

Lynda Bird Johnson, that is. The Vice.President's daughter ducks into a Kinsolving telephone booth for a quick call during a pause in the activities that are keeping her and 200 -odd other freshmen-to-be busy this week. She's attending the second of four orientation sessions to be held on campus this summer. Tuesday night, the prospective freshmen will hear Dean of Students Glenn Barnett. (See related story, page 8.)

## News In Brief...

## From the Wire

## By the Associated Press

## Rusk to Confer With Gromyko

WASHINGTON - Secretary of State Dean Rusk heads Thursday for Geneva and more talks with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko despite a fresh rebuff from Moscow.

Rusk's travel plans were announced Monday almost simultaneous ly with Soviet rejection of a Western request for a conference to dis cuss ways to end violent incidents along the Berlin wall before they can mushroom into more serious outbreaks.

The secretary is going to Geneva to participate in wrapping up the agreement which it is hoped will put Laos on a permanent basis of neutrality.

## Macmillan Scratches Nine More

LONDON - Prime Minister Harold Macmillan swept nime more ministors out of his government Monday night in the second phase of a purge that has rocked the ruling Conservatives.

A wockend of house-cleaning brought ss new appointments into his administration, threatened by a night of supporters disenchant ed with Comservative pollicies.

Eloven young men moved into the government Monday for the first time. A total of 16 tried and trusted colleagues of Macmillan wore left without jobs.

## Senate, House in Deadlock

WASHINGTON - The Senate and House failed again Monday to and a months-long prestige feud that has knotted the federal pursestrings. And a new deadlock between the chambers began forming Cf-stage.

Representatives of the two appropriating committees met on neural ground to seek an end to procedural differences which have blocked assage of all bills to provide money to operate the government in newly started fiscal year.
Temporary, stop-gap legislation is enabling departments to continue meeting payrolls through this month.

The conferees' closed session resulted in no settlement but did produce an agreement to meet again Tuesday.

## Senctor Slams Doctors' Telegram

WASHIINGTON - Some influential Demoersts threw their weight Momilay behind a Republican effort to Kill President Kemnedy's compromise health care plan for the elderiy in Tuesday's showdown vote
the semato.
And a ery or Intimildation was raised by Sow. Thomas H. Kuchol of Callfornia, ome of the fow Republican supporters of the plan. He complalnod vigorously about a tologram in which ho sald 22 doctors warmed him:
Wo strongly advise you not to be a party to pulling demoaratio aheatants out of the firo'.0

## Amn-sints Die 

 li, jurigie War
## Russians 'Nyef' US Compromise

## Dean Says Soviets <br> Refreated on Ban

GENEVA ( A ) - The Soviet Un ion stiff-armed an American com promise move for a nuclear test ban treaty at the reopening of the 17-nation disarmament conference Monday.

Soviet Delegate Valerian A Zorin told newsmen the US plan was "no compromise at all in our ,
Then, in his opening speech to the conference, Zorin accused the
United States of "stepping up strategic and all other preparations for a nuclear war" while continuing disarmament talks.
That was the Soviet position a month ago when the conference recessed after a three-month session whose only forward step was the adoption of a treaty preamble.
US Delegate Arthur H. Dean again assured the conference the United States considers world dis armamont a malter of priority. He sad the soviet Union, for its part, "has significantly retreated On his treaty.' On his arrival Saturday, Dean said the United States and Britain internationally staffed seismic on interna the Soviet Union would be willing to accept international inspections on its territory. Zorin told the news conference Russia had already made its own tralist proposal as a negotiating basis.

SAIGON, South Viet Nam (AP)-Three air crashes and an ambush took 51 lives in three days, in the camps of American servicemen and their Vietnamese allies. Five of the dead were Americans, and five others are missing.
Worst of the air disasters in the jungle war with Viet Cong guerrillas was the crash Monday of a troop-laden Vietnamese air force transport that killed 22 Vietnamese troopers and a US Air Force flight instructor.
The two-engine C47 caught fire and crashed on take-off at Kontum Airport, 260 miles northeast of Saigon near a guerrilla-infested region close to the Laos border. There were four survivors, all Vietnamese.
Ground search parties in the same general area were unable to find a US enlisted man missing from a wrecked and burned Army helicopter shot down Sunday by Communist guerrillas.
The charred bodies of two US Army officers and an enlisted man were found in the wreckage. Nearby, the searchers found a dead Vietnamese officer and a wounded soldier.
The only other certain survivor was a US Army captain, said to have been the pilot, who was found wandering in the jungle five miles from the scene. He had suffered only bruises and the story of how he escaped was not learned immediately.
The helicopter apparently was attempting to spot a band of about 300 guerrillas who stormed a mountain village near the Laos border and captured a number of prisoners. Seven planes and six helicopters searched until dark for the wreckage of the third aircraft, a US Air Force transport, which was believed to have cracked up Sunday against a mountain somewhere en ruote from Saigon to Ban Me Thuot, 160 miles northeast of here. The C123 had an American crew of four.
The string of reverses set in Saturday when a force of about 500 guerrillas dug in along a one-mile stretch of Route 13, 40 miles north of Saigon, and ambushed a convoy of 19 vehicles and about 280 Vietnamese troops. They killed 23 Vietnamese and their American adviser, Army Capt. Don J. York, Asheville, N. C., then made a clean getaway. Altogether 27 Americans have met death in Viet Nam's jungles in about eight months, 10 of them in combat and 17 in accidents.

