

Department of State



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AMEMBASSY PARIS
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AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
USMISSION EC BRUSSELS

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SUBJECT: STRAUSS VIEWS ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EUROPEAN UNITY

- 1. DURING A LUNCHEON CONVERSATION WITH THE AMBASSADOR STRAUSS EXPRESSED THE FOLLOWING VIEWS:
- 2. CZECHOSLOVAKIA. STRAUSS STRONGLY FAVORED GIVING ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BUT FELT IT WAS ESSENTIAL TO LET THE CZECHS SET THE PACE. THE BEST MEANS FOR CHANNELING LOANS WOULD BE THROUGH COMMERCIAL BANKS, ALTHOUGH ANOTHER ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE THE COMMON MARKET'S EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK. STRAUSS DID NOT FEEL USING A NEUTRAL COUNTRY, LIKE AUSTRIA, WAS A VERY LIKELY POSSIBILITY. STRAUSS SAID THAT THE CZECHS WERE MUCH INTERESTED IN THE IDEA OF A PRAGUE-NUREMBERG AUTOBAHN. THE FRG WAS NATURALLY HIGHLY FAVORABLE, IT WOULD GREATLY FACILITATE CONTACT.
- 3. STRAUSS COMMENTED THAT ULBRICHT'S POPULARITY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS SUNK TO AN ALL-TIME LOW. HE NOW RANKS ALONG WITH HITLER AS THE "MOST HATED MAN" IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
- 4. EUROPEAN UNITY. STRAUSS STRESSED, IN WHAT HAVE NOW BECOME FOR

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HIM STANDARD TERMS, THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF EUROPEAN UNITY.

HE REFERRED TO HIS OWN BOOK, WHICH IS COMING OUT IN GERMANY IN

SEPTEMBER, AND WHICH MAKES A STRONG PLEA FOR EUROPEAN UNITY.

HE SAID THAT EUROPE, IF IT IS TO PLAY ANY KIND OF ROLE IN THE

WORLD ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY, MUST UNITE. HE ADDED THAT,

ALTHOUGH HE HAS ALWAYS BEEN A FOLLOWER OF A GREAT MANY OF DE GAULLE'S

POLICIES, HE PARTS COMPANY WITH DE GAULLE ON TWO FUNDAMENTAL

POINTS: (A) HIS FLIRTATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BASED ON A NAIVE

ASSUMPTION THAT FRANCE CAN COMPETE WITH THE USSR ON EQUAL TERMS:

AND (B) HIS VIRULENT ANTI-AMERICANISM.

STRAUSS REFERRED TO KIESINGER'S RENEWED EFFORTS TO PUSH FOR EUROPEAN UNITY. HE SAID KIESINGER'S NO. 1 OBJECTIVE IN HIS SEPTEMBER 27-28 MEETING WITH DE GAULLE IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER DE GAULLE, PARTICULARLY AFTER THE MAY EVENTS IN FRANCE, IS NOW READY TO BE MORE AMENABLE TOWARD STEPS TOWARD TRUE EUROPEAN UNITY.

LODGE