Publications Committee

University of Texas
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No. 1962: November 5, 1919

THE ENGLISH BULLETIN

Number 6

Final Report of the Committee of Seven on the Teaching of English in Texas

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PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY SIX TIMES A MONTH, AND ENTERED AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER AT THE POSTOFFICE AT AUSTIN, TEXAS, UNDER THE ACT OF AUGUST 24, 1912

The benefits of education and of useful knowledge, generally diffused through a community, are essential to the preservation of a free government.

Sam Houston.

Cultivated mind is the guardian genius of democracy. . . . . It is the only dictator that freemen acknowledge and the only security that freemen desire.

Mirabeau B. Lamar.

The English Bulletin

Number 6

Editors: KILLIS CAMPBELL
L. W. PAYNE, JR.
J. B. WHAREY

The English Bulletin is intended as an organ for the expression of opinion by teachers of English in Texas concerning pedagogical and other problems that arise in their work. It will appear from one to three times a year.

Copies of this bulletin will be sent free, on application, to any teacher of English in Texas. Address the Chairman of the Publications Committee, University of Texas.

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ENGLISH TEACHERS AND ENGLISH TEACHING IN TEXAS SECONDARY SCHOOLS

FINAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF SEVEN

The committee appointed in 1915 by the English Section of the Texas State Teachers' Association herewith submits its final report. It is based on information gathered by means of a questionnaire sent to all Texas secondary schools, academies, and junior colleges, so far as known, and to a number of individual teachers, besides. This information was gathered chiefly in the winter and early spring of 1917, just before the entry of the United States into the World War. This seems a long time ago, but conditions ever since that time have been so abnormal that probably little is lost by the delay in collecting and printing the data given in the tables below.

The questionnaires were very long, and it proved to be impossible to tabulate all the answers submitted. The tables include answers to the following inquiries:

Table I. Teachers

1. What is your preparation (normal or college degrees)?
2. What subject or subjects besides English do you teach?
3. How many periods (45 min. each) do you devote to teaching English?
4. How many years have you taught?
5. What is your present salary?

Table II. Methods of Teaching

1. How many books does your school library possess?
2. In what grade or grades do you teach formal grammar?

3. What is the average number of pupils to the teacher in the English course?

4. How frequently do you require written compositions in each grade?

5. Average length?

6. What is the average number of hours devoted by you each week to reading and correcting written compositions?

7. Do you correct all written exercises?

8. Do you give any time to personal conferences with your pupils?

9. What success have you had in teaching oral English?

10. How much parallel reading do you require in each grade?

While replies to other questions have not been tabulated, all the questionnaires have been carefully preserved, and they will be turned over to your secretary, if you so desire, although it will be remembered that the committee promised to regard the information as confidential and to make public only the general results. Some general statements as to the trend of these answers have already been presented to your body by the chairman.

Names of Schools Replying

Replies to the questionnaire came from one or more teachers in these schools:

High Schools: Alpine, Amarillo, Archer City, Arlington, Austin High, Allan Junior High of Austin, Texas School for the Blind of Austin, Ballinger, Bartlett, Beaumont, Bellevue, Bellville, Belton, Bishop, Bonham, Brackettville, Brady, Bryan, Buda, Calvert, Canadian, Carrizo Springs, Center, Childress, Clarendon, Cleburne, Coleman, Comanche, Commerce, Conroe, Coolidge, Corpus Christi, Corsicana, Crockett, Bryan Street High of Dallas, Forest Avenue High of Dallas, Oak Cliff High of Dallas, Decatur, De Leon, Del Rio, Denton, Dublin, El Campo, El Paso, Ennis, Ferris, Floresville, Fort Worth, North Fort Worth, Diamond Hill of North Fort Worth, Fredericksburg, Gainesville, Galveston, Garland, Gilmer, Gonzales, Grandview, Granger, Hallettsville, Hamil-

ton, Handley, Harrisburg, Hempstead, Henderson, Hereford, Hillsboro, Hondo, Central High of Houston, South Junior High of Houston, Hubbard, Kaufman, Kingsville, Kyle, Laredo, Lockney, Longview, Lubbock, Lufkin, Mansfield, Marfa, Marshall, Mart, Miami, Midlothian, Milford, Mission, Moody, Mt. Calm, Mt. Enterprise, Mt. Pleasant, McKinney, New Braunfels, Nocona, Orange, Palacios, Palestine, Paris, Pilot Point, Pittsburg, Plano, Port Arthur, Post, Quanah, Reagan, Richmond, Rockport, Rogers, Rosebud, Round Top, Royse City, Rule, Sabinal, San Angelo, Brackenridge High of San Antonio, Main Avenue High of San Antonio, San Augustine, San Benito, San Marcos, Santa Anna, Seguin, Seymour, Sherman, Sinton, Smithville, Snyder, Somerville, Sulphur Springs, Sweetwater, Taylor, Temple, Teague, Terrell, Texarkana, Trinity, Tulia, Tyler, Victoria, Waco, Wills Point, Wolfe City, Wortham, Yoakum.

Colleges and Academies: Abilene Christian College, Saint Mary's Academy of Austin, East Texas Normal College of Commerce, Hardin School of Dallas, Powell School of Dallas, Texas Woman's College of Fort Worth, Port Arthur Academy, San Antonio Academy, San Marcos Baptist Academy, and Weatherford College.

Grammar School: Austin School of Fort Worth.

Recommendations

On the basis of the data submitted the committee herewith submits the following recommendations:

(1) That English teachers should endeavor to ground themselves thoroughly in the subject that they teach, continuing their studies whenever possible until they secure college degrees.

(2) That school boards and school superintendents be urged, as a rule, to assign English teachers to teach English alone.

(3) That we are convinced that the application of grammatical rules to the writing and speaking of English is a cardinal principle too often neglected in our schools.

(4) That for effective teaching of English composition

the careful correction by the teacher of papers written at least weekly in each grade is necessary, and frequent individual conferences between teacher and pupil are practically essential, but that these conditions can not be met if one teacher has to carry more than a hundred pupils.

