

They that can give up essential liberty to obtain a little temporary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety.

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"Give me liberty,
or give me death"

Patrick HENRY



*Aho kunigwa n'ijambo
uzanigwe n'uwo uribwiye*

Ukoabantu biruka mu
ngutiya za Nyiramusambi.
niko amashuri abacika.

Twaganiriye na MUKAMUGEMA Marie Claire

Abashakanye
mumenye
byo kuzungura.
Abapfakazi
ntimukongere
kwiyandikishaho
amazu
ya
banyakwi gendera.



Kaminuza y'u Rwanda iranze ibaye indiri y'ironakoko

Umugambi w'abatutsi wo gutsema abahutu baracyawukomeje. Mu gihe abanyarwanda bensi bakomeje kubabazwa nuko imari y'Igihugu hafi ya yose (75%) yikubiwe n'abatutsi kubera amayeri, ubugome n'uburiganya, ikibazo cy'irondamoko muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda na cyo cyabaye insobe.

Muri Kaminuza, ishami ryigisha Amategeko iri i Mbura buturo intu ni ibindi. Abanyeshuri hafi bose ni abatutsi. Naho mu Kigo i Butare, usanga abatutsi ari bo gusa mu mashami yigisha ubungu, ubuganga, ubugoronomu ibindi bizatuma bategeka mwene abahutu. Mu kigo cyo mu Ruhengeri, kugira ngo uzatsinde uri umuhu ntibyoroshye. Abarimu bo muri Kaminuza (abensi n'abatutsi) benera amanota abatutsi, naho abantu bakirukanwa cyangwa bagabawa amanota make ku buryo bahishobora gukomeza icyiciro cya statu cya Kaminuza (Doctorat).

Abahutu bakomeje gusinzira nzego zose z'igihugu. Ibyo baraterwa n'inda nini, n'ubusambanyi. Kuva aho Kaminuza zihere we aburenganzira bwo kwemerera uwabo abanyeshuri ho byarushijeho gukabya. Abahutu barongoye abatutsikazi bakomeje kuba ibikoresho byo kwa ba Sebukwe. Baririrwa bashaka amashuri ya baramu babo, baha amanota indaya z'abatutsikazi mu gihe mwene gahutu ntawe umwitayeho.

Ishami rya Kaminuza y'u

Bikurikira urup. 10

mu ishyaka; kuvuga ngo: nta shyaka rinogeye ni ukubeshya. None se ko nta shyaka ryica, ryiba, rivuga ngo rizarenganya!

Jya mu ishyaka urifashe kurenaganura rubanda, kugira ieyo ryungura igihugu; we kuguma aho uri ikigwari. Ishyaka ntirizakubuza kwikorera, kwitonda, kubana n'ubo mwabanaga. Ugomba kuriyamo kugira ngo ugire icyo umarira igihugu cyawwe.

IJAMBO: Kuki wagiye mw'ishyaka

Rwanda ryigisha amategeko iri i Mbura buturo ryuzuyemo abatutsi bensi babereyeho gutoteza abahutu no kuba ibyitso by'INKOTANYI. Nyiri amaso yerekwa bike ibindi akirebera. Kuva aho ishami ryigisha amategeko rishyiriwe muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda, abatutsi bahise bihitira kuryigamo kuko babonaga ko bizatuma bafata ubutegetsi biborohey. Kugeza ubu, ibarura ryakozwe ryerekanye ko muri Kaminuza Ishyami ryigisha Amategeko harimo abatutsi basaga 120 hakabamo abahutu batarenga 30.

Umugambi w'abatutsi wo kujya kwiga amategeko bawufashijwemo n'abayoboke ba MRND i-shaje. Mu bategetsi b'abahutu batumye abatutsi biga bonyine twavuga Colonel NSEKALIJE Aloys wayoboye igihe kirekire Minisiteri y'Amashuri Mato n'Ayisumbuye. Ibantu bijya gucika yahuye n'inshoreke NANYONGA y'umututsikazi mwene wabo na RWIGEMA. Babayaranye abana, aramwubakira karahava. NSEKALIJE yagambaniye igihugu kugeza ubwo nta muhutu wari ugishobora kujya kwiga mu mahanga. Iyo wagiraga Imana

bavuga ko ari iry'inkotanyi?

