## BIBFRAME Beginnings at UT Austin



#### **Panelists**

Jee Davis - Cataloging & Metadata Services, UT Libraries

Me lanie Cofield - Cataloging & Metadata Services, UT Libraries

Amy Brown - Book Cataloging, Harry Ransom Center

Alan Ringwood - Cataloging & Metadata Services, UT Libraries

Alisha Quagliana - Acquisitions, UT Libraries

## **Topics**

- Linked Data for Libraries Context
- BIBFRAME Overview & Group Learning Strategies
- Experimentation Process, Tools, Outcomes
- Linked Data Beyond the Catalog
- Lessons Learned and Future Work



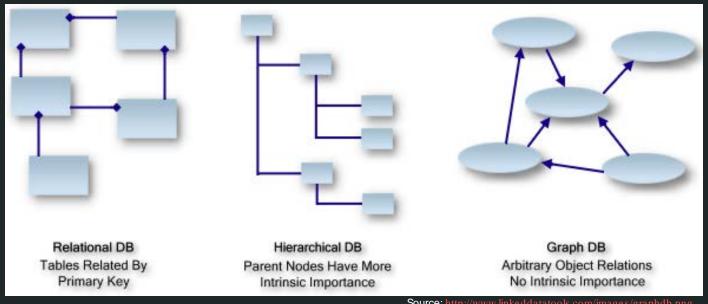


## **Planning**

- BIBFRAME Discussion Group
  - Acquisitions, Cataloging & Metadata Services, UT Libraries
  - Book Cataloging, Harry Ransom Center
  - Metadata Services, Tarlton Law Library
- Goals
  - To understand BIBFRAME (and linked data) through group learning
  - To experiment and evaluate BF transformation process and related tools
  - To identify and explore linked data projects
- Progressive and Critical Learning



## BIBFRAME Overvie w



Source: http://www.linkeddatatools.com/images/graphdb.png



#### BIBFRAME Overvie w

### Pride and Prejudice was written by Jane Austen.

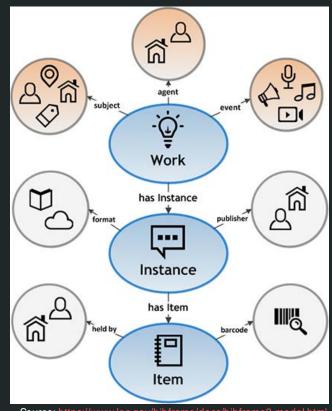
<a href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n200204118">http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n200204118</a> <a href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79032879">http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79032879</a>. <a href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79032879">http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/na



## **BIBFRAME** Overview

- Library of Congress initiative, launched in 2011
- Model, vocabulary, profiles
- Implementation testbeds & pilots
- Tool development

#### BIBFRAME 2.0 Model

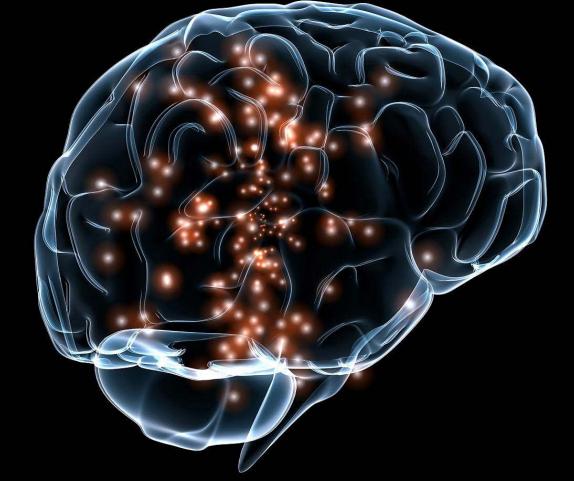


Source: https://www.loc.gov/bibframe/docs/bibframe2-model.html



## Group le arning strate gie s

December 2014 through May 2016



Source: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Neuronal\_activity\_DARPA.jpg