## K's Gripe: Berlin

Based on The Associated Press
MOSCOW - Soviet Premie Khrushchev, in an interview with 13 American editors released Mon day, hammered hard on the theme hat Berlin is the main center of he East-West dispute and that it must be settled by the remova If they troops from the city. aid, the Soviet Union is willing to join them in a solemn pledge of noninterference with West Berlin life; a guarantee to be "sealed with the seal of the United Nations.'
He said he cannot understand why the US, Britain, and France cling to their "military bridgehead," because as long as the are there they raise the heat of East-West relations.
He set no new deadline, however, for the Westerners' departure. "We shall not hurry, but neither shall we tarry," he said He threatened again to sign a separate peace treaty with East Germany if the Western troops remain. treaty woussians claim that rights in West Berlin.

## In the westerin

halth ou $r$ interview two-and-a asserted that the Soviet Union has a global rocket that cannot be
knocked down by another missile He added that "the high altitude explosion carried out by the United States will in no way interfere' with the action of the rocket. He said he hopes reports tha the US has better means of deto aband nuclear tests will cause it natioandon the demand for inter national inspectors to police a nu clear test ban.
He also declared the Soviet Union is not negotiating and has not negotiated with any powerpresumably Red China-about arming them with atomic weap ons.
He
He spent 37 minutes of the in the importance of the Berlin issue Led by Lee Hills, executive edi Lor of the Knight newspapers and president of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, the newsmen have been touring the Soviet Union for three weeks.
They said Khrushchev referred to Berlin as the main issue, but he official Russian transcript toned this down to "one of the main obstacles.'
This was one of several changes spotted in the official text. At of the interview was publication of the interview was held up until ready.

The interview was released the day the Soviet Foreign Office, in notes to the US, Britian, and France, rejected their June 25 propesal that a four-power meetng be called in Berlin to discuss means of easing tension caused by the Berlin wall.

## Student Cabinet Will Meet Today

President Joseph R. Smiley will meet with the 16 students on his Summer Advisory Cabinet at 3:30 p.m. Tuesday.

First in a series of informal discussions, the meeting is aimed at bettering communications between students and administration. Cabinet members are Judy Blanton, Genie Brackenridge, Mik Brenan, Jim Goodnight, Sylvia ernot, Lowell Lebermann, Larr Lee, Ann Mobley, Hoyt Purvis. Sandy Sanford, Don Richard Smith Barbara Tosch, Johnny Weeks, and Richard West Jr.
Students serving on Dr. Smiley': advisory cabinet during the long session will be named in Septem-

## Bossy Needs Help

The difficulty Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara recently had in discussing a proposed National Guard reorganization plan with state governors points up a dangerous "sacred cow" attitude.

The sacred cow is the United States reserve forces
an expensive animal which milks the US budget annually but which is available at all times to be milked in return.

McNamara ran into a stone wall of opposition to the proposed 33,000-man and 295 -unit reduction in National Guard strength when he appeared at the governors' conference in Pennsylvania.

State governors are commanders of the Guard until It is federalized. To them, it is of value as a source of political patronage as well as an economic stimulus to the State-in addition to its frequent use in local emergencies.

The military value of reserve forces has been questioned for a number of years because of the difficulty in maintaining a high state of training and a supply of modern equipment.

Nevertheless, in World War II and in Korea, reserve elements responded to the nation's call with some degree of valor-after long re-training periods.

The 1955 Reserve Forces Act promoted the male American to a "citizen soldier" status if he would serve six months active duty and $51 / 2$ or $71 / 2$ years of reserve training. Although the reserves existed prior to 1955, the RFA gave impetus to the "modern" reserve concept.

Now, under federal financing, the reserves have flourished as a body of men for the most part undertrained, under-equipped, and unprepared for military duty. The call-up last fall of National Guard and Army Reserve components and individuals showed a shocking lack of preparedness. Almost without exception several months of re-training was necessary, as the Army jargon would put it, "to improve military posture."

Thus the government is perpetuating the concept of the "citizen soldier"-a tradition dating back to before the American Revolution-in a nuclear age. As if conventional forces on active duty were not enough, we see ineffective conventional forces subsidized through the reserve programs.

For many, weekly drills are a pain in the neck but still provide little if any real combat training; indeed, little military experience at all. Summer camps and cruises also are often little more than beer-drinking, hell-raising vacations.

What reason is there to maintain a massive, anachronIstic reserve force in a world of atomic a nd hydrogen bombs, guided missiles, and manned spacecraft?

Reserve officers and NCOs-who count on a certain supplemental income from the drills-and public officials who can "use" reserve units in their states have been successful in combatting reserve program cuts.

If the reserves are a vital part of our defense strategy, why not streamline and modernize them? If in a nuclear age they are not vital, why not scrap them?

The reserve cow is sick. Is there a veterinarian in the house?

## Loyalty Out Front

Members of the AFL-CIO's Committee on Political Education today face a serious dilemma as they meet to hear candidates for top offices from both parties.

None of the four Democrats had COPE support in the primaries. Obviously neither did any of the Republicans, particularly candidate for congressman-at-large Desmond Barry, who billed himself as "the man the Teamsters found too hot to handle."

The COPE must decide whether to continue the "purge" of Republican-type Democrats from the Democratic party, typified in the election of John G. Tower over William A. Blakley for the US Senate seat. Tower is now firmly planted in the Senate and in the Republican party.

