Right now, it has achieved popularity among millions for various reasons, but mostly, because it is just plain fun.
Will there be an Olympic hacky sak team in our time? Will doctors start taking Thursdays off for a round of freestyle hacky sak? Only time will tell it hacky sak will become a staple of American recreation. For right now, there are a lot of people kicking the idea around.
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By STEVE SMITH

As a city that supports four jazz clubs and almost two dozen regularly performing jazz bands, it is surprising that Austin does not have a full-time jazz radio station. Still, four local stations - KAZI-FM, KUT-FM, KNOW-AM and KLBJAM - do feature some jazz programming. If you want to listen to jazz on the radio as much as possible, you just have to know where and when to turn your radio dial.
But exactly what kind of jazz are we talking about here? The word jazz is one of the most nebulous terms in our musical vocabulary, largely because of its long history and its predominantly experimental nature.

Since its origins in the turn-of-the-century black community, jazz has evolved through so many styles and had such a profound influence on 20th century composers in all idioms that today, to refer to something as jazz carries almost no meaning at all.
The fact that jazz has traditionally been used as a catchword to classify anything that isn't readily discernable as classical or rock has not helped matters.
For the purposes of describing what sorts of jazz programs are offered in the Austin listening area, jazz can be classified as either "mainstream jazz" or "contemporary jazz." Mainstream jazz is the usually small combos that evolved out of the big band era of the ' 30 s and 40s: Charlie Parker, John Coltrane. Miles Davis, etc. Contemporary jazz is taken to mean the mostly electric jazz of the last generation that is not classifiable as mainstream.
Much of contemporary jazz is not purely jazz, as is mainstream. but is a fusion of mainstream jazz with other musical idioms primarily rock, pop, funk and Third World. In this latter category fit such diverse ensembles as the Pat Metheney Group, the Crusaders. the Dregs, Grover Washington Jr., Stanley Clark, Santana, Joni Mitchell and the Police

Calling the Police a contemporary jazz band is stretching it a bit. but the trio has very pronounced jazz influences and enjoys widespread popularity among contemporary jazz enthusiasts. Austin's own Thomas Ramirez, who has recently released his first album, and Passenger are both contemporary jazz fusion groups.

Broadcasting since August 1982, KAZI - 88.7 on the FM dial - is both Austin's newest and its first black-owned radio KAZI devotes more of its programming time to maintream and contemporary jazz than any other local radio sta-

As KAZI is a community radio station, one of its most attractive features is that you'll never hear its programming shattered by the abrasive advertisements heard on commercial radio stations.
During the week, KAZI kicks off its jazz programming with "The Morning Jazz Show." Hosted by Don MacLellan, an RTF student at the University, The Morning Jazz Show airs from 8 to $10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Monday through Friday. If you are a newcomer to jazz, MacLellans show is probably the best place to begin listening to get a feel for what jazz is all about.
Describing his program as a "mixed bag of jazz." MacLellan plays a wide variety of mainstream and contemporary tunes. The announcer's sonorous voice, relaxed manner and excellent tastes in music make his show one of the best radio programs in Austin and one that has done much to expand KAZI's listenership.
As MacLellan is a typical student, or a late-nighter, and because he works for minuscule wages, he ought to be congratulated for dragging his tired body out of bed every morning to bring us "The Morning Jazz Show." As you stumble bleary eyed toward that first cup of coffee to wake you up in time for that $10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. class, spin your dial over to FM 88.7. There's no better way to get your day off to a good start.
In addition to its morning show, KAZI features jazz every week night from 9 p.m. to midnight with a different host featured every night of the week. As all of KAZI's jazz programmers play record from their own collections, reflecting their individual tastes in Jazz KAZI offers a tremendous variety of jazz in their night-time hours.

The station's Wednesday night spot is hosted by Jay Trachtenberg. whom aficionados may remember from KUT's defunct all-might jazt show. Trachtenberg's bent for Third World music makes for some very intriguing listening.
KUT - 90.5 on the FM dial - runs a close second to KAZI in number of hours devoted to jazz programming. Although KUT dis continued its popular all-night jazz show after boosting its signal from 4,100 to 100,000 watts in September 1982, replacing it with the
syndicated "Classics Through The Night." the station still features jazz during its prime time hours throughout the week.
C.K. Carman, who was graduated from UT Austin with a degree in journalism in 1976, was the first announcer hired when former KUT Program Director Howard Linnett revamped KUT's jazz programming in early 1981.
It is easy to see why Carman, who hosts the night-time jazz shows Tuesdays and Thursdays, was selected from the 95 hopefuls who applied for the position; she has one of the most melodious voices
ver heard on the radio.
I play what I feel," Carman says. "I lean toward contemporary jazz to begin with, but I've developed much broader tastes ... I still play more contemporary stuff, just because its fresher and because a ot of people think that jazz is still all bebop; that's the wonderful thing about working for KUT; I can play whatever works
Like most jazz announcers, Carman enjoys her work. "I've always had a musical bone, and I express myself through music." she explains, "You feel so good in there (the broadcasting room) that you forget you're at work sometimes
In addition to playing jazz, Carman uses her journalistic talents in conducting on-the-air interviews with jazz personalities such as Pat Metheney, when they play in Austin.
It was Carman who suggested that KUT hire Larry Munroe as its second jazz announcer. "I knew Larry from KNOW," she says, 'He's an encyclopedia. He's been doing radio for so long that he nows everything
Munroe plays mainstream jazz on Wednesday and Friday nights and is well known for starting two of KUT's most popular radio programs: "Blue Monday," a wide ranging blues program airing on Monday nights, and "Texas Radio," a program exclusively featuring Texas musicians that airs on Sundays from 7 to $9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.