(5) That the proper teaching of English and American literature demands much larger, well selected libraries than most Texas schools now possess, and the constant stressing of the analysis and interpretation of literary masterpieces rather than the facts of literary history.

(MRS.) MARY V. DOAK,
NINA C. HILL,
EMMA C. KING,
CONSTANCE PESSELS,
HERBERT RATHER,
GATES THOMAS,
ROBT. A. LAW,
Chairman.

TABLE I. TEACHERS

Note.—Each number refers to a particular school. Where more than one English teacher from a school has reported, letters (a, b, c, d, e) follow the school's number.

HIGH SCHOOLS

No.	Sex	Degree	Institution	Other Duties	Daily English Periods	Experience	Salary
1	W	A.B.	Michigan	None	6	1	$ 80.00
2a.....	W	A.B.	Chicago	None	5	11	100.00
b.....	W	Ph.B.	Baylor, Chicago	None	5	5	100.00
3	W	.....	Normal	History, D. S.	3	0	55.00
4	W	L.I., A.B.	Peabody, Trinity	Latin	3	13	80.00
5a.....	W	M.S.	Texas	None	5	11	90.00
b.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	3	21	133.00
6a.....	W	M.A.	Texas	None	5	9	90.00
b.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	4	6	80.00
c.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	3	80.00
d.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	2	80.00
7	M	A.B.	.....	None	6(40m)	2	90.00
8	W	A.B.	Southwestern	Physiology, Physical Geography	5	1	75.00
9a.....	W	B.A.	Texas	E. History, 1 class	4	6	111.00
b.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	6	111.00
c.....	M	B.E.	.....	Botany	4	5	111.00
10	W	A.B.	S. M. U.	History	3	2	75.00
11	W	Grad.	Normal	English History	5	8	70.00
12	W	B.A.	California	None	5	5	100.00
13	W	B.Pe.	Mo. State Nor.	Algebra	5	8	80.00
14a.....	W	B.A.	Southwestern	None	7	10	85.00
b.....	M	B.A.	Texas	Principal	4	7	100.00
15	W	Grad.	S. W. T. N.	History	3	4	80.00
16	W	B.A.	.....	None	6	4	85.00
17a.....	M	M.A.	South Carolina	History	3	8	150.00
b.....	—	Grad.	Normal	History	...	...	.....
c.....	—	Grad.	S. W. T. N.	History	...	...	.....
18	W	Grad.	Normal	History	4	10	75.00
19	W	A.B.	Ward Seminary	History	4	10	100.00
20	W	Cert.	Normal	Latin	2	2	75.00
21	W	.....	.....	Latin, History	4	3	80.00
22	W	B.A.	Texas	History	3	1	85.00
23a.....	M	Grad.	East Texas Nor.	Physics, Chemistry	2	5	111.11
b.....	M	B.A.	East Texas Nor.	Lat., Biology	2	0	80.00
24	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	3	75.00
25	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	3	80.00
26	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	6	80.00
27a.....	W	.....	.....	None	6(40m)	18	80.00
b.....	W	Grad.	C. I. A.	Home Economics	2(40m)	3	75.00
28	W	A.B.	Southwestern	None	5	4	75.00
29	M	B.S.	.....	History	4	12	.....
30	M	Degree	.....	Latin	4	6	140.60
31	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5(40m)	15	80.00
32	W	Diploma	Normal	None	5	13	100.00
33	W	A.B.	.....	None	5(40m)	5	80.00
34a.....	W	B.A.	Texas	History, Spanish	2	8	155.55
b.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	4	7	122.22
c.....	M	A.B.	.....	None	4	11	133.33
35a.....	W	B.L.	Washburn (Kan.)	None	4	15	127.77

HIGH SCHOOLS

No.	Sex	Degree	Institution	Other Duties	Daily English Periods	Experience	Salary
b.....	W	B.A.	Texas	Spanish	2	7	138.88
c.....	W	M.A.	.....	None	3	18	177.77
36	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	7	111.11
37	M	A.B.	.....	None	4	2	111.00
38	W	B.A.	Texas	Latin	2	1	75.00
39	W	L.I.	Peabody	Plane Geometry	3	11	85.00
40a.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	8	100.00
b.....	W	Diploma	Normal	History	2	16	80.00
41	M	B.A.	.....	Principal	6	6	100.00
42	W	A.B.	Trinity	Latin, Physiology	4	3	82.50
43	W	A.B.	Mississippi Synodical College	Latin	3	14	80.00
44	W	M.A.	Univ. of Glasgow, Scotland	None	3	20	169.00
45	W	B.A.	Texas	None	6	...	90.00
46	W	A.B.	Southwestern	Spanish	4	3	70.00
47	M	Grad.	Normal	Penmanship	6	15	114.61
48a.....	W	Grad.	Normal	None	5	11	125.00
b.....	M	A.B., A.M.	Chicago, Trinity	None	5	17	150.00
c.....	M	M.A.	.....	None	5	15	167.00
49	W	L.I., B.A.	.....	None	5	6	95.00
50	W	B.S., M.S.	Texas	Med. and Mod. His. English History	4	11	80.50
51a.....	W	Grad.	Normal	None	4	16	90.00
b.....	W	L.I.	Peabody	None	5	15	100.00
52a.....	W	B.A.	Texas	Algebra, Geog.	2	0	80.00
b.....	W	B.L.	Peabody	None	13	12	153.00
c.....	W	B.A.	Texas	Ancient History	2	6	94.00
53	M	L.I., A.B.	.....	Plane Geometry	4	9	111.00
54	W	A.B.	Baylor	Geography	5	0	80.00
55	W	M.A.	Texas	None	5	1	100.00
56	W	A.B.	.....	German, Latin	3	1	75.00
57	W	.....	Baylor	German	4	2	60.00
58	W	.....	Southwestern	None	5	18	95.00
59	M	A.B.	T. C. U.	American History	4	3	111.00
60	M	A.B.	Yale	Latin	2	8	100.00
61	W	Grad.	S. H. N. I.	None	7	5	75.00
62	M	.....	Texas	Geometry	4	2	60.00
63	W	B.A.	Trinity	None	5	6	80.00
64	W	B.A.	Texas	None	6	5	80.00
65a.....	W	B.A.	Texas	History	4	1	.....
b.....	W	B.A.	.....	None	4	2	.....
c.....	W	A.B.	.....	History	4	2	80.00
66	W	A.B.	Baylor	Latin	4	1	75.00
67	M	B.A.	Rice	None	4	1	90.00
68	W	B.A.	.....	None	5	4	111.00
69	M	A.B.	Trinity	German, Principal	4	9	125.00
70	W	.....	Peabody	History	5	6	80.00
71	M	B.A.	Daniel Baker	Geometry, Principal	4	5	111.00
72	W	.....	Texas	Arithmetic and Spelling	4	1	60.00
73a.....	W	.....	Texas	Mathematics	3	4	85.00
b.....	W	.....	S. H. N. I., Chicago	Mathematics	2	26	128.00
74	W	.....	Normal	Ancient, Med., and Mod. His.	4	5	80.00
75a.....	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	8	100.00
b.....	W	Grad.	S. H. N. I.	None	4	10	90.00
76	W	B.A.	Texas	Latin	5	4	80.00
77	W	B.A.	Baylor	None	5	3	100.00
78	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	5	100.00
79	W	B.A.	Texas	Arithmetic	5	3	75.00