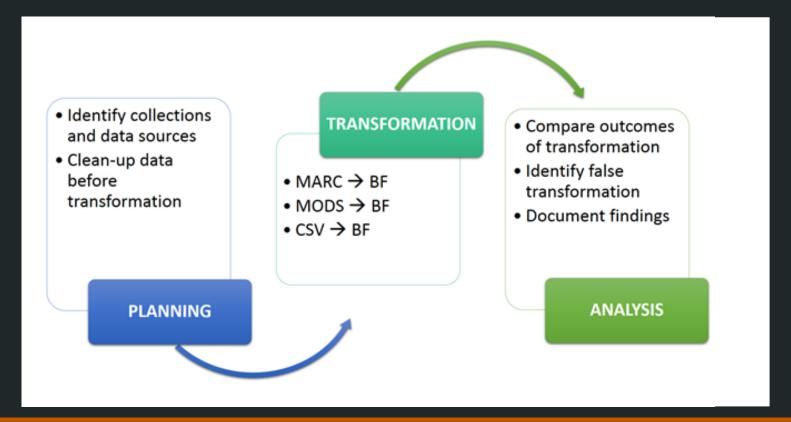


# Group le arning strate gie s

- 13 members
- Monthly meetings
- Critical discussion
- Centralized resource/documentation portal
- Professional Development
  - Zepheira 2015
  - Library Juice Academy 2016
- Turnaround training
- Experimentation & reporting
- Monitoring developments
- Synthesizing, sharing lessons learned



## Experimentation goals & process





## Transformation tools

- Open Refine data clean up
- MarcEdit

- Zepheira transformation
- Library of Congress
   transformation tool





## Experimentation outcomes



Source: https://www.flickr.com/photos/donabelandewen/3664253860

- Significant data loss -The MARC funnel
- Problematic or indecipherable mappings
- Incomplete user interfaces make assessment difficult
- Collaboration throughout life cycle is essential



## Battle of the BIBFRAME Editors

Zepheira's BIBFRAME Scribe

VS.

LC's BIBFRAME Editor





## Two important caveats

- Scribe &LC Editor are in active development
- Findings apply to all formats



## Sizing up the BIBFRAME Editors

- Scribe
  - Somewhat functional, not very intuitive
  - Vague element names, circular definitions
     (BIBFRAME Lite)
  - Appears designed by/for non-catalogers

- LC Editor
  - More functional & intuitive than Scribe
  - Element names, definitions aligned with RDA
  - Design influenced by catalogers



## Resource profiles

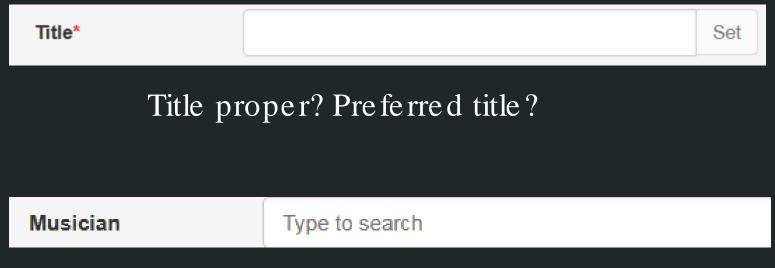
- Scribe
  - 7 primary types
    - Article
    - Audio
    - Bibliography
    - Book
    - Dissertation
    - Map
    - Serial

- LC Editor
  - 6 primary types
    - Monograph
    - Notated music
    - Serial
    - Cartographic
    - BluRay DVD
    - Audio CD



## Data elements: Scribe

• Vague field labels: What to input



Enter group performers here?