One choice is to cross party lines-or just stay at home and watch-in order to elect a Republican who, theoretically, would be more easily beat in 1964.

The other choice is to stick with the oath of party loyalty through thick and thin, even when it means taking a two-year political refresher course while the "bad guys" mun the show.

To Russia At Geneva

## By J. M. ROBERTS

Associated Press News Analyst The Geneva disarmament conference has resumed its long,
weary plodding toward futility in weary piodaing toward futility in
an East-West atmosphere of increasing chill.
Even while the delegates were gathering it became obvious that
the hands of the Westerners woukd be very largely tied until their scientists complete evalua.
thon of newly tested systems for detecting violations of a nuclear grreement.
The West seems to be working toward an offer to the Soviet Un-
ion of a less repugnant inspection ion of a less repugnant inspection
system than could be offered system than coold be offered
when underground testing could not be reliably detected.
US representative Arthur H. Dean promised a report on the
new information within a few neeks, but Valerian Zorin, Soviet deputy foreign minister, didn't wait.
remained the new Western pooltion remained hypothetical, Zorin rejected in zdvance any interna. viets did not voluntarily mivit. This freezing of all approaches ment came almost simultaneously with two other statements of Kremlin positions which served to emphasize that the Soviet Union still believes threats will get her more than reason.
She prefers to support the
myth of East German soverelgnmyth of East German soverelgn. ty rather than discuss ways of halting brutality at the berlia. lomatic note.

In an interview with a group of American editors, Khrushchev
reiterated his old demand - rereiterated his old demand -re-
peatedly and irrevocably rejected by the Allies-that Western troops be removed from Berlin. That was expected as a part of the campaign he has been waging for years.
But perthaps more significant in juiging the man's paychology was his characterization of Am. "rican anti-Communist policy as "ignoble."
He thinks the non-Communist world should just lie down and
let the Communist monolith fall let the Communist monolith fall
on it. And he kept boasting about his weapons as though he believed he could cause just that by spreading enough fear.
He's likely to find, at Geneva, and in Berlin, that the world isn't as naive as he thinks.


HE CAN PLAY POKKAS, WACTZES,
SCHOTTISHES ...AL SORTS OF SCHOTTISHES...ALL SORTS OF
THINGS. YOU KNOW. THE KIND OF TUNES THAT PEOPIE LIKE TO HEAR


Thunder on thie Ieft

## Local Government Is Less Responsible <br> By JOHNNY WEEKS

In last Friday's column on conservatism, Richard West dragged out a favorite argument that those on the right of political center like to use to defend traditional economic theory and bludgeon national economic planning about the pragmatic head and shoulders. He extolled the virtues of the free enterprise system of Western Germany, complimenting their good sense for not falling prey to the evils of not falling prey to the evils of ment spending, and other poliabout.

cal securthy, sochalired medi
gressive a menriad of ofier pro-
curdle the blood of the conserva-
ives who polat to Germany with ride.
West quoted Dr. Ludwig Erhard, Germany's economic minister, to the effect that the good
old conservative principles that were good enough for Bismarck and Adam Smith were good enough for him ( . . . gimme that old-time economics, it was good enough for Hoover and it's good nough for me . $\because$ ). The Pro gressive of July, 1962, in an interview with Dr. Erhard, quoted him as saying, "We (the Adenauer government) conceive of the role of government as one of partnership with industry and labor in pursuit of a common national goal... an expanding eco nomy." Imagine the reactions of if the President of this country suggested a partnership of government and business.
Dr. Erhard went on to say, Government intervention is natural and necessary, public spending and planning are ingredients of that concept an expanding
economy). Without them, capit alism cannot long survive as a healthy way of life.
This statement of policy by Dr Erhard is a far cry from the concept of free business enter. price held by American conservatives. It is New Deal, Keynes were not enough, the government of free Germany is an investor In private enterprise. It own $40 \%$ of Volkswagen and recently used its power as a stockholde - block a price raise. Hear any conservatives advocating eral Motors stock? No, but you hear them praising the German conomy.
Lest my conservative readers should be leery of references to a liberal publication such as the Progressive, I refer them to the monthly pubaication Come Morgfirm not known for its left-wing endencies. To quote the June 962, Morgan Guaranty Survey 'In short, what is being tried (in West Germany) is a persua-

## Job <br> Opportunities  $\mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$.

sive, rather than coercive, type of centralized economic planning deliberate design."
Or for a continent
Or for a continental look from The Economist of Londion, "First and by all odds foremost, their governments (France, Britain, West Germany) never balance their budgets . . . Government spending in European countries They giddily year after year. ble man knows is impossible: they are spending themselves rich."
 Is cocmomy.
Last Friday's column dragged up a second and much dearer sacred cow of conservatism, the virtue of local over national government. Conservatives tell us that local government is better than national government beand therefore can look after its citizens better. This counds very heart-warming, but how true is this in practice? How responsible is local government?
Let's take a ratior simple ansessment. Every year your local tax' collector reports to the state comptroller on the taxable goods in his county-wocks ownod, money on dopoett im manks, how sccurate and honest are Accordting to of bood officialin? Accordtry to the figures in the comptroller's office, in intor, there was siks,000 on deposit ${ }^{6}$ low? Well, the banking basinese in Austin was really had, where there were zero dollars on deposit, according to the aescssor's
report. But, after all, it was a recersion year. In Dallas County the total value of all the vehicles was $\$ 800,000$. A Hittle kow? I guess there aren't many caru in Dallas. In Henderson County there were no vehicles, accordIng to the report to the comptroller. The locals munt walk. What do these reports, which are the rule, not the exception, prove? Unfortunately, most local governments are not responsible ested in local government. Until local government is improved, local government is improved, the conservatives will impress
few thinking citizens with any anti-national government tirades.