HIGH SCHOOLS

No.	Sex	Degree	Institution	Other Duties	Daily English Periods	Experience	Salary
80	W	B.A.	Southwestern	Reading and Language, 2nd Grade	5	3	90.00
81a	W	.....	Texas	None	6	2	70.00
b	W	B.Ph.	Chicago	None	6	10	100.00
82	M	B.S.	Junior College	Physics, Physiology, and Civics	4	8	100.00
83	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	5	95.00
84	M	.....	.....	Algebra	5	5	75.00
85	W	.....	Texas	Latin	4	2	70.00
86	M	Grad.	Junior College	Seventh Grade	1	0	75.00
87	M	Grad.	Normal	Latin	3	4	75.00
88	W	A.B.	.....	History	3	2	75.00
89	W	.....	Texas	History, Seventh Grade	6	9	65.00
90	M	.....	.....	Agriculture	4	13	90.00
91	W	A.B.	Arizona	Ancient History	5	1	70.00
92a	W	B.A.	Rice	German	3	1	80.00
b	W	A.B.	Tennessee	Latin	2	12	90.00
93	W	A.M.	Moore's Hill College	Latin	4	6	65.00
94a	W	Grad.	S. H. N. I.	None	5	10	90.00
b	W	.....	Texas	None	5	8	90.00
95	W	Ph.B.	Chicago	Ancient and American History	6	2	90.00
96	W	Grad.	N. T. N. C.	Arithmetic	5	9	60.00
97	W	.....	.....	English History	4	20	85.00
98	M	B.A.	Texas	Spanish	4	4	111.00
99	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	7	90.00
100	W	.....	Texas	Latin	4	1	80.00
101	W	B.A.	Texas	Latin	5	10	100.00
102	W	B.A.	Texas	History	3	3	75.00
103	M	B.A.	Texas	Physics (Supt.)	4	8	180.00
104	M	.....	Normal	Latin, Spanish	4	1	58.00
105	W	Diploma	S. T. N.	Algebra	4	5	70.00
106a	M	.....	Normal	History, Math.	1	2	60.00
b	W	A.B.	Chicago	Latin	2	5	65.00
107	W	.....	Texas	All 5th-9th grades	4	10	75.00
108	M	A.B.	Yale	History	2	5	155.55
109	W	B.A.	Texas	History, Reading, Spelling	4	3	90.00
110	W	.....	Texas, Missouri	Plane Geometry	4	8	75.00
111a	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	4	90.00
b	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	5	111.00
112a	W	.....	.....	None	4	14	95.00
b	W	B.A.	Texas	Latin	4	12	132.00
113a	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	13	143.00
b	M	Ph.D.	Johns Hopkins	None	5	27	159.00
c	W	A.B.	Wisconsin	None	5	9	111.00
d	W	B.A.	Texas	Latin	5	10	107.00
114	W	B.A.	.....	Seventh Grade, Grammar	5	1	70.00
115	W	B.A.	Texas	None	6	4	80.00
116	W	Diploma	Normal	Librarian	4	6	80.00
117	W	B.A.	.....	None	5	6	70.00
118	W	B.A.	.....	Latin	3	14	85.00
119	W	B.A.	Texas	Latin	4	4	80.00
120a	M	A.B.	Southwestern	None	5	5	125.00
b	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	4	90.00
121	W	B.A.	Texas	English History	4	0	75.00
122	W	.....	Peabody	None	6	15	90.00
123	M	.....	.....	Algebra	4	3	75.00
124	M	B.A.	Austin	Physics, Physiography, Physiology	4	1	75.00

HIGH SCHOOLS

No.	Sex	Degree	Institution	Other Duties	Daily English Periods	Experience	Salary
125	W	.....	Normal	Domestic Economy	3	5	80.00
126	W	.....	Trinity	None	6	4	100.00
127	W	Diploma	S. H. N. I.	None	5	14	111.00
128	W	Grad.	Normal	None	5	14	95.00
129	W	B.A.	Texas	None	6	3	95.00
130	W	L.I.	Peabody	None	7	10	100.00
131	W	B.A.	Texas	None	6	21	95.00
132	W	Grad.	Burleson	History	5	3	80.00
133	W	B.A.	Texas	None	5	4	85.00
134a.....	W	B.A.	Illinois	Geometry, Algebra	2	5	80.00
b.....	W	L.I.	Peabody	None	5	25	133.00
c.....	M	B.A.	Texas	Algebra (Prin.)	2	8	222.00
d.....	W	B.A.	Texas	Medieval and Modern History	2	0	80.00
e.....	W	Diploma	Normal	None	5	22	90.00
135	W	.....	.....	Art	4	9	115.00
136a.....	M	B.A.	Texas	None	3	8	156.00
b.....	M	B.A.	Texas	None	5	6	167.00
c.....	M	A.B.	Wabash	Music	5	3	125.00
137	M	.....	Baylor	History (Prin.)	3	2	110.00
138	M	Grad.	Normal	Geometry	4	3	111.00
139	W	B.Lit.	East Texas Nor.	English History	4	9	65.00
140	W	.....	N. T. S. N.	Spelling	5	4	75.00
141	W	.....	Normal	None	6	12	85.00
142	W	Grad.	Normal	None	5	5	75.00