## BIBFRAME Lite: Circular definitions

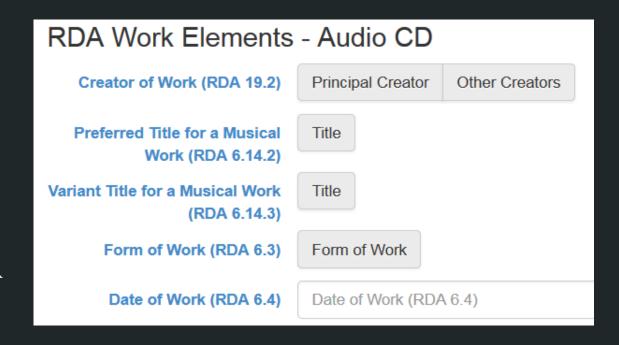
Attributes of title proper	
Label	title proper
Description	The proper title
Remark	?!
Refines	<b>title</b>



#### Data elements: LC Editor

Grouped by
 Work, Expression,
 Manifestation,
 or Item

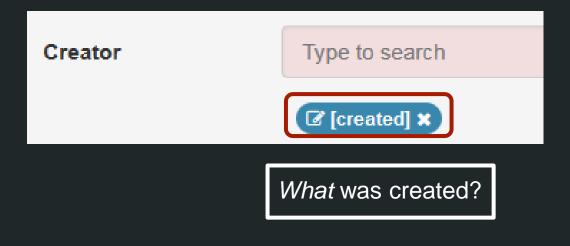
Reference to RDA guidelines





## Other matters: Scribe

- Repeated fields
- Inappropriate fields
- Display issues



ederal or State Government Document Call Number UC Davis Library Call Number National Library of Medicine Call Number Library of Congress Call Number Federal or State Government Document Call Number **UC Davis Library Call** Number National Library of Medicine Call Numbe Library of Congress Call Number



## Other matters: LC Editor

• Dropdown menus for certain elements

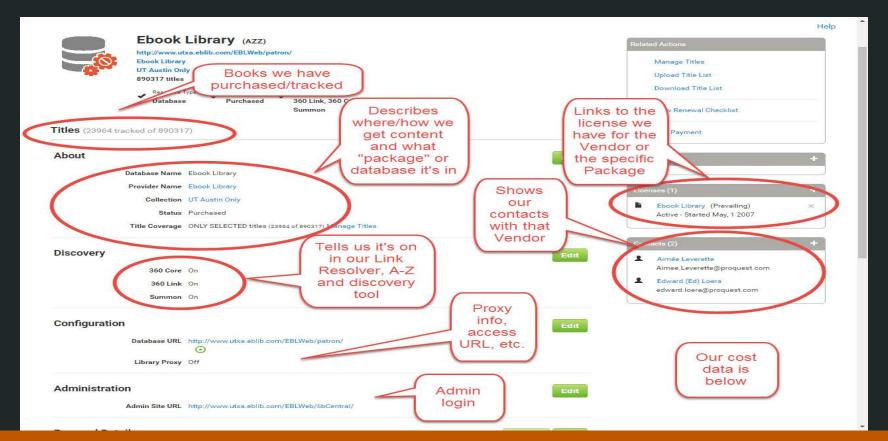
Content Type (RDA 6.9)

Content Type (RDA 6.9)

- No elements for:
  - Genre
  - Production statement
  - Digital file characteristics