M.M.C.: Ishyaka ryavukiye ino mu Rwanda, ntirikoresha intwaro, rero ntirishobora kuba iry'inkotanyi. Ndirimo, kuko libéralisme nyemera abashaka kurinyereza barijyana mu zindi nzira ni akazi kab. Ishyaka ni iry'abayoboke, abakunda libéralisme bazaryinjiremo ari bensi barihe i'sura irikwiriye. Sindi inkotanyi, sindi inyenzi, kandi ntawe undusha gukunda igihugu cyanje ahubwo andusha ingufu n'amayeri.

ugahura na NANYONGA n'izindi nshoreke za NSEKALIJE, wabaga uzi ko ubonye ishuri dore ko buri nshoreke yari ifite nibura imyanya 50.

Kugeza INKOTANYI zitera mu Kwakira 1990, abahutu bari barize iby'amategeko, ubucungamari n'ubuvu bari mbarwa. Ni mu gihe. Abahutu bensi bakomeje kugambanira bene wabo. Iyo bamaze gu-sambana n'abatutsikazi bahinduka ibicucu. Ibyo ubisanga mu mashami ya Kaminuza yacu yose. Imibare yagaragajwe yerekanye ko kugeza ubu 70% by'ababoneye impamyabushobozi muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda ari abatutsi gusa. Ubwo se umuhutu we azatera imbere ryari? Ikibazo ni uko muri abo batutsi barangije KAMINUZA usanga bënnshi barakoreshje uburiganya butoroshye. Abakobwa bakoresha ubusambanyi, dore ko isambana ry'abatutsikazi ryabokamye. Naho abahungu bifashisha bashiki babo na ruswa za bene wabo. Nyo mpamvu usanga abatutsi bitwa ngo barangije KAMINUZA hafi ya bose ari "INKA ZABIRA".

Minisitiri CYU-BAHIRO arakabi-je!

abantu bensi bakomeje kwi-baza niba koko abatutsi bazemera kuba abanyarwanda nk'abandi. Nawe se koko, iyo umututsi ahawé umwanya ahita awukoresha mu kuvangura amoko. Na CYUBAHIRO na we ni byo akora. Ubungubu muri Kaminuza yohor-jeyo bene wabo gusa. Mu Ishami ryigisha Amategeko nko mu wambere kugira ngo uha-

bone umuhutu wigamo ni ibidashoboka. Naho muri KAMINUZA, iki-go cy'i Butare ni ibindi kubera ko mu wa mbere usanga ariho hari abanyeshuri benshi, biratangaje kubona bose bari mu Ishyaka Parti Libéral (P.L). Uwabivuga neza ni Perezida wa Repubulika igihe yajyaga i Butare gufata impamyabushobozi y'ishimwe! Yasanzezo abatutsi barebare b'amazuru maze baramwumvisha karahava.

Ariko se koko buriya CYUBAHIRO yump'a ahagarariye abanyarwanda bose? Ababikurikiranye neza bazi ko hari Komisiyo yashiyizweho na CYUBAHIRO ikorera mu bwiherero, ikaba ishinzwe guha buruse abatutsi. Abahutu bagize ngo bahawe ishuri bajyanwa mu mashuri atazatuma bajyanwa mu butegetsi nk'imibare, physique, n'ayandi. Bensi mu bahutu birukanwa kubera ko bahabwa kwiga mu mashuri adahuye n'ibyo bize mu mashuri yisumbuye. Hazaho kandi n'ikibazo cyuko bigana n'abasambanyi, n'abantu batunzwe no gutanga ruswa. Abatutsi bamwe bahabwa ibizamini.

Niba rero ibintu bikomeje ntibhinduke, birumvikana ko u Rwanda ruzategekwa n'abantu batifitiye ubushobozi. Abahutu bigisha muri Kaminuza batanga amanota y'ubuntu kubera gusambanya abatutsikazi. Naho abatutsi bigisha muri Kaminuza dore ko ari nabo benshi, bihera amanota abatutsi bene wabo. Ibyo babifashwamo na Minisitiri CYUBAHIRO.

Kaminuza y'i MBURABUTURO yo iteye isoni.