WARD SCHOOL

143	W	.....	Normal	Spelling, Penm.	5	11	90.00

ACADEMIES AND COLLEGES

144	M	A.B.	.....	History, Spanish	3	3	85.00
145	M	B.A.	Texas	Greek	4	3	95.00
146	M	.....	.....	Education	3	18	183.00
147	M	.....	Texas	History	3	4	167.00
148	W	.....	.....	None	5	17	.....
149	W	B.A.	Texas	History, Latin	4	5	100.00
150	M	.....	Univ. of Paris	Spanish, German, French	2	25	178.00
151	M	B.A.	Baylor	None	6	3	200.00
152	M	A.B.	Sweetwater	None	7	13	.....

MISCELLANEOUS

153	M	B.A.	Texas	None	4	6	120.00

TABLE II. METHODS OF TEACHING

School Teacher.	City, Town, or Rural.	Books in Library.	Formal Grammar.	Average Number of Pupils to Teacher.	Frequency of Papers.	Average Length of Papers.	Average Time Spent Weekly in Correcting.	All Exercises Corrected?	Conferences.	Success with Oral English.	Parallel Reading Required.
1	Town..	460	7th grade.....	64	Weekly.....	From 1 page up	9 to 10 hrs...	Nearly all.....	Yes.....	Some.....	4 a term
2a	Town..	975	None.....	175	Two in three weeks.....	200-700 words..	10-15 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Partial.....	4 a year
2b	Town..	975	None.....	175	Two in three weeks.....	300 words.....	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Interest raised..	4 a year
3	Town..	.....	10th grade.....	39	Weekly.....	500 words.....	.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	.....	4 a year
4	Town..	235	7th and 8th gds	118	Two a month.....	350 words.....	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Little.....	8th–9th, three 10th-11th, six
5a	City....	1000	10th grade.....	120	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	6 to 8 hrs....	No.....	Yes.....	Partial.....	3 a term
5b	City....	.....	.....	145	Weekly.....	.....	.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Not marked....	3 a term
6a	City....	.....	7th grade.....	150	Fortnightly.....	2 pages.....	10 hrs.....	Practically all.	Yes.....	Little.....	3 a term
6b	City....	None.....	7th grade.....	135	Fortnightly.....	1 to 2 pages.	6 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Not marked....	3 a term
6c	City....	.....	.....	.....	Weekly.....	1 page.....	3 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	.....	3 a term
6d	City....	.....	.....	.....	Fortnightly.....	1 page.....	7 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	.....	3 a term
7	Town..	200	8th grade.....	96	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	6 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	.....	4 a year
8	Town.. Small	400	None.....	97	Weekly.....	300 words.....	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	No.....	Very little.....	2 a term
9a	City.... Small	1893	Partly.....	120	Two or three a month..	1 to 3 pages...	2 to 4 hrs....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Fairly good.....	1 a month
9b	City.... Small	400	7th grade.....	175	Two or three a month..	1 page.....	5 to 15 hrs...	No.....	No.....	Some.....	4 to 8 a term
9c	City....	2000	.....	120	Weekly.....	1 page.....	5 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Partial.....	.....
10	Town..	400	.....	48–120	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Very good.....	4 a term
11	Town..	110	8th grade.....	50–60	Weekly.....	350 words.....	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Noncommittal..	None
12	Town..	C. 700	8th and 9th gds	120	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	14 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Good.....	1 a month
13	Town..	C. 500	7th and 8th gds	64	Weekly.....	500 words.....	2 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Improving.....	1 a year
14a	Town..	2100	8th grade.....	154	Weekly.....	1 page.....	5 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Improving.....	1 a term
14b	Town..	500	.....	90	Weekly.....	2 to 5 pages..	12 to 15 hrs...	Yes.....	Yes.....	Improving.....	2 a year
15	Town..		.....	22	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Improving.....	4 a year
16	Town..	450	7th and 8th gds	74	Weekly.....	2 to 3 pages...	8 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Some.....	1 or 2 a quarter
17	Town..	300	5th, 6th, 7th, and 8th grades.	167	Weekly.....	2 to 5 pages...	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Improving.....	2000 pages

TABLE II. METHODS OF TEACHING (Continued)