## THE if SUMERAN

## $\because 2$ writer of the articele and not necet- sarily these of the Viversity act minis <br> Entered as second-c 1 a s s matter October 18. 1943 , at the Post Office nt Austin. <br> 



## permanent staff <br> Editor PEMANENT STAFF Namagig.

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## Grimes Will Gesture

With gestures and a Mexican Indian dialect, a linguist will show how to converse without a comIn Business Administration-Econ omits Building 100.
Dr. Joseph E. Grimes, a field linguist with the Summer a field of Linguistics in Norman. Orca homa, will communicate with speaker of a language unknown to him by scientific questioning and recording the speaker's reeposes.
The linguist can learn both the vocabulary and the structure of an unwritten tongue using this method. It is used in the study of obscure languages done by the Summer Institute of Linguistics for missionary purposes.
Dr. Grimes, who speaks many American Indian and South Sea Island languages, will communicate in Huichol, a Mexican Indian formant before the meet the in and the informant's language will not be revealed until after the demonstration.
The performance has been arranged by the University Summer Language Institute, sponsored by the United States Office of Educton. George Ayer, assistant professor of Romance languages, is director of the Institute.

UT Grad Aids Telstar
James M. Handesty, University working, on the of the engineers cations satellite experiment. Hardeety is head of elect rit protection engineering at Bell Telephone Laboratories where the

## Campus News <br> Round-Up

Telstar satellite was designed and built. His group designed the and the cooling equipment for the complex ground station built by the Boll System at Andover, Me. The station houses the world's largest antenna which sends and rocolves radio signals via the satelite.
The Telstar experiment is being conducted to help pave the way for a worldwide satellite communications network to transmit overseas phone calls, live television, and other signals.
A native of Cleburne, Handesty
hater moved to Abernathy, where ho was graduated from high school. He received his BS degree in civil engineering from the UnIversity in 1523 and his master's illinois two years later
Hardest joined Bell LaboraHardesty joined Bell Labors. of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Tau Beta Phi, Chi Ep. sidon, Sigma Xi, and Gamma AI. pho. He is presently living in Bernardsville, N. J.

Maury Maverick to Speak "Medical Care for the Aged," will be the topic discussed by Mairy Maverick Jr. at the Young Demnesday in Union 340 p. We On July 25 Dr K.

## New English Courses Offered

UNS - The literary cafeteria American Literature," "Readings throughout the spring semester, from which University students in American Literature." "Intro choosing textbooks for the new select sophomore English courses duction to Poetry," and "Readwill feature plate lunches instead ings in World Literature." of separate dishes beginning next autumn.
The plate lunches are two new trained as a separate course and courses, "Introduction to Litera- $\begin{aligned} & \text { will continue to be the choice of } \\ & \text { many sophomores, especially those }\end{aligned}$ cure," parts one and two, which who intend to teach. offer a balanced diet of drama, fiction, and poetry from English, American and European literacure. The two courses will replace $/ \begin{aligned} & \text { English faculty members, headed }\end{aligned}$ our: "Readings in English and mittee met for many hour

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All the books are paperback edions, ranging in price from 35 cents to $\$ 1.95$. Cost of books for each semester will be no more than $\$ 10$ per student, a comparalively small sum compared with textbook prices in some other subjects, Dr. Jones points out Although English 314K (the first semester of the two-part course) will be a prerequisite to English 314L will be offered in the fall of 1962 and will be open to students who have completed satisfactorty any of the other sophomore English courses. Thereafter, the prerequisite will be enforced. The committee has attempted to estabfish a certain continuity in the In courses. In addition to its literature courses, the Department of Eng-
lish offers sophomore writing fish offers sophomore writing courses especially designed for en-
gineers, prelaw students, science majors, and foreign students: course in narrative writing; and linguistics course in the structure of English.

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## Madison House

709 W. 22nd St. -Austin 5, Texas-GR 6-5961

Tuesday, July 17, 1962 THE SUMMER TEXAN Page 3 Substance in Blood May Cause Arthritis
An abnormal substance in the chancellor, and Basil O'Connor blood of persons with rheumatoid National Foundation president. arthritis might be partially re- The project is directed by Dr sponsible for this crippling disease. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Morris Riff, professor of internal } \\ & \text { medicine and one of the nation }\end{aligned}$ Studies to help find out are continuing at the University Southwestern Medical School, Dallas, under a $\$ 23,859$ grant from the Na tonal Foundation - March of Dimes.
Awarding of the funds, covering the final year of a current threeHarry H. Ransom, University development of antibodies. leading investigators of rheumatic diseases.
Dr. Riff and his associates have been examining effects of the rhea matoid factor on normal tissues. Scientists have injected rats with rheumatoid factor and also with combinations of antibodies and andevelopment of antibodies.)