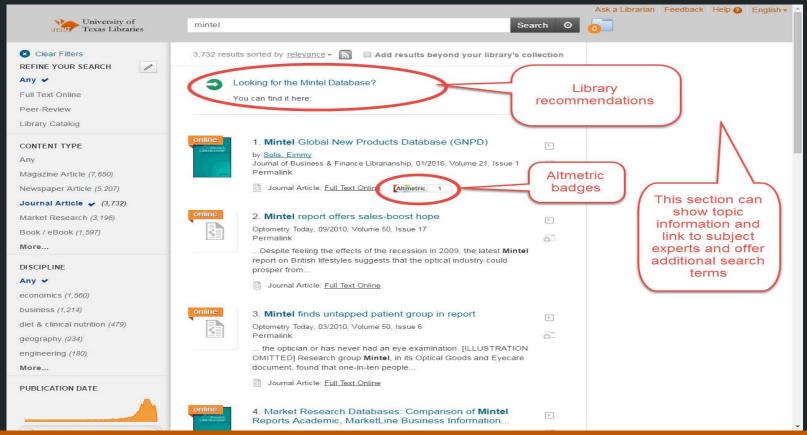


#### Linked Data Beyond the Catalog - Knowledgebase



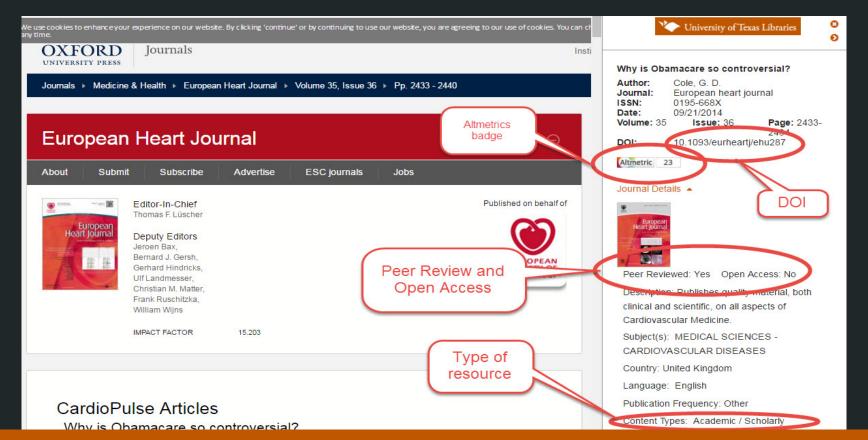


#### Linked Data Beyond the Catalog - Discovery



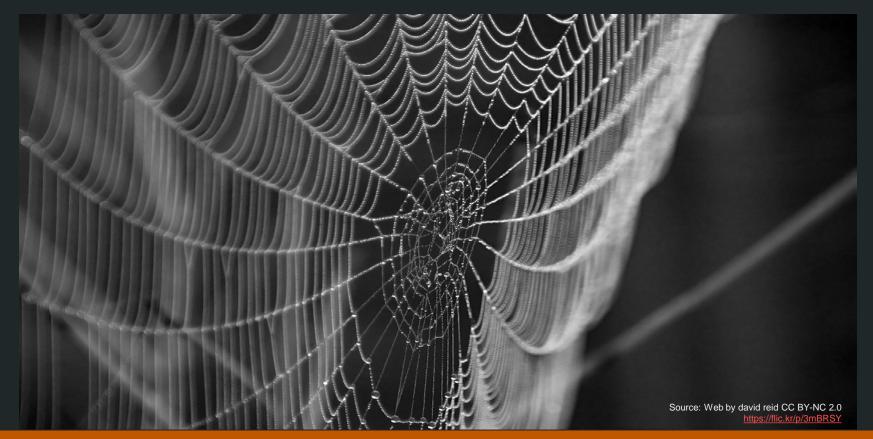


#### Linked Data Beyond the Catalog - Link Resolver





## Linked Data Beyond the Catalog – Next Gen LSP



#### Lessons Learned - Successes

- Gained knowledge of linked data, BIBFRAME
- Increased confidence with data transformation tools
- Achieved effective learning through group collaboration and experimentation
- Broadened perspectives beyond BIBFRAME
- Fostered/strengthened collaborative relationships



## Lessons Learned - Challenges

- Are we ready for post-MARC?
- How do we keep up with constant changes in development?
- How do we begin conversations with the rest of the library about linked data?
- How do we build our skills around linked data?
- How do we develop metadata services around BIBFRAME/linked data?



### Future Work

- Create workflows for metadata batch processing
- Identify metadata services around linked data
- Help build technical infrastructure
- Engage in metadata outreach