School Teacher.	City, Town, or Rural.	Books in Library.	Formal Grammar.	Average Number of Pupils to Teacher.	Frequency of Papers.	Average Length of Papers.	Average Time Spent Weekly in Correcting.	All Exercises Corrected?	Conferences.	Success with Oral English.	Parallel Reading Required.
18	Rural..	750	7th, rev. 8th and 11th.....	50	Weekly.....	1½ to 5 pages.	6 or 8 hrs....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Very good.....	1 a term
19	Town..	1000	8th and 11th...	85	Weekly; often daily.....	2 to 4 pages..	9 to 10 hrs....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Can't say.....	3 a term
20	Town..	400	8th grade.....	32	At least weekly.....	2 to 3 pages..	4 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Very good.....	4 a term
21	Town..	600	11th grade.....	54	8th, 9th grades weekly; 10th, 11th grades twice a month.....	4 pages.....	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Very good with girls; unsatisfactory with boys.....	2 a term
22	Town..	400	None in H. S...	124	Weekly.....	2 to 5 pages..	.....	Yes.....	No.....	Not taught....	5 a term
23ab	Town..	1000	11th grade....	85	At least weekly.....	250-300 words.	3 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Not much.....	Not much
24	Town.. Small	350	8th and 9th gds	60	Weekly.....	3 to 4 pages..	10 to 12 hrs..	Yes.....	Yes.....	Not much.....	3 to 4 a term
25	City....	6800	8th and 10th..	100–120	Weekly.....	1 to 3 pages..	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Very little.....	Not as much as I'd like....	2 books
26	Town..	500	8th grade.....	152	Monthly.....	2½ pages....	About 18 hrs...	All comp.....	Yes.....	Fairly good.....	3 a term
27a	Town..	2000	8th grade.....	140	Hardly one a week.....	2 pages.....	10 or more....	No.....	Yes.....	Without visible results.....	1 a term
27b	Town..	2000	8th grade.....	75	Three a month.....	2 to 5 pages..	6 to 8 hrs....	All important..	Yes.....	Not to a great extent.....	2 a year
28	Town..	409	None.....	103	Weekly or oftener.....	250-300 words.	About 6 hrs...	Yes.....	Yes.....	A bit difficult..	1 a month
29	Town..	1680	9th grade.....	40?	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	5 to 8 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	None.....	1 each class
30	Town..	300	8th grade.....	60	8th and 9th weekly.....	4½ to 5 pages.	6 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	In 8th good success.....	.....
31	City...	Inadequate	8th grade.....	55	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	Too many.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Haven't tried it great deal...	2 a term
32	City ...	?	8th grade.....	100	Fortnightly.....	3 pages.....	11 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	A little.....	2 a term
33	Town..	1200	Not in H. S...	129	Weekly.....	1 to 5 pages...	8 to 10 hrs...	I try to.....	Yes.....	With some splendid, others just fair...	3 or 4 a term
34a	City ...	2500	.....	90–100	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	4 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	My greatest success.....	Little

34b	City ...	.....	8th and 9th gds	100+	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	Name is legion	Yes.....	Yes.....	Indifferent.....	.....
34c	City ...	.....	.....	.....	Weekly.....	150 words.....	10 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	My greatest success.....	Varies
35a	City ...	600	.....	125	Weekly.....	.....	2 to 16 hrs....	No.....	Yes.....	Not able to estimate.....	Not required
35b	City ...	.....	10th grade....	108	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	5 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Encouraging...	Not required
35c	City ...	About 600	10th grade....	108	Two in three weeks....	2 pages.....	About 5 hrs...	Yes.....	Very little.....	.....	.....
36	City ...	Good lib.	6th and 7th gds	105	Fortnightly.....	Not stated....	.....	Yes.....	Prac. none....	Most satisfactory.....	None
37	Town..	500	8th and 11th..	80	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	4 hrs.....	No.....	Frequent.....	Not very good..	1 per month
38	Town..	About 300	None.....	46	Fortnightly.....	1½ pages.....	2 or 3 hrs....	Nearly all.....	Recess occa....	Not yet f a ir trial.....	5 a year
39	Town..	About 400	8th grade.....	88	Fortnightly.....	3 to 10 pages.	About 4 hrs...	Yes.....	Yes.....	Only fair.....	Great deal
40a	Town..	.....	.....	165	Weekly and monthly....	1½ to 2 pages 3 to 5 pages..	6 hrs.....	No.....	No.....	Quick, accurate thinking.....	1 to 3 a term
40b	Town..	.....	8th grade.....	165	.....	.....	.....	No.....	Yes.....	Very good.....	.....
41	Town..	500	8th grade.....	135–145	6 or 8 per term.....	500 words.....	6 or 8 hrs....	Yes.....	Two weekly....	Medium, I suppose.....	2 a term
42	City ...	400	7th and 10th..	26	Fortnightly.....	3 or 4 pages..	5 to 10 hrs...	Nearly.....	Not much....	Good.....	Some
43	Town..	650	11th grade....	116	Weekly first two years; fortnightly last year	200-400 words.	8 to 12 hrs...	All but few....	Yes.....	Little.....	At least 2 term
44	City ...	2090	9th, 10th, 12th.	100	Weekly or fortnightly	75 to 100 words	.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Only partial....	1 a term
45	Town..	1200	8th grade.....	160	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	12 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Pupils speak before classmates fluently.	At least 2 a term
46	Town..	800	None.....	80	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	10 hrs.....	Not all.....	Yes.....	Almost as profitable as written.....	4 a year
47	Town..	300	7th and 8th gds	100	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	6 to 10 hrs...	Themes-exams.	Yes.....	Merely trying out.....	4 a year
48a	City ...	.....	10th grade....	125	Fortnightly.....	1 page.....	8 hrs.....	All formal.....	Yes.....	Fair.....	2 a term
48b	City ...	.....	.....	.....	Fortnightly.....	.....	.....	Yes.....	Yes, some.....	Good.....	2 to 3 a term
48c	City ...	1600	.....	.....	Fortnightly.....	3 pages.....	8 hrs.....	Yes.....	No.....	Good work.....	2 a term
49	City ...	600	None.....	110	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	12 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Have stories told.....	2 a term
50	Town..	430	8th grade.....	52	.....	4 pages.....	2 or 3 hrs....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Fair.....	3 or 4 a year
51a	Town..	1325	8th grade.....	174	Fortnightly.....	3 or 4 pages...	5 to 10 hrs...	Nearly.....	Not much.....	Good.....	4 a year
51b	Town..	1325	8th grade.....	.....	Weekly.....	2 to 3 pages..	.....	Examine them.	Yes.....	Quite successf'l.	4 a year
52a	City ...	.....	8th grade.....	89	Weekly.....	1 to 1½ pages	6 to 7 hrs....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Good results...	None
52b	City ...	1500	8th and 9th gds	120	Weekly.....	1 to 6 pages..	14 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Speeches infrequent but add self-possession.	None

TABLE II. METHODS OF TEACHING (Continued)