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## Games Department

 Street Fiber
## Gary Player Predicts PGA Winning Score

NEWTOWN SQUARE, Pa. (N - Newtown Square, a town of | Gary Player, the 1961 Masters | some 500 in Delaware County just |
| :--- | :--- |
| champion, says it will take a 272 | outside Philadelphia, has had lit- | champion, says it will take a 272

to win the 44th Professional Golf
outside Philadelphia, has had lit-
the rain in weeks - and this has to win the 44th Professional Golf tie rain in weeks - and this has
Association Tournament next week-
dried out the rough, giving the end on the 7,045-yard Aronimink Golf Club course.
Player was among the first of 177 pios to converge on Aronimink for practice rounds
said that because of the drought, The course is beautiful," said $\begin{aligned} & \text { so dry now that anyone can hit } \\ & \text { out of it. But if it rains }\end{aligned}$ Player after turning in a par $70.0 \begin{aligned} & \text { out of it. But if it rains for a } \\ & \text { couple of days, the rough will get }\end{aligned}$ "There are no tricky features to detract from a good shot. Under or wind that might change rainor wind that might change things, originally I believe a 272 can win it." needed to win, now agrees with Player that it will take 272 .

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Gamesmanship Develops In US-Russia Dual Meet
PALO ALTO, Calif. -Games-manship-that deft art of bluff, move, and counter-move - could Russia dual track and field meet Saturday and Sunday.
The press books and dope sheets for the struggle at Stanford Stadium confidently list in which event or events each American
and Soviet will appear and Soviet will appear.
Gabriel Korobkov aren't taking quite so specifically. Each, wary quite so specifically. Each, wary
of the other's stratagems, waves his hand mysteriously when asked when he'll decide on his definite lineup.
"These Russians play a lot of chess," laughs US Coach Oelkers. "Well, I can play some chess my self."

Each team was selected at a single national tryout meet, with winning the trip. But neither coach is bound to use his athletes in their listed event.


AND CAMERA REPAIR. STUDTMAN Photo Service olophone GR 6-4326 222 Wost 1914

## The Merry Way

By MARY JO HicNDRIX
Sports Editor
Sitting in Colt Stadium Sunday in the 95-degree sweltering heat, I wondered if it was worth it.
The . 45 s slopped through a double-header like a secondrate Minor League team. Sunday was kid day, everyone 16 and under being admitted free. The delegation of Little Leaguers who saw the game must have been vastly disappointed.
The 6,907 paid fans laughed and booed at each boo-boo. Despite five errors in the first game, the Colts beat the Chicago Cubs 5-4. They lost the second game 4-1.
General Manager Paul Richards said, "It was sickening the way we kicked the ball around. We're not playing big league baseball."
Manager Harry Craft echoed his thoughts when he said, "We had no right to win the first game at all. I've never won one like we won today."

## Maddening Heat

The heat can be blamed for some of the mistakes and short tempers of the Colt players, but first baseman Pidge Browne has no excuse.

He was standing about two steps off first base when the ball was hit right into his hands. He just stood there with the ball as if he didn't know what to do with it. The runner was safe.
Later on, coming out of the dressing room for the second game, Browne was asked by a small boy for his autograph. He said, "Dammit, no!"
Right fielder Roman Mejias remained a favorite of the fans, holding up well in the first game. His home run in the first inning put the .45 s in the game.
Reportedly worried about his family in Cuba, Mejias didn't show any signs of concern walking from the dressing room to the playing field.
An old man stopped him and tried to express how much he liked his performance in the first game. Mejias smiled and said, "Thank you very much."
The old man wanted to detain him so they could talk some more, but Mejias had to hurry off for the start of the second game.
Turning around to his friends, the old man said, "You seen that, didn't you? He talked to me. He talked to ME. You seen THAT, didn't you?" He kept repeating this over and over again, shaking his head and smiling.
The heat knocked out umpire Al Barlick and gave one fan the notion he was welcome in the Colt dugout.

## Weary Fans

Fans resorted to other avenues of entertainment during the game to keep from being bored. The dozens of concession stands extending around the stadium did a booming business. Beer sold by the gallon, it seemed.
One vender caught the attention of the fans by saying, "If you think John Glenn was high, try a beer."
Paul Richards threatened Monday to launch a major overhaul of his Houston Colts. He recalled pitcher Jim Umbricht and catcher Jim Campbell from the Oklahoma City farm club and optioned Dave Giusti and catcher Merritt Ranew to the Class AAA farm club.
"I may have 25 new players around here before long if we can find them," Richards said.
Harry Craft ordered afternoon workouts in the hot sun in reaction to Sunday's play. "Let's say we'll do a little rehearsing this week."

Let's face it. I'm a Colt fan, but there is almost no justification of their play Sunday. They played badly, behaved badly, and still split a doubleheader.
For a first year club the Colts have made an excellent showing. But for some reason, probably a combination of reasons, the Colts have fizzled out. Losing 18 of their last 21 games is heartbreaking and disappointing to those of us who keep up with them.
I hope in the near future that the .45 s will come back to their old fighting form and show everyone that they aren't a dead club. We fans know they have the ability.

SCHOLZ GARDEN
"Opening Friday July 21st"

Meals Will Be Served

# Spelunkers Find, Name Caves <br> By FIGRNANDO DOVAINNA JR. 

Texan Staff Writer
Some people find adventure away from earth, either in outer space or in the depths of the sea, but University spelunkers find it in the depths of the earth.
Within the last month, members of the University Grotto of the Na tonal Speleological Society have explored winding passages and found chambers never before seen by human beings.

INDIAN CREEK CAVE
Located in Uvalde County, the passages are part of Indian Creek Cave, found more than seven years ago when a deer hunter became fascinated by water vapor making its way through a small crack on the bed of normally dry Indian Creek.