Kugeza ubu, kugira ngo uzahure n'umuhutu wize iby'amategeko i MBURABUTURO ni tombola. Nkuko imibare ibyerekana 80% by'abbarangije iby'amategeko ni abatutsi. Kuva aho abayobozi ba "Faculté" baherewe uburenganzira bwo kwemerera abanyeshuri byarushijeho gukabya. Kugira ngo uezemererwe kwiga mu Ishami ryigisha

iby'amategeko ni ibitabaho. Uwintwa KALINIJABO ushinzwe kuyobora ishami ry'amategeko we afite amayeri n'ubugome bingana n'ibya shitani.

Amashuri ye yayize ari umututsi w'impunzi. Agarutse mu gihu-gu yumvise ko agomba gukandamiza umuhutu mbere ya byose. Kandi koko yabigezeho. Tuzi twese abahutu birukanwa bazira ubwoko bwa-bo. Hari kandi n'abandi batutsi babiri bahinduye ubwoko ari ko NTAMPAKA na SINDAYI-GAYA. Kugira ngo uzahabwe inota uri umuhutu ni ibidashoboka. Igikomej kurakaza benshi ni igitabo cya "mémento cyanditswe na RURANGIRWA ayobowe na KALINIJABO yarangiza akagitura RWIGEMA intambara y'INKOTANYI iri hafi gutera. Uwo mututsi RURANGIRWA ubu yahindutse umwre kandi atarasibaga muri Uganda kubonana na RWIGEMA n'izindi NKOTANYI. None se koko wanyemeza ute ukuntu KALINIJABO atagambaniye u Rwanda? Na n'ubu aracyakomeza. Mu minsi iri imbere nta muhutu uzongera gutegeka. Dore ko n'uhawе ishuri yiga inyigisho zizatuma ajya kwigisha gusa.

Kaminuza ikwiye ku-vugururwa:

Usibye ishami ryigisha amategeko ryabaye kuva kera indiri y'irondamoko, hari na Kaminuza yo mu Ruhengeri yakomeje gushiyigikira irondamoko kubera ko abahigisha ari abatutsi b'impunzi bize mu mahanga bakagaruka mu Rwanda bamaze kurangiza amashuri. Nyamarra kuva kera na kare abahutu batari bake kandi babishoboye bangi-we kujya kwiga icyiciro cya gatatu (3^e cycle) cya Kaminuza. Ni yo mpamvu ntabashobora kuboneka kugira ngo bigishe muri Kaminuza. Iryo ni ikosa rikomeye rikwiye kuryozwa abategetsi ba Repubulika ya 2.

Abanyarwanda benshi barsanga Kaminuza yacu ikwiye kuvugururwa. Abatutsi b'abagome nka

KALINIJABO ndetse n'abahutu ke ubwoko bose bakwiye gusezerwa. Minisitiri CYUBAHIRO ikwiye gusezererwe bidatinze. Ildi kandi birakwiye ko abahutu warongoye abatutsikazi bagabanya mu barimu ba Kaminuza. Benabahutu ni bo babi cyane kuko gambanira bene wabo. Abasanziyi na bo nibasezererwe bidatinze.

Kugira ngo mwene gakazashobore kwiga inyigisho z'u ganya, amategeko n'ubutegi ubugoronomu n'ibindi, ni ngombe ko Minisiteri y'Amashuri Makuru n'Ubushakashatsi mu by'ubuhutu yakomeza kugira uruhare mu n'ngwa rya Buruse. Iringaniza karikiyi gukorwa kurushaho. Bu Umuhutu warongoye umututsi aba abogamiye ku batutsi. Kugira ngo umuntu warongoye umututsi kazi yemererwe kwigisha muri kaminuza, hagomba gukorwa igemwa rihagije. Aho guha aki umuhutu w'umugambanyi, abwo bakwiye kugaha Umututsi urahinduje ubwoko. Niba umuhutu adahawe agaciyo mu gihugu cy'Revolisiyo ya rubanda yo mu ntacyo izaba yaragezeho! Abahutu bakwiye kwisubiraho bidatinze, hakareka ubusambo no kwiruka n'ngutiyà z'abatutsikazi.

URAYENEZA Jean-Pierre

Note de H.F.X:

Iby'iyi nyandiko 1973, ari uko batuzabigarukaho ri bamaze kwiganza mu abanyeshuri, barare KAYIBANDA yemera gutwinkira abatutsi mu ngeje "numerus clausus".