School Teacher.	City, Town, or Rural.	Books in Library.	Formal Grammar.	Average Number of Pupils to Teacher.	Frequency of Papers.	Average Length of Papers.	Average Time Spent Weekly in Correcting.	All Exercises Corrected?	Conferences.	Success with Oral English.	Parallel Reading Required.
52c	City...	1500	8th and 9th gds	128	Weekly.....	1½ to 2 pages.	12 hrs.....	Yes,.....	With the weak..	A great deal...	.....
53	Town..	500	8th grade.....	104	8th, 9th weekly; 10th and 11th fortnightly...	.....	.....	.....	With the weak..	Good ;gives life and variety...	4 a term
54	Town..	500	7th grade.....	90	8th, 2 or 3 a week; 9th and 10th, weekly; 11th, 3 a month.....	3 pages.....	12 to 15 hrs..		Yes.....	Quite a bit.....	3 to 6 a year
55	Town..	5000	7th grade.....	109	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	8 hrs.....	Nearly.....	Very little....	Very little.....	1 to 2 a term
56	Town..	400	.....	81	Weekly.....	400 words.....	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Fairly good....	3 a year
57	Town..	700	8th and 9th gds	82	Weekly.....	200-400 words.	6 to 8 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Varying.....	.....
58	Town..	1200	7th and 11th..	48	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	.....	.....	Yes.....	.....	2 to 4 a year
59	Town..	350	Some in each..	119	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	6 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Most interesting of composition exers...	All possible
60	Town..	500	8th and 11th..	59	Fortnightly.....	2 to 5 pages..	3 hrs.....	Yes.....	.....	Fairly good....	4 a year
61	Town..	Inadequate	6th, 7th, 8th...	101	Depends on grade.....	.....	hrs and hrs...	Yes.....	When conditions demand..	Course crowded	Little
62	Town..	600	10th grade....	54	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Pupils use better spoken English.....	3 or 4 a year
63	Town..	250	8th grade.....	115	8th, 9th, weekly; 10th, fortnightly.....	400 words.....	6 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	.....	2 a year
64	Town..	1500	8th grade.....	159	Weekly.....	1 page.....	5 or 6 hrs....	Yes.....	When necess'y.	I like it..... Pupils do good work.....	2 a year
65abc	Town..	550	8th, 10th grades	100	Weekly.....	200-400 words.	.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Moderate.....	2 a term
66	Town..	750	8th, 9th grades.	98	Weekly.....	200 words.....	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Not much.....	4 or 5 a year
67	City...	300	None.....	120	Fortnightly.....	2 pages.....	4 or 5 hrs....	85 percent....	Very little.....	.....	None

68	City...	500	8th, 9th grades	119	Weekly	2 pages	12 hrs	Yes	Yes	Reports on reading good; otherwise poor...	2 or 3 a term
69	Town..	700	None	93	Weekly	2 to 3 pages..	10 or 12 hrs..	Almost	Yes	Fair	1 a year
70	Town..	850 or 900	None	110	Weekly	3 pages	10 hrs	Not all	Yes	Improv. noted	4 or 5 a year
71	Town..	350	8th grade	131	Weekly, 8th and 9th; biweekly, 10th and 11th..	1 to 2 pages..	5 or 6 hrs....	No	Some	A great deal....	About 3 a year
72	Town..	200	7th, 8th, 9th...	33	Weekly	2 pages	5 or 6 hrs....	Yes	Every 2 or 3 wks.	Very good	At least 2 a term
73a	Town..	3000	8th grade	51	Weekly	3 pages	2 hrs	No	Yes	Fair	4 a term
73b	Town..	.....	.....	51	Weekly	3 pages	7 hrs	No	Yes	Fair	4 a term
74	Town..	350	8th grade	82	Weekly	2 pages	8 hrs	Surely	Limited	Quite succes'f'l	2 a year
75a	Town..	500	8th grade	106	Weekly	300-500 words.	10 to 15 hrs..	Yes	Yes	Very satisfactory results...	1000 to 1500 pp
75b	Town..	.....	.....	55	Weekly	1 to 2 pages..	5 hrs	Yes	Yes	Have succeeded well this year	1 a month
76	Town..	500	8th, 9th grades	140	Fortnightly	2 pages	2 hrs	No	Yes	.....	2 a term
77	Town..	350	8th, 9th, 11th..	137	Daily, 8th; weekly, 9th, 10th and 11th	1 page	10 hrs	No	Yes	Very good in upper grades..	1 a month
78	Town..	700	.....	88	Fortnightly	3 to 10 pages.	10 hrs	Yes	Yes	Improvement in expression.	8 a year
79	Town..	330	All grades	76	Weekly	1 to 1½ pages.	.....	No	Yes	Very satisfac...	4 to 10 a year
80	Town..	400	10th grade	59	Weekly	1 to 4 pages..	6 hrs	Yes	Yes	Pupils take interest	1 in 12 weeks
81a	Town..	1200	All grades	120	Weekly	1 to 3 pages..	12 hrs	Yes	Yes	Moderate	1 or 2 a term
81b	Town..	1200	.....	.....	Weekly	3 pages	18 hrs	Yes	Yes	Pupils learn to face the class calmly	4 a year
82	Town..	250	8th and 9th gds	90	Weekly	4 pages	4 hrs	All themes	Little time	Reaso'ably good	4 a year
83	Town..	1500	11th grade	123	Fortnightly or weekly..	1 to 5 pages..	12 hrs	All themes and tests	Yes	In most cases very satisfactory	4 or 5 a year
84	Town..	Not many.	11th grade	96	Weekly	250 words	Depends	No	Yes	I can't tell	.....
85	Town..	450	8th grade	58	Weekly	200 words	10 hrs	Yes	Yes	Fairly good	1 in 6 weeks
86	Town..	1000	8th grade	19	Weekly	500 words	2 to 3 hrs	No	No	Some show a marked improvement	3 or 4 a year
87	Town..	500	None	53	Weekly	2 to 3 pages..	6 to 8 hrs....	Yes	Yes	Comparatively I have done well.	1 to 3 a year
88	Town..	500	.....	63	Weekly	250 words	5 hrs	Not all	Yes	Very good	1 a month
89	Rural..	Limited...	7th grade	64	Weekly	1 to 3 pages..	7 hrs	No	Yes	Not much	4 to 6 a year
90	Town..	2500	None	69	Monthly	250-350 words.	4 hrs	Yes	Not formally...	Fair	

TABLE II. METHODS OF TEACHING (Continued)