Told of the incident by the hunt er, Fred Mason Jr., owner of the ranch on which the creek bed is located, went to the area with a few hired hands.
After a little work, the workers broke through into a small room. Suspecting that there was more underneath, Mason had the laborers hoist the boulders on the floor out of the cave. The men tied cured the lines to the outside.

## 70.FOOT DROP

They continued digging. As was expected, a roar was heard, and the cave below, leaving the workers dangling on the safety line, terrified but safe.
Finally descending to the new floor, the men found and explored a small, winding, level passage 200 feet long. The workers could see several other passages, but they were clogged with clay. Then, in 1955, the county decided to recharge the falling water table by using the cave. The entrance was enlarged, and a dam was built which diverted water into the cave. When a flood sent billlions of gallons of water through the cave, the clay was scoured out, and the
unearthed.

FORMATIONS NAMED
Revealed by the flood waters Revealed by the flood waters
were long passages, eerie rooms were long passages, eerie rooms,
and beautiful formations. Most of them were given names.
Opened by the flood, an intersection of two passages with a sandbar was named "Charley's Bar." A part of a passage was "Alice's Wonderland," after one of the feminine spelunkers who was a member of the party that found it. Other names are "Orgy Hole," "Elizabeth's Virgin Room," "Al leggy Alley," "Phil's Fissure," and "Crayfish Crawl."
At the end of deep water in an upper level of one of the passages, two formation rooms were
found. Basins where pools $h$ ad existed were lined with glittering existed were lined with glittering
calcite crystals. Root-beer-colored calcite crystals. Root-beer-colored columns streamed down from the
ceiling. One cave formation called ceiling. One cave formation called numbers in one of the rooms.

BACON RIND
Hanging by their thin edges from the ceiling, the crystalline calcite "bacon rind" stretches down to the floor in strips of different colors. The curtain like formation, wavy on the sides, is but a fraction of an inch wide.
Three weeks ago, a three-man party made a trip into a passage fore. This does not mean, one of the spelunkers pointed out, that the passages have been unaffected by man. In one such passage, a spelunker found a mill carton and other rubbish.
Composed of Terry Raines, Bob Rogers, and Thomas Phillips, the group made its way through a three-foot high passage. Clear water ran six inches deep, and later, as the passage got higher, rose to the ceiling.

USEFUL AQUA LUNGS
At this point, the spelunkers were forced to use the aqua lungs After 500 feet underwater, they emerged into an air-illed passage,
left the diving gear, and continued on their trek barefoot.
Patches of mud covered with a fluffy snow-like fungus were found. A clean portion of the pass age with a shallow pool was named the "Wash Room," because the cavers washed off mud in it. Another passage with a jagged floor came after the "Wash Room." The group walked 500 feet before deciding to turn back. "The jagged floor practically tore our feet to pieces," Phillips tore o
said.

## DIM LIGHTING

Sarcastically, the party named the passage, "Hemoglobin Hobbe." But their battery flashlights were waning, and this urged them to turn back.
The safety line they had taken through the underwater passage through the underwater passage for guidance got tangled as they
pulled it out, and was left-forpune it out, and was left-for-
tunately so, for on their return trip, the group, now joined by Bartel Morgan, encountered muddy water in the passage. The line guided them through.
On this trip, the party brought along shoes, carbide lamps, which need no batteries, cameras, and more safety line. Again, diving gear was left at the start of the air-filled passage.
Traveling almost half a mile, they made their way to the back of the cave. Two large rooms were
found, but the spelunkers could
not mo much farther past the
rooms because the ceiling dropped to a large crystal clear pool, 30 feet deep.

EQUIPMENT HEAVY
A large, triangular shaped passage could be seen just below the water. One of the divers tried to go through, but found it impossidle.
lips next logical step," Philups said, "is to bring our diving gear to this point. "But," he added, "bringing 75 pounds on our backs for more than half a mile doesn't make us very enthusiastic about it."
On their way back, the team surveyed the passage, pacing off distances, measuring directions with a wrist compass. Since pencil and paper were not available, the a knife on a hard hat a protect five helmet used by cave protec ers.
Bob Rogers, attempting to find fossils by breaking rocks in a room later named "Odiferous $\mathbf{R}$ oo m," instead detected the ordor of pe
troleum or crude oil in the rocks, a rarely found indicator of the Edwards Limestone layer on which many caves are found.
The spelunkers have over 1,000 Texas caves on file, but they do not confine themselves to Texas A few caves in Mexico, some fantastically large, have been found by University cave explor-
ers, Phillips said.


PUSHING HIS WAY through deep water in the main passageway of Indian Creek Cave, A. Richard Smith, University spelunker, finds homemade rafts are invaluable.

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## Starts TOMORROW

## SHIRIEY Modalle We: Morain 

## It shapley

Wix wer icer
The sexy hook of The Apartment and Can Cantin the Wencmen Wonk ev 3

costaring YOKO TAN


## Sigrid Berg in Recital

Sigrid Berg, senior majoring in three years, Miss Berg will also applied music, will present a vocal present "Come Unto These Yelrecita! at 4 p.m. Wednesday in low Sands' and "Since From My the Music Building Recital Hall. Door," by Purcell, "O Sleep Why A Fulbright scholar who will Dost Thou Leave Me?" and "Let begin studying at the Hochschule Me Wander Not Unseen," by Han Fuer Musik in Detmold, Germany, del.
in the fall, Miss Berg will sing Also, she will sing "Le Secret," six songs by John Swanay. The "Au Cimitiere," and "Soir," by songs by Mr. Swanay, who is cur- Faure.
rently working on his doctorate Miss Berg will be accompanied in musicology at the University, by Mrs. John Swanay
"Kle "Initiale," "Der Nachbar," Before entering the Hochschule "Klage," "Herbstag," "Herbst," Fuer Musik Miss Berg will and "Vorgefuhl." The texts are tend a two-month orientation by Rainier Maria Rilke. course at The Goethe Institute in A pupil of Willa Stewart for Iserlohn, Germany.