Jazz has evolved through so many styles and had such a profound influence on 20th century composers in all idioms, that today, to refer to something as jazz carries almost no meaning at all.

As a public radio station. KUT is responsive to its audience, listeners, because, if it weren't for them, there wouldn't be any point in our being there.
Like KAZI, KUT is supportive of the local musie seene and will be glad to play professional quality tapes and records from local bands Austin s newest jazz program was started this spring on KNOW 4M. Hosted by Ben Morris, the "Jazz Show" airs from 5 to 7 p.m. Sunday. Featuring the finest in contemporary la/s and jaz denghtul addition

If its popularity keeps increasing, it is likely that the "Jaz/ Show ill be extended to midnight. This would be a real treat for jazz fans This is the first contemporary jazz show to be featured on a commer tidto station in Austin
your tastes in jazz run more toward traditional styles, the "Make Believe Ballioom" on KLBJ AM, arring from 7:30 to 10 p.m. during the week and 6.30 to $10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. on weekends, guides the listener on a tour through the swinging sounds of the big band era
Need some romantic music to accompany that wonderful dinner you ve prepared for your date? This is definitely the place to find it. So remember, on those work-filled nights when you're just too busy and tired to head out to one of the local jazr clubs, you can still tune in to the soothing sounds of jazz on the radio

## WHERE ON THE AIR

## KAZI-FM, 88.7

8 a.m. 10 a.m., Mon-Fri

KUT-FM, 90.5
5 am.7am. Sun 7.30 p.m. 12 p.m. Mon 8 p.m. 12 p.m. Tue-Thu 10 p.m. 12 p.m. Fri

## KNOW-AM, 1490

5 p.m.7.p.m. Sun

## KLBJ-AM, 590

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6:30 p.m. 10 p.m., Sat \& Sun

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## HACKY

 SACBy KYLE DAVIES
Fads. Most of us have followed these trends more than we would care to admit. Mood rings. peace signs, love beads and go-go boots: these are fads that died out after a few years. Some fads, however, become classics by the very fact that the endure over a period of time. The hula-hoop is a classic fad. Although it originated in the Fifties, it has remained a traditional part of recreational activities. The Frisbee is another classic fad. There must be hula-hoops and Frisbees tucked away in garages all across America.
The last time you walked by the West Mall, you probably saw a circle of people kicking around a small bean bag. One usually assumes a cynical attitude when walking through the West Mall in an effort to avoid the onslaught of flyers and the screams of interest groups, so it's surprising you noticed anything at all. But there is something about the graceful movement of the hacky sak players that makes them worthy of special notice With toes out and ankles rotated inward, the players are whirling dervishes, kicking and jumping in the air. Unfortunately, the administration has asked the players to refrain from playing on the West Mall because they think it will ruin the grass and landscape.
Hacky sak is a fad in the making. It's hard to say whether it will pass into the classic category of Frisbees and hula-hoops, but its popularity has been so widespread and its history so interesting it
is likely we will see hacky sak enter the same league as the Frisbee.
Hacky sak is relatively new to the Austin scene, but it has been around since 1972. Inventor John Stalberger began early development of hacky sak while a senior at Bellaire High School in Houston Stalberger's invention is a small leather pouch filled with lightweight plattic chips.
The footbag, as it is called, is kicked with any part of the body except the arms, and the sport is similar to the basic principles of soccer. The first hacky sak footbags were actually hand sewn by Stalberger's mother. Stalberger had obvious recreational plans for his footbag, but at the same time he envisioned hacky sak on a much larger scale.

Further development continued in Oregon City Ore until May 1. 1979 when the bag was granted a U.S patent. Since its premier, more than half a million hacky sak footbags have been sold in the United States, Canada and Japan. Imitation toot bags have been sold by street vendors, invading the profit margin of the original hacky sak footbags The bogus footbags are larger and inferior in design. Those who are serious about the game will probably eschew these imitations
Whether hacky sak will become a national pastime remains to be seen, but needless to say, it is gaining popularity rapidly.
The footbag is similar to the Frisbee in that it is adaptable to a great vanety of games. The most common game is played with several participants arranged in a circle. The object is to keep the foot-



[^0]:    18 images monday, june 13, 1983