School Teacher.	City, Town, or Rural.	Books in Library.	Formal Grammar.	Average Number of Pupils to Teacher.	Frequency of Papers.	Average Length of Papers.	Average Time Spent Weekly in Correcting.	All Exercises Corrected?	Conferences.	Success with Oral English.	Parallel Reading Required.
91	Town..	.....	8th grade.....	51	Three each month.....	4 pages.....	8 hrs.....	Yes.....	3 per. daily....	Students gain self-possession.	1 in 6 weeks
92a	Town..	?	7th grade.....	30	Weekly.....	400-500 words..	3 to 4 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	.....	3 a term
92b	Town..	500	.....	32	Weekly.....	400 words.....	2 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Fairly good....	3 a term
93	Town..	200	8th grade.....	85	8th, weekly; 9th, 10th, and 11th, fortnightly...	200 words.....	Do not know...	Almost.....	Yes.....	Good in last 2 years.....	4 a year
94a	Town..	630	8th grade.....	130–150	Weekly or fortnightly...	3 pages.....	6 hrs.....	No.....	A good deal...	More effective this year.....	3 a year
94b	Town..	.....	.....	130–150	.....	.....	.....	No.....	Yes.....	Very gratify ing.....	4 a year
95	Town..	None.....	.....	75	Weekly.....	2 to 3 pages...	9 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Children more alert.....	.....
96	Town..	300	8th grade.....	73	Weekly.....	300 words.....	8 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Only medium..	5 or 6 a year
97	Town..	500	8th grade.....	107	Weekly.....	1 to 3 par....	.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	.....	4 a year
98	Town..	300	8th grade.....	119	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	8 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Everyone thoroughly satisfied.....	4 a year
99	Town..	4000	8th grade.....	95	Four in 6 weeks.....	3 to 6 pages...	1 hr.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Little as yet....	4 a year
100	Town..	300	None.....	80	Two a week in 8th; weekly in 9th; two a term in 10th and 11th..	4 or 5 pages...	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Some.....	Some improvement in reciting.....	1 in 6 weeks
101	Town..	500	8th, 11th grds..	116	Weekly for 8th, 9th, and 10th; 20 for year, 11th	3 pages.....	20 to 25 hrs..	Yes.....	3 per. week....	Only moderate..	8 to 12 a year
102	Town..	300–400	8th grade.....	45	Weekly.....	1 to 8 pages...	5 hrs.....	Most.....	Yes.....	Not much.....	4 to 8 a year
103	Town..	300	8th, 11th grds..	35	Two a week.....	2 pages.....	4 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Not successful.	.....
104	Town..	500	.....	49	Fortnightly in 8th, 9th	2½ or 3 pages.	2 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	.....	1 or more
105	Town..	.....	None.....	100	Fortnightly.....	4 pages.....	6 hrs.....	Only composition.....	Yes.....	Very good in 8th and 9th..	None
106a	Town..	600	7th grade.....	56	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	4 hrs.....	Yes.....	Sometimes.....	Good for short time.....	1 a month
106b	Town..	.....	.....	56	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	10 to 12 hrs...	Yes.....	Yes.....	Indifferent.....	.....

107	Town..	60–75	.....	11	8th, three a week; 9th, two a week.....	1 to 4 pages..	7 to 8 hrs.....	No.....	No.....	Getting better..	Varies
108	Town..	300	.....	33	Weekly.....	200 words.....	15 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Good.....	4 to 6 a year
109	Town..	500	8th grade.....	57	Two to four a month...	2 to 6 pages..	8 to 9 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Tried some—lessened timidity.....	3 to 4 a year
110	Town..	800	8th grade.....	93	Fortnightly.....	2 pages.....	8 to 10 hrs....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Good, follow several books....	4 books
111a	Town..	None.....	8th grade.....	170	8th, two a month; 9th, six a month.....	2 pages.....	10 hrs.....	No.....	Very little....	Fair success...	None
111b	Town..	.....	.....	170	.....	4 to 10 pages..	6 hrs.....	No.....	Not permitted..	Good; have brief talks....	None
112a	City...	850	.....	110	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	5 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Good results; pupils enthusiastic.....	1 a month
112b	City...	.....	None.....	104	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	6 hrs.....	Almost.....	Yes.....	Varies with students.....	1 a month
113a	City...	.....	None.....	125	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	.....	No.....	Yes.....	Very satisfactory.....	4 a term
113b	City...	3450	.....	125	Weekly.....	500 words.....	8 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Varies with pupils.....	4 a term
113c	City...	.....	.....	125	Fortnightly.....	3 to 6 pages..	7½ to 10 hrs...	Nearly all....	Yes.....	Good.....	1 a month
113d	City...	.....	.....	125	Weekly.....	100-500 words.	5 hrs.....	Usually.....	Yes.....	Enthusiastic over value....	1 a month
114	Town..	250	7th grade.....	47	.....	.....	12 hrs.....	Some in class..	Yes.....	Very good oral class work....	About 1000 pp.
115	Town..	400	7th grade.....	84	Weekly.....	1½ to 2 pages.	4 to 10 hrs...	No.....	Yes.....	Each class interested.....	4 books
116	Town..	642	.....	94	Two or three a month...	2 pages.....	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	.....	8 a year
117	Town..	900	8th grade.....	120	Weekly.....	1 page.....	5½ hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Have best results in written.....	1 a month
118	Town..	75	8th grade.....	69	Fortnightly.....	.....	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Quite successful	4 each quarter
119	Town..	900	8th, 11th grds..	100	Three a month, 8th and 9th; monthly, 10th, 11th	2 pages.....	10 hrs.....	Not quite.....	Yes.....	Only fairly good	2 a grade
120a	Town..	.....	8th grade.....	100	Weekly	1½ pages.....	8 to 9 hrs....	No.....	No.....	Not satisfied...	Not regularly
120b	Town..	200	8th grade.....	150	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Very little.....	Mediocre.....	2 a grade
121	Town..	200	.....	64	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	8 hrs.....	Rarely fail....	Yes.....	Rather successful.....	3 a term
122	Town..	424	.....	104	Fortnightly.....	2 pages.....	5 hrs.....	No.....	Need more time.	Accomplishing some good....	4 to 6 a grade
123	Town..	100	None.....	120	Three a month.....	300 words.....	5 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	For correcting colloquial English, very good; ease before audience fair....	1 a month