"IS "the mighty crusaders

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 UNCONQUERABLE BARBARIANS OF THE SEA!
## GUNS of the

BLACK

## WITCH

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PLUS-2ND Feature


Bandit Nemesis Was Mild, Neat

## TAMING THE NUECES STRIP.

 by George Durham as told to Clyde Wantiand. The University o Texas Press. 178 pages. $\$ 4.50$.By C. RICHARD KING "Give my compliments to the Secretary of War and tell him and hell." wired Lee H, MeNelly, cap So wired Lee H. Mangers, when advised to withdraw from his pursuit of cattle thieves near Las Cue-
Has, Manguage was strong, but
Captain McNelly did not look like Captain McNelly did not look like a fighting man. He spoke "in a weak, thin voice that didn't carry
very far." He was consumptive. A native of Virginia, he had been educated to be a preacher but had joined the Fifth Texas Cavalry in Louisiana and had served more than four years without a day's

Mr. King is an assistant profes. sor of journalism and author of
"Ghost Towns of Texas."
sick leave. His brown hair w silky and fine and long. His beard came down to his chest. A neat dresser, he "wore a good grade beaver hat, duck pants and brush jacket, soft calf-skin leggins, a tol with a horn grip."
McNelly did, howev
respect of his men, and, he did in respect of his men, and he did, in
the years following the Civil War, clean up the bandit-plagued area between the Nueces and Rio Grande rivers.
The captain operated like a chicken hawk, locating the target kill but swooping down for the incident at Nuecestown illustrate how well his orders were carried On Good Friday, March 26, 1875 bandits raided Tom Noakes' store taking 18 Dick Heye saddles.
These "Cadillacs of the sadd! These "Cadillacs of the saddle
world" were heavily studded with world" were heavily studded with
silver conchos in a pattern that silver conchos in a pattern that
was as easily recognized as the $V$ was as easily recognized as the the
symbol. McNelly described the saddles to his troops and ordered them to empty such saddles on sight, to leave the men where they fell, but to bring the saddles to

## camp.

One of the captain's recruits
wrote, "The bandits took eighteen of those expensive Dick Heye sad dles, and Tom has already go had But he sure can't sell them He can't even give them them. one wants to be caught straddling

Released by The University of Texas Press, "Taming the Nueces Strip" was written by Clyde Want land from interviews with George
Durham. Wantland, a retired news Durham. Wantland, a retired news-
paperman, has taken facts of the paperman, has taken facts of the
old west and has related them in a style that commands respect. A the same time, he has retained the Beautifully printed and well il lustrated with sketches and photo graphs, "Taming the Nueces Strip" is proof that The University of Texas Press excels in volumes that deal with regional history

## Carol Burneft in Dallas

 For the third show of its season, Carel Fair Musicals is presenting opened at the Music Hall in Dallas Monday and which will be seen in fourteen performances through cities to be visited this only five by Carol Burnett in summer evening show that gives vent to the comic, musical and dramatic talent of the popular television star.Withen
With Miss Burnett are Marty Allen and Steve Rossi, supper club humorists in the Martin and Lewis radition. In addition there is a supporting cast of 16 dancers and ra under the direction Kostal. Executive producer of "Caro
Burnett 'In Person'", is Texan Bob Banner who has guid ed the Garry Moore show, and Carol Burnett, to a top place in the nation's television life. Ban ner's award-winning production choreographer writer Ken Welch have collaborat ed to create the evening of en tertainment.

Campus Films This Weel Tvesday - "Three Ring Circus' humor in the big top with Dean Martin, Jerry Lewis, and Zsa Zsa Gabor. Open Air: Theatre. Wednesday - "Miracle in Milan" beautifully told story of happen ings in northern Italy. Union Auditorium.
Thursday - "David Copperfield" based on Charles Dickens' novel with W. C. Fields, Lionel Barrymore, and Freddie Bartholo mew. Open Air Theatre
Showings at the Open Air Theatre begin at $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and are free to Summer Entertainment Season Ticket holders. For non-season ticket holders: adults 25 cents, children 10 cents.
Showings in the Union Auditorium are at 4, 7, and 9:30 p.m. and are free of charge.

## DELWOOD

 THE FAR COUNTRY Jamee Stewart. Beath moma SASKATCHEWAN Alan Ladd. Shelley Winters
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Prize-Winning Soprano Heafner Will Sing Master's Concert

Soprano Carolyn Heafner will Miss Heafner will remain in the present her master's thesis recital University next year to continue part of the Student Recital SeBuilding p.m. Friday
She will be accompanied by Dixie Ann Ross and assisted by Raymond Schroeder at the clarinet. Schroeder is an instructor in mu-
Miss Heafner received her bacheor of music degree at the Woman's College of the University of North Carolina in 1960.
Prior to coming to the Univer sity, Miss Heafner made numerous appearances in musical comedies and operas on the East Coast, was soloist with the University of North Carolina Choir and Madrigal Singers, and was presented as soloist Orchestra in North Carolina In Aura peared in the principal roles of Anpa in "The King and I" and Mimi in "La Boheme." She is also a soloist with the First Methodist Church. Last year, Miss Heafner was first place winner of the adwasced division of the regional au-
vand ditions of the National Association of Teachers of Singing which were held in Norman, Otla.
Later, she won third place in the regional auditions of the Metropolitan Opera, held in San Antonio, and her latest honor came this pring when she won the $\$ 1,000$ Fort Worth Opera Guild.

