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## The First Texans: An Exhibit in Jester Hall



By Nakia Parker

Tucked away in a corner on the second floor of Jester Residence Hall at UT Austin stands a thought provoking exhibit that pays tribute to Native Americans, the "First Texans." Many times I have hurriedly passed by this area and only given it a casual look. In fact, the day I went to visit the exhibit,, students were standing directly across from it, laughing, doing dance routines, and hanging out with friends. No one even glanced in the corner. However, I strongly encourage taking the time to explore this well-constructed and respectful gallery honoring the first inhabitants of Texas.



Clovis point (replica) from Domebo mammoth kill site in Oklahoma.



Artist Rendition of Leander Indian Woman

The idea for the exhibit was hatched by Floyd Hoelting, Executive Director of the Division of Housing and Food Service. With the help of his staff members, student leaders, the Institute of Texan Cultures, and other experts in the field of archaeology, sociology, and anthropology, the commemoration became a reality. In six panels, the gallery traces the history of Native Americans in the region, commencing around 13,000 bce, to the arrival of the Spanish in the early  $16^{\text{th}}$  century. But the displays do much more than simply chronicle the experiences of indigenous people who lived thousands of years ago. It also



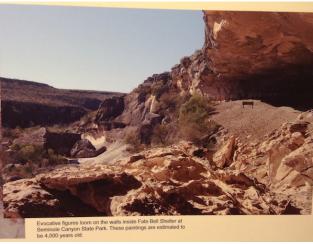
seeks to dispel common stereotypes surrounding these cultures and to demonstrate that Texas history does not begin and end with the Alamo. For example, the second plaque discusses the populating of the Texas region by the Clovis peoples. Archeologists and anthropologists had previously described the Clovis as a nomadic band of hunters, but they were actually were a sedentary people who participated in farming and created complex architectural structures to protect themselves from the elements. In addition, artifacts such as bowls, hunting instruments, and drinking utensils aid the visitor in reconstructing what life was like for indigenous people in centuries past. Visitors should also make sure to pay attention to what is under them as well as around them, because complementing the panels and artifacts nicely is the beautiful design found on the floor of the exhibit, which features a map of Native American archeological sites located in every section of the state.

## The Gault Site No site holds greater significance for Clovis archaeology than the Gault site in Central Texas. Spanning the size of six football fields, Gault has yielded more than 300,000 Clovis artifacts and some tantalizing hints of even earlier activity. People apparently gathered in this spot over a timespan of centuries, making sturdy stone tools from local chert and reshaping broken points. Clovis knives and scraping tools from Gault. The edges of some blades show patterns of wear, suggesting use as a scythe

Clovis Artifacts from Gault Site, Central TX.

to harvest grasses.

The First Texans exhibit is a part of Jester Hall's Gallery of Texas Cultures that showcases over thirty different ethnic groups of the state, highlighting the specific role each played in molding and influencing the politics, education, and culture of Texas. According to its website, "as a visual resource, the gallery is intended to increase the knowledge of the history and contributions of ethnic groups among students, faculty, staff and visitors while as a physical resource, the gallery is intended to provide the venue to inspire conversation, learning and a greater understanding of others." Visitors who take the time to see *The First Texans* display will surely agree that it achieves its intended purpose.



Wall Paintings estimated to be 4,000 years old at Seminole Canyon State Park

You can see some of the exhibit at The Gallery of Texas Cultures website.

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