TABLE II. METHODS OF TEACHING (Continued)

School and teacher.	City, Town, or Rural.	School Teacher.	Formal Grammar.	Average Number of Pupils to Teacher.	Frequency of Papers.	Average Length of Papers.	Average Time Spent Weekly in Correcting.	All Exercises Corrected?	Conferences.	Success with Oral English.	Parallel Reading Required.
124	Town..	500	11th (rev.)....	40	Three or four a month.	250 words.....	10 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Have not stressed it....	3 a grade
125	Town..	Fair.....	8th grade.....	146	Two weekly.....	300 words.....	3 hrs.....	Most.....	To some.....	Fairly good....	1 a month
126	Town..	600	7th grade.....	.....	Weekly.....	75-500 words...	.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Intensely interested.....	3 to 5 a grade
127	Town..	1300	8th, 11th grds..	144	Weekly.....	2 pages.....	12 to 15 hrs...	Yes.....	Yes.....	More response in the higher grades.....	5 a grade
128	Town..	350	8th grade.....	148	Weekly.....	1½ to 5 pages..	3 to 6 hrs....	No.....	Clas's too large.	Pleased with results.....	4 to 6 a grade
129	Town..	Not many	8th, 11th grds..	140	Weekly or daily.....	.....	.....	No.....	Some.....	Not much.....	Several
130	Town..	.....	.....	197	8th, 9th, weekly; 10th, 11th, fortnightly.....	1 to 2 pages.. 3 to 5 pages...	5 to 6 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Better speech, ease and fluency.....	4 a grade
131	Town..	600	8th, 11th grds..	145	Weekly.....	1½-2½ pages..	10 to 12 hrs...	All.....	Yes.....	Moderate.....	5 a grade
132	Town..	500	8th grade.....	73	Weekly.....	150-500 words.	7 hrs.....	No.....	Very limited...	Note improvement.....	2 a term
133	Town..	420	8th and 9th gds	104	Weekly.....	1½-2 pages....	9 hrs.....	No.....	Yes.....	Succeeded only fairly well....	4 a grade
134a	Town..	None.....	None.....	136	Weekly.....	1½ pages.....	6 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Reports usually good.....	500 pp. a term
134b	Town..	.....		.....	Weekly.....	2½ pages.....	15 hrs.....	No.....	Much time.....	Good.....	1 in 6 weeks
134c	Town..	.....	.....	.....	Weekly.....	2½ pages.....	4 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Very little.....	1 in 6 weeks
134d	Town..	.....	.....	.....	Weekly.....	4 or 5 pages..	3 hrs.....	Yes.....	Not often.....	Have it once a week.....	1 in 6 weeks
134e	Town..	.....	.....	.....	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	28 hrs.....	Yes.....	Yes.....	Excellent.....	1 a month
135	Town..	2000	7th grade.....	104	Weekly.....	3 pages.....	3 to 10 hrs...	Practically....	Yes.....	One of most interesting and helpful exercises.....	4 a grade
136a	City...	Sev'l thou'.	8th, 11th grds..	150	Six to seven a quarter..	300 words.....	7 to 10 hrs...	Yes.....	Yes.....	Much interest..	Can not say

136b	City				Weekly	1 to 5 pages	12 hrs	Yes	Yes	Fair	Equal of two novels a grade
136c	City				Weekly	1 to 2 pages	5 hrs	Yes	Yes	A pleasure to students	5 to 15 hours a term
137	Town	600	None	59	Weekly	1 to 2 pages	3 to 5 hrs	I do	Yes	Indefinite	3 a year
138	Town	100	8th grade	75	Weekly	300 words	6 hrs	No	Yes	Very difficult	4 a year
139	Town	300	11th grade	91	8th and 9th, weekly; 8th and 9th, weekly; 10th and 11th, fortnightly		3 hrs	Yes	Yes	Very good	4 or 5
140	Town	700	10th grade	63	Weekly	3 pages	4 hrs daily	Yes	Yes	Not satisfied	4 a year
141	Town	1500	8th grade	120	Fortnightly	3 to 5 pages	6 to 7 hrs	No	Yes	Approved by superintendent and board	3 to 4 a year
142	Town	1000	8th grade	118	Weekly	3 to 5 pages	12 hrs	Yes	Little time	Fairly good results	1000 pp. a year
143	Ward		5th and 7th gds		One or two a term	2 pages	Irregular	Yes	Yes		
144	Jr. Col.	2000		32	Weekly	2 to 5 pages	10 to 15 hrs	Yes	Yes	Very good	4 a year
145	Jr. Col.	2150	second year	15	Weekly	3 pages	6 hrs	Yes	Yes	Very poor	College entrance
146	Jr. Col.	13,000	first year	185	Weekly	200 words	1 hr	Yes	Yes	Reasonably good	4 a year
147	Acad		3d and 4th yrs.	75	Weekly	2 to 12 pages	8 hrs	Yes	Yes	Not satisfied yet	5 each year
148	Acad	5000	first year	93	Weekly	300 words	5 hrs	Yes	Yes	Good	10 a year
149	Acad		1st and 4th yrs.	12	Weekly, first two years; fewer, last years	3 pages	Few	Yes	Yes	Quite successful	8 a year
150	Acad	3000	first year	37	Weekly	3 to 4 pages	4 and more	Absolutely	Yes	Good means to get good results	College entrance
151	Acad	2000	7th grade	160	Weekly	100-500 words	15 hrs	No	Yes	Success in first year work	
152	Acad	500	first year	75	First and second weekly; third, fourth, daily	50 words	8 to 10 hrs	Almost	Yes	Better than in written	Not less than 12
153	State School	16,000	9th, 10th grds.	29	Weekly	1 to 3 pages	4 hrs	Yes	Yes		5 a year