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potatoes and cole slor.


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TWO OF THE ambiguous characters in "Last Year at Marienbad," opening Wednesday at the Texas theater. The latest of the nouvelle vague films by the noted French director. Alain Resnais, it tells the equivocal story of a man, his wife, and the man she met the previous year at the luxurious spa at Marienbad-or did she? long awaited by area cinema enthusiasts, the opening of last
$\qquad$ ot the Varsity, cause Drag movie houses to be showing two most discussed pictures of the past several seasons.-H.F

## SUMMER TEXAN CLASSIFIED ADS <br> CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING DEADLINES Tuesday Texan <br> Friday Texan <br> Monday 3:00 p.m. <br> Thursday 3:00 p.m. <br> Call GR 2-2473





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Gary Lymn wood had the best spring sementer scholastic recond in the College of Arts and Sciances.
He had all "A's" in 20 semcater hours for 60 grade points. Following closely behind Wood was Bard Amold Logan with 59 grade points. Four students piled Belle Broussard Canolyn Farmer Bruce C Mel and Sam Charles Naifeh Colles Naikeh
College of Arts and Sciences lic the spring semester list of 567 honor students including:

Summa Cum I sude
Jamie Ann Bavouset, Murie Irene Bolding, Grace Belle Brous Jard, Kenneuh Logan Buis, Gary Cox, Charles Clay Doyle Michae Duren, and William George hoff.

## Negro Officials Refused Meet

ALBANY, Ga.(A-The door was slammed shut Monday on rising hopes for an accord between Negro leaders and officials in this racially disturbed city.
The Negroes sought a meeting with the city commission to iron out grievances dating to Decem which integration demonstrations in which more arrested than 700 Negroe were arrested.
A terse refusal came from Mayor Asa D. Kelley Jr. He called and said the commission would not negotiate with them.
Among those seeking the com mission conference was Dr. Mar tegration leader. He was reieased against his wishes last week from jail where he sought to serve a 45-day sentence to rally sympathy and support for desegregation.
With the mayor's rebuff, Dr King said the only recourse "is a non-violent direct action movement to open channels of negotiation." He said there will be no letup until "justice and freedom are realities.'
Just what form the "direct action" will take was left for conferences among the Negro leaders. The Rev. Ralph Abernathy, gested a nu of Dr. King, sugings to get "the non-violent army on the move."

## Second Orientation Session Being Held

The University's second of four ummer orientation sessions is beurday.
Principal speakers are Dr. Glenn Barnett, dean of $\cdot$ students: Dr. Paul Kelley, Testing and Counseling Center coordinator of measurement services; Byron Shipp, registrar and director of admissions; Dr. John A. Mierzwa, Testing and Counseling Center psychologist; A. M. Cory, College of Arts a nd Sciences assistant lege of Arts and Sciences associate dean and Fred Folmer as sociate librarian.
Dr. Gordon V. Anderson, Testing and Counseling Center director, will supervise an evaluation session Saturday morning.
Other orientation programs for incoming freshmen are scheduled July 30-Aug. 4 and Aug. 13-18.

## University Coed

Named Miss Wool
SAN ANGELO (IT-Miss Katherine Anne Spence, 19 of Austin was named Miss Wool of Texas Monday night. The University of Texas sophomore will represent the state in the national Miss Wool contest later this year in San Angelo.
First runner-up was Miss Terry Lee Butler of Abilene.

| Janie Marie Elloins, Carolyn |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| armer, James Daniel Finley, | Smith, Jim Snead, Mary Cornelia | Dyer, Robert David Estes, Noel | Alonzo Oliver Jr., James Lemuel |
| H Virginia Gump, Jack |  |  | Park, Comer O. Patterson, Lynne |
| oll, Denmis Gene |  |  |  |
| James Robert Latham II, |  |  | Faunce Porter, Jerry Wharton |
| mold Logan Bruce |  |  | Rodgers, Bobbie Neil Roper, Harry Max Rosenthal, James Fred- |
| rs. | Brockett Anderson, Marilyn |  | t |
| as Hood | Arnott, James Michael Arrington, | Alan Keith Johnson, Hariadene | Taylor |
| a Jane Morton, Sam Charles |  | Johnson, Raymond Lewis Johnson, | ohn Edwin |
| Dorothy A. Newton, San- |  | - |  |
| Janet Perlowski, Linda Rae |  | , | Stanfield, Jane Ellis Stevens, Ed- |
| rs. Margaret Rock- |  | Elizabeth Anne Koch, Rupert C. Koeninger Jr., Maxine Renel | ward Arthur Stone, Paul Alan |
| ood Porter, Joe T. Powell, and |  | Koeninger Jr., | Stotts, Ciro V. Sumaya, Ivan Ed- |
| ra Ann |  |  |  |
| William Roger Schucany, Janet |  |  | hill, William Virgil Tillery III, |